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CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

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Dominion Statistician

Contents :

Unemployment Insurance Statistics.....	Page i
Current Economic Conditions.....	Page v
Statistical Tables.....	Page 1
Current Bureau Publications.....	Page 128
List of Statistical Tables.....	Inside Back Cover

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Unemployment Insurance Statistics

The Dominion Bureau of Statistics, through the medium of several publications and a table in the *Canadian Statistical Review*, presents, both monthly and annually, statistical data on the activities of the Unemployment Insurance Commission. (See table 15 on page 40 of the current issue of this Review.) These data should be of interest to every Canadian since the economic health of the community requires a state of approximately full employment.

To labour organizations and their officials, to employers of insured persons, to manufacturers, to traders and distributors and to many other specialized groups the material contained in the Bureau's reports are of more than ordinary importance. Slightly more than 50 per cent of the total Canadian labour force and approximately 75 per cent of all paid workers are insured persons. It follows, therefore, that from details of unemployment within the insured group the total incidence of unemployment can be estimated currently since unemployment outside the "insured population" must, by its very nature, vary directly as it does within that group. This material in conjunction with the data available from other sources can be used in the formation of policy by labour organizations, by employers who are interested in the availability of certain types of labour and by manufacturers and distributors who require some knowledge of probable future markets for many kinds of consumer goods.

Turning to the summary table presented on page 40 of this issue of the Review it will be observed that all data are given for the eight calendar years which have elapsed since the inception of the Unemployment Insurance Act and also for the last available 28 calendar months. This arrangement allows comparison not only from month to month and year to year but also from any of the last four available months to the same month in the two previous years. Thus a student of the material may determine, through analysis of the data, certain comparatively long term trends.

The first column of the table shows ordinary claimants signing the live unemployment register on the last business day of the month in question. Whenever a claim for benefit is filed with a local office an unemployment register is set up in the claimant's name and it is maintained as long as (a) he reports weekly

(b) his claim is not disallowed, (c) he is not, disqualified, (d) his benefit year does not terminate, or (e) he is not re-employed. It can therefore be fairly said while the numbers shown in this column do not represent the number of persons receiving unemployment insurance benefit they do clearly indicate the number of persons who have worked in insurable employment and who have reported themselves as being unemployed and seeking employment. Here, therefore, is an excellent index of the fluctuations in general unemployment.

The second and third columns of the table should be read in conjunction since they show the number of persons who actually received benefit during the month and the number of persons who received their first benefit during the period. The difference between those receiving a first payment and the total of those receiving benefits during the month represent, of course, the carryover from the previous month or months of those persons who were unable to find employment. The next column gives the number of days for which benefit was paid. As will be seen below, for various reasons, this figure does not represent the total number of days of unemployment, but when its fluctuations from month to month are considered, it does indicate the growth or subsidence of unemployment.

Financial Operations

The next four columns deal with the financial operations of the Unemployment Insurance Commission under the Act. The amount of money paid out in benefits during the month under review is given as are the accretions to the fund from employer and employee contributions, governmental contributions and interest of investments. Under the Act money once paid into the fund cannot be used for any other purpose than the payment of benefits, all administrative costs being met by the Dominion Government from the consolidated revenue fund.

Contributions to the fund are made by both employer and employee in varying ratios and amounts depending on the employee's earnings, while the Dominion Government pays directly into the fund an amount equal to 20 per cent of the total received from both em-

ployers and employees. A large portion of the balance in the fund is invested in Dominion Government bonds, the interest received from these investments being added in turn to the fund itself. Accretions from this source are currently running at the rate of about \$10.5 million.

The last two columns of the table give the number of unplaced applicants for employment together with the number of unfilled vacancies as reported by the local employment offices. The former cannot strictly be interpreted as a measure of unemployment since it is probable that many employed persons, desirous of improving or changing their positions, make application for employment. It is, however, an excellent guide to the use being made of the placement division of the National Employment Service and it should be noted that the number of unplaced applicants for employment consistently runs considerably higher than does the number of ordinary claimants for benefit on the live unemployment register. It should be observed further that not only is this number swollen by the probability of insured persons, other than claimants for benefit, registering but it is added to also by the registration of persons, either in or out of employment, who do not belong to the "insured population".

The unfilled vacancies are those reported by employers to the various local offices. While the vast majority of them will, of course, be positions falling within insurable industries and carry pay ranges which bring them within the scope of the Act, there is no limitation forbidding the listing of any vacancy and many employers not infrequently seek the assistance of the National Employment Service in filling vacancies outside the Act's authority.

Publications — (A) Monthly

The *Statistical Report on the Operation of the Unemployment Insurance Act* discusses monthly operations and is published approximately four weeks after the close of the month under review. It is based upon material supplied to the Bureau by the Unemployment Insurance Commission and consists of an explanatory text and six tables of statistical data. It is on this material that the summary table appearing in the Review and discussed above is based.

Table A shows the number of claims filed during the month under review, together with comparative data for the same month of

the previous year, under the headings "Initial Claims", "Renewal Claims" and "Revised Claims". An initial claim is one filed by a claimant who has no benefit year (see below) in existence. A renewal claim is one made subsequent to an initial claim but made during the existence of the benefit year and after a period of employment and after the claimant has again become unemployed. A revised claim is either an initial or a renewal claim which for some reason or another has been reconsidered.

Table B shows the number of live claims outstanding on the last working day of the month broken down under the headings, type of claim, sex of claimant and the province in which the claim was made together with comparative data for the same month of the previous year. Live claims may be either "ordinary claims" (see column one of the table in the Review) or "other claims". These latter are comparatively few in number and are made by persons who engage in casual labour and thus draw benefit for very short periods at frequent intervals or by persons who have been put on "short time" at their place of employment and who may if they comply with the terms of the Act be compensated for the time lost.

A breakdown by sex, province, and number of days on the register of all persons signing the live unemployment register is given in table C. The number of claims adjudicated during the month together with the decision reached is shown in table D while the following table gives the reasons for rejection (under eight headings) of those claims in which it has been ruled that the claimant is not entitled to benefit.

The last table in this monthly bulletin sets forth the number of persons commencing receipt of benefit during the month either as the result of an initial or a renewal claim, the total number of persons receiving benefit, the number of days' benefit paid, and the total amount paid out in benefits. The figures for each province are shown separately and the comparative data for the same month of the previous year is given.

Publications—(B) Annual

The first annual report is a *Preliminary Report on Benefit Years Established and Terminated under the Unemployment Insurance Act — Calendar Year* published approximately four months after the close of the year. A "benefit year" is a statement of the benefit

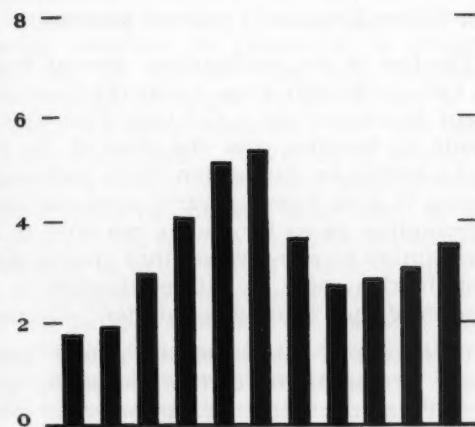
ANNUAL PRODUCTION SIX KEY MINERALS

1926 - 1948

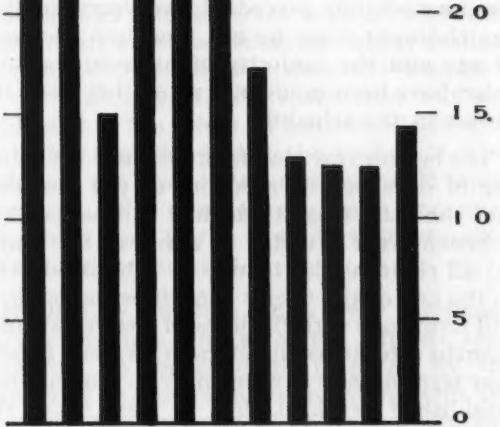
MILLION
FINE OZ.
10

MILLION
FINE OZ.
25

GOLD

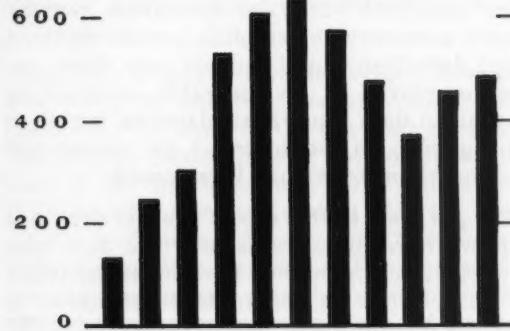


SILVER



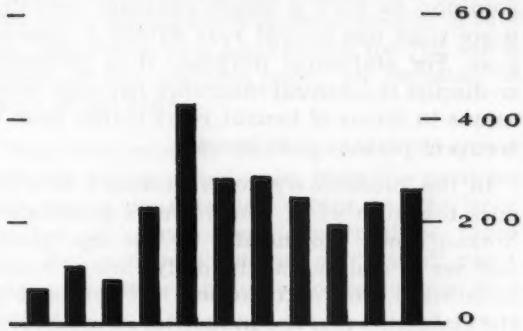
MILLION
POUNDS

COPPER



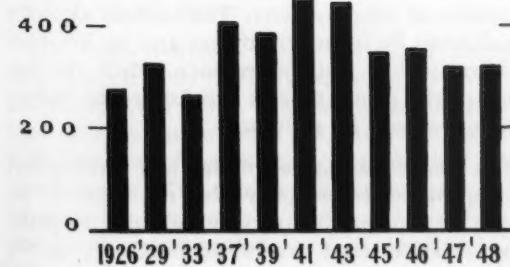
NICKEL

MILLION
POUNDS



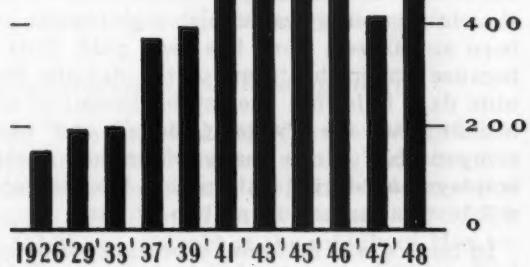
MILLION
POUNDS
600

LEAD



ZINC

MILLION
POUNDS
600



rights to which a claimant for unemployment insurance is entitled during the twelve calendar months immediately following the establishment of the benefit year provided that the claimant, upon becoming unemployed, makes application in the prescribed manner and it is proven that contributions have been made in respect to him while working in insurable employment for not less than 180 days during the immediately preceding two years. Further the claimant must be not less than 16 years of age and the majority of his contributions must have been made at a rate other than the lowest in the schedule.

The benefit year statement sets out the number of days benefit accruing to the claimant and the daily rate at which it will be payable. A benefit year is ended in either of two ways: (a) all rights under it may be exhausted prior to the end of the twelve month period or (b) it will terminate with the lapse of twelve calendar months after its establishment. When a benefit year terminates a new one may be immediately established provided that at least 60 of the required 180 days of contributions have been made since the commencement of the benefit year just ended. Thus it is not altogether uncommon to have a single claimant establish more than one benefit year within a calendar year. For statistical purposes it is preferable to discuss the annual insurance payment operations in terms of benefit years rather than in terms of persons paid benefits.

In the preliminary report tables 1 to 4 discuss the number of benefit years established, broken down provincially by the age groups and sex of claimants, the daily rate of benefit authorized, the occupations last followed by the claimants and the industries in which they were last employed.

Table 5 sets forth the number of benefit years terminated (that is, lapsed and exhausted) during the calendar year classified by the maximum duration of benefit authorized and the actual days benefit paid. It should be noted that in very many cases, although benefit has been authorized, none has been paid. This is because under the terms of the Act the first nine days following the establishment of the benefit year are "waiting days" and non-compensable. Since many claimants obtain employment during this period benefit years will be established but no benefit paid.

In table 6 will be found a breakdown by sex and province in which the claim was made, of

benefit years terminated, those exhausted, and the number of days benefit paid in the exhausted benefit years.

Tables 7 to 10 discuss exhausted benefit years under various headings including (a) the age groups and sex of the beneficiaries, (b) the daily rate of benefit authorized by sex and province, (c) the industries of last employment by sex and province, and (d) the occupations last followed, again by sex and province.

The last of the publications *Annual Report on Current Benefit Years under the Unemployment Insurance Act — Calendar Year* appears about six months after the close of the year and is largely an elaboration of the preliminary report. It does, however, carry some additional information in so far as the material in the preliminary is sub-divided into greater detail and, further, only in this publication is the subject of the "insured population" discussed.

This term is susceptible to several definitions. It could, for certain purposes, quite rightly include all those persons to whom insurance books and contribution cards are issued in any one year. Again, it could include, for other purposes, only those persons who have complied with the minimum requirements necessary to establish benefit rights. A third definition would include only those persons employed in an insurable employment at a given date plus those claiming benefit as having been so employed at an earlier date and for whom books had been issued.

For purposes of this report the last definition appears most practicable and the date used is April 1, at which time new books are issued for all persons in insurable employment or who are on the live register. Tables "A", "B" and "C" of the report therefore discuss not benefit years but the insured population as it is defined above. The first of these tables discusses the number of persons for whom books were issued on April 1, of the year under review under the headings of occupation, sex and province of employment. The second shows a breakdown by industry, by sex and by five-year age groups but not by province, while the last table of the group gives a breakdown by industry, by sex and by province.

The remaining tables of this last publication are intended to amplify the material to be found in the preliminary report and to make any revisions that are found necessary to the data contained in the preliminary.

Current Economic Conditions

There are many signs that an upward trend, possibly seasonal in character, is making itself felt in current Canadian economic developments, although the fluctuation of all generally accepted indicators are not uniformly favourable. The index of industrial production, which in January and February dropped from the plateau established in the autumn months to 178.6 and 179.4 respectively, rebounded to 184.3, within 8/10 of a point of the September to December average of 185.1. The rise in the subindex of manufacturing from 190.5 in February to 195.8 in March was largely responsible for the improvement. Retail stores sales during the month of March were valued at \$578 million, six per cent above the total for the same month last year and well ahead of both the January and February, 1949, totals of \$493 million and \$470 million respectively.

Loadings of cars of revenue freight, however, were lower in the last available week (that ended May 14) than in the previous week and considerably below those of the corresponding week of the previous year. The totals were 74,104 cars for the week ending May 14, 74,354 for the week ending May 7, and 77,458 for the week ending May 15, 1948. The cumulative total for the current calendar year is 1,377,365 while the totals for the same period of 1948 and 1947 were 1,404,208 and 1,351,143. Thus it will be seen that 1949 is running 1.9 per cent above 1947 and 1.9 per cent below 1948. As a basis of comparison it might be mentioned that the United States current cumulative total is running approximately 8 per cent below that previous year's figure.

The cost-of-living index increased slightly from March 1 to April 1, standing at 159.3 as compared with 159.2, when a reduction in the food index number from 199.1 to 198.5 was not sufficient to offset slight gains in all other components. The weekly wholesale price index of industrial materials continued to decline and for the week ended April 22 stood at 152.9, approximately 7 per cent below the wartime

peak of 163.2 reached in the week of August 27, 1948. There have been small but steady declines in this weekly index ever since the beginning of the present year. An easier tone was also evidenced in the prices for Canadian industrial and utility stocks during the month of April although the price index of shares in 25 representative gold mining companies increased 4.0 points from March 31 to April 28, standing on the latter date at 71.6.

17,826 new dwelling units were completed during the first quarter of the current year, according to an estimate prepared by the Bureau of Statistics in co-operation with the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation. This total is 54 per cent above the 11,569 dwelling units completed in the first quarter of 1948. Construction was started on a further 8,396 units during the first three months of this year compared with 6,678 starts for the same period of the previous year, an increase of about 25 per cent.

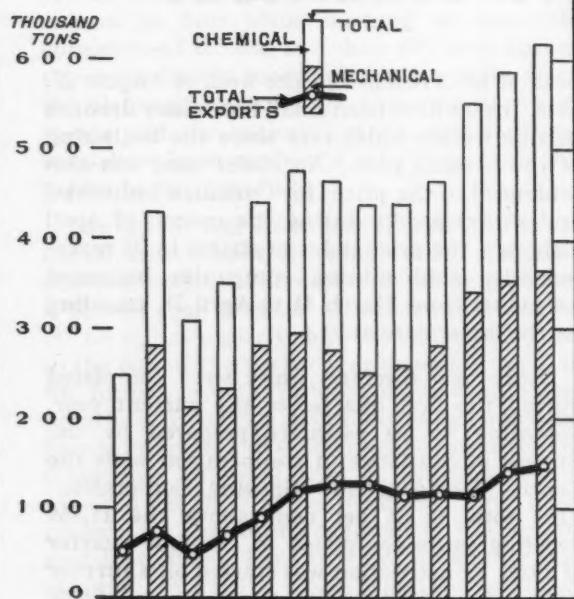
While undoubtedly the very heavy carryover of 56,456 uncompleted units from the previous year was a contributing factor to the large number of completions, nevertheless, these with the increased number of "starts" must indicate considerably increased activity in this vital field.

It is estimated from the types of dwelling constructed that 28 per cent of those completed during the quarter were for rental purposes and the remainder for owner-occupancy. 2,217 of the rental units completed during this period are under the management of the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation.

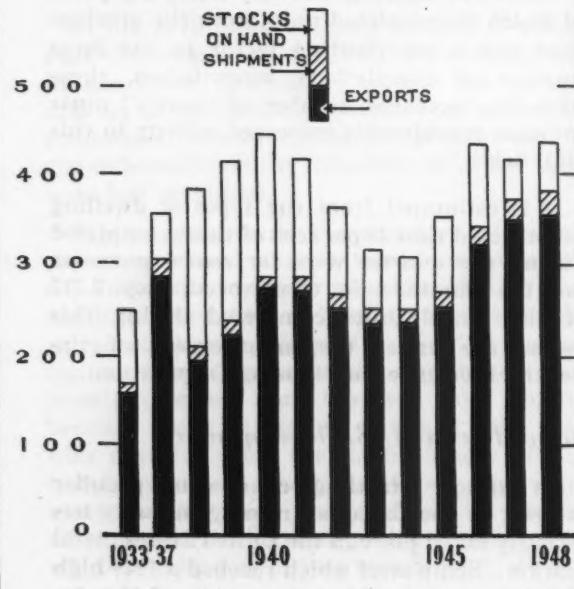
Some Recent U.S. Developments

An almost startling change of peculiar interest to the Canadian mining industry has recently taken place in the United States metal market. Scrap steel which reached a 1949 high of \$43.00 per ton sold at the middle of May for \$22.75, a decline of 47.1 per cent. Copper, lead

MONTHLY PRODUCTION OF WOOD PULP GAINS STEADILY



WITH NEWSPRINT EXPORTS HOLDING AT HIGH LEVEL



and zinc, all of which are exported from Canada to the United States have reacted similarly. Copper dropped from a 1949 high of 23.5 cents a pound to 18 cents, a decline of 23.4 per cent. Despite this price decline deliveries of refined copper to U.S. consumers during the month of April amounted to 76,000 tons, 33 per cent below March deliveries and 34 per cent below the deliveries of April, 1948.

Zinc dropped from 17.5 cents per pound to 12 cents, a decline of 31.4 per cent and lead from 21.5 cents per pound to 14 cents, a decline of 34.9 per cent. Deliveries of these two metals were also considerably below those of earlier month and of the same month last year. Tin, probably because of the unsettled political and economic conditions of the far east tin belt, has maintained a steady price level throughout 1949 at \$1.03 per pound.

Wholesale prices, as measured by the Bureau of Labor Statistics weekly index, declined in the week ended May 3 for the ninth consecutive week. The index then standing at 155.2 (1926 = 100), 4 per cent below a year ago. The value of department store sales in the week ended April 30 were 4 per cent below those of the corresponding week of the previous year while sale for the four month period, January to April, were 3 per cent below those for the same period of 1948.

Employed persons in the United States numbered, according to a Census Bureau estimate, 57.8 million in April, 1949, compared with 57.6 million in March, 1949, and 58.3 million in April, 1948. The Federal Security Agency, in a forecast based on employer opinion, estimates that a seasonal peak of employment will occur in July at which time approximately 60 million persons will be in gainful employment, a figure 2.6 per cent below the all time record of 61.6 million employed established last summer.

The U. S. Department of Commerce reports a significant increase in the rate of Americans' personal savings. During the year 1948 these were estimated at 7.6 per cent of the Personal Disposable Income while for the last quarter of that year they were 9.2 per cent and for the first quarter of the current year they reached 10.7 per cent.

Industrial Employment

The seasonal decline which has appeared in seven out of the last ten years brought industrial employment in Canada on March 1 to a slightly lower level than that held on February 1, according to reports received from 19,938 leading firms in the eight major industrial divisions. The index of employment (base 1926 = 100) stood at 189.2 on March 1 as compared with 190.5 on February 1 and 188.9 on March 1 of last year.

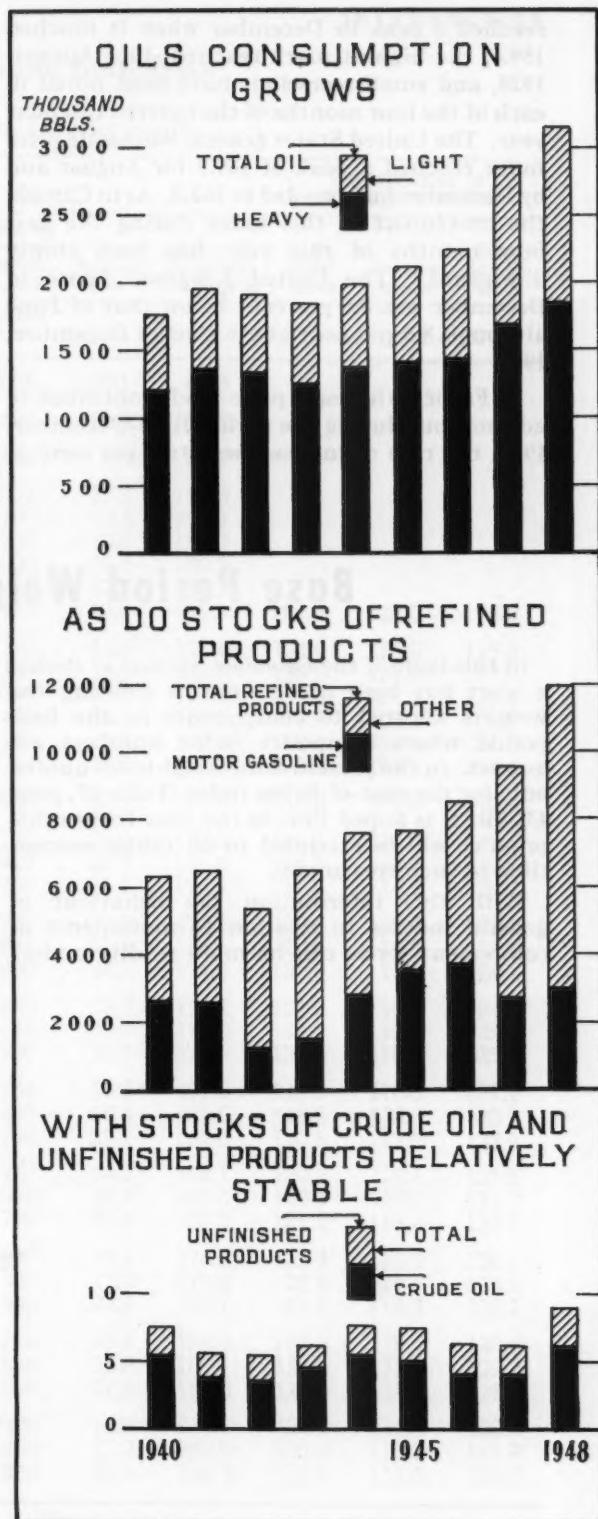
Declines of 6.2 per cent in logging and 2.9 per cent in construction were reported at the beginning of March compared with a month earlier, the losses being largely seasonal in character. Largely the result of the industrial dispute in asbestos mining, employment in the mining group as a whole fell by 1.8 per cent.

Accompanying the minor recession in the total volume of employment there was, March to February, a decrease of 0.2 per cent in the index of total weekly payrolls. As compared with March of the previous year, however, this index rose 9.5 per cent. The average earnings per employee reached a new peak figure of \$43.17 as compared with \$42.92 at February 1 and \$39.50 for March, 1948.

Caused in the main by the seasonal recession in the volume of employment referred to above the *Monthly Estimate of Labour Income in Canada* issued by the Bureau for the month of February last shows a drop of \$3 million from \$608 million in January to \$605 million. The February figure was, however, \$56 million or 11 per cent greater than the similar figure for the same month of 1948. Increases in labour income, from January to February, occurred in manufacturing, transportation, communication and storage, finance and fishing. These increases, however, were overbalanced by decreases in all other industries.

World Price Movements

World price movements during the second half of 1948 continued, in general, to advance but at greatly diminished rate and there are many indications that peak levels were reached or passed during this period. Buyers' markets developed in a number of primary commodities and in others an easing of demand was noticeable. The Canadian wholesale price index



reached a peak in December when it touched 159.6, the highest mark reached since August, 1920, and small recessions have been noted in each of the four months of the current calendar year. The United States general wholesale price index reached a peak of 169.5 for August and by December had receded to 162.3. As in Canada the movement of this index during the first four months of this year has been slowly downward. The United Kingdom figure in December was 0.8 per cent below that of June although 8.5 per cent above that of December, 1947.

In France wholesale price levels continued to advance but during the period June-December, 1948, the rate of increase was 16.6 per cent as

compared with 38.9 per cent for the first six months of the year and 34.6 per cent for the second half of the year 1947. The Italian wholesale price index which during the first half of the current year had declined 6.9 per cent reversed this trend in the latter half of the year and advanced 10.8 per cent.

The cost-of-living indexes, in general, reflected the movement of wholesale prices and declines ranging from 0.2 per cent to 1.3 per cent were recorded in the United States, United Kingdom, Norway, Czechoslovakia, and other countries. Slight increases in this index were noted in, among other countries, Canada, France, Spain, and the Netherlands.

Base Period Weights To Be Shown

In this issue of the *Canadian Statistical Review* a start has been made towards showing the weights allotted to components in the base period where composite index numbers are quoted. In the present issue weights are quoted only for the cost-of-living index (Table 17, page 43) but it is hoped that in the near future this practice will be extended to all tables susceptible to such treatment.

With this information the behaviour of general indexes in relation to movements of component series can be more readily under-

stood. It will also be easier to understand why a composite index may differ materially from a simple average of its components.

Readers who check the calculations of the composite cost-of-living index may find that their answers occasionally differ by a decimal or two from the composite index published. This will be due to the fact that office calculations are based upon figures carried to several decimals beyond the component group indexes published.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION						EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING		
	Gold Thousand fine ounces	Copper Million pounds	Steel Ingots and Castings	News- print	Power by Central Electric Stations Million kwh.	Automobiles ⁽¹⁾ Thousands	Index of Industrial Production 1935-39=100	Total Index	Durable goods
			Thousand tons						
1926	146	11.1	72	157	1,008	17.1	85.6	..	..
1929	161	20.7	129	227	1,497	21.9	108.8	..	..
1933	246	25.0	38	168	1,445	5.5	65.7	..	..
1937	341	44.2	131	306	2,307	17.3	108.0	..	..
1938	394	47.6	108	222	2,180	13.8	102.1	..	..
1939	425	50.7	129	244	2,362	13.0	109.3	..	..
1940	443	54.6	188	292	2,509	18.6	130.2	..	..
1941	445	53.6	226	293	2,776	22.5	157.2	..	..
1942	403	50.3	259	271	3,113	19.0	185.3	122.9	132.0
								June 1, 1941 = 100	115.0
1943	304	47.9	250	254	3,373	14.8	198.6	134.6	156.0
1944	244	45.6	251	253	3,382	13.2	198.8	133.6	151.3
1945	225	39.6	240	277	3,344	11.1	176.3	121.2	126.7
1946	236	30.7	194	347	3,478	14.3	159.2	110.9	105.2
1947	256	37.6	245	371	3,749	21.5	175.5	118.4	114.6
1948	294	40.3	267	383	3,714	22.0	181.5	122.0	118.2
1947 M	264	42.6	270	372	3,957	22.5	177.1	115.8	111.9
A	255	39.7	252	369	3,727	21.9	177.6	116.3	112.9
M	269	41.1	244	385	3,917	21.7	174.9	116.5	113.4
J	269	38.6	238	356	3,756	21.1	176.2	117.6	114.7
J	261	39.2	232	380	3,751	21.9	171.3	119.4	116.0
A	261	35.9	234	378	3,641	15.7	168.1	120.5	116.6
S	248	35.0	234	366	3,589	24.2	174.9	121.0	117.2
O	259	45.1	256	396	3,863	25.5	179.2	121.2	117.3
N	252	37.9	255	364	3,614	23.2	177.8	122.1	117.5
D	275	37.9	250	369	3,730	21.3	178.6	122.1	118.0
1948 J	273	40.9	257	372	3,754	16.7	177.8	119.0	116.3
F	262	38.2	240	345	3,493	16.4	181.6	119.5	115.3
M	288	42.2	286	388	3,759	27.1	182.0	120.6	117.5
A	286	41.8	264	386	3,727	24.2	184.1	120.2	118.1
M	287	41.5	290	388	4,073	21.4	182.0	120.1	118.0
J	290	41.0	259	383	3,718	23.4	180.3	121.2	118.4
J	296	39.0	245	391	3,657	15.1	174.8	123.3	119.9
A	305	36.4	263	389	3,687	17.0	175.6	122.9	118.6
S	295	39.4	258	376	3,598	23.8	184.1	124.7	119.3
O	307	40.9	282	400	3,774	25.1	185.4	125.0	119.4
N	311	40.7	278	397	3,634	26.8	185.1	124.0	118.8
D	327	41.9	280	386	3,695	27.3	185.8	123.8	119.2
1949 J	309	41.6	285	386	3,699	13.9	178.6 ^p	120.7	116.8
F	307	43.1	259	372	3,400 ^r	17.2	180.0 ^p	120.6 ^r	116.3 ^r
M			298	416	3,924	25.6	184.3 ^p	120.8	117.0

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽¹⁾

Civilian ⁽²⁾ Labour Force	Unemploy- ment ⁽²⁾ as Claimants		Ordinary on Live Unem- ployment Register	Total Labour Income ⁽³⁾	Average Hourly Earnings in Manu- factures ⁽⁴⁾	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	New Dwelling Units Completed ⁽⁵⁾	Building Permits 58 Munici- palities	Value of Retail Trade ⁽⁷⁾		
	Thousands	Per- centage							Total Department Stores	Index of Wholesale Sales	
									Million dollars	1935-39 =100	
1926	..	..	—	..	..	6,111	..	13,032	..	..
1929	..	..	—	..	..	6,427	..	19,579	..	..
1933	..	..	—	..	..	3,426	..	1,815	..	..
1937	..	..	—	..	..	4,942	*	4,654	..	..
1938	..	..	—	206	41.7	4,715	3,533	5,068	..	105.3
1939	..	..	—	214	42.7	5,233	*	5,023	..	101.6
1940	..	..	—	243	44.6	6,079	*	6,690	..	109.1
1941	4,612	8.0	—	296	49.4	7,176	*	8,421	286.4	120.7	
1942	4,512	5.3	—	352	56.1	7,655	*	6,387	..	142.0	
1943	4,425	2.2	—	392	61.2	8,360	*	5,128	..	156.2	
1944	4,525	1.8	10.5	406	65.4	8,846	*	8,025	..	168.3	
1945	4,631	2.3	41.1	405	69.4	8,659	4,050	11,414	..	186.0	
1946	4,913	2.6	96.8	443	70.0	8,198	5,610	22,262	..	205.4	
1947	4,997	1.8	68.3	520	80.3	9,089	6,613	22,296	546.9	244.0	
1948	..	..	88.9	594	91.3	9,403	6,770	30,696	606.4	272.0
1947 F	..	..	110.1	483	76.4	6,869	4,012	13,665	413.9	168.3
M	4,706	3.0	103.3	487	77.1	8,451	6,090	17,727	488.8	257.2	
A	..	..	82.3	486	77.6	8,533	5,693	29,870	517.4	269.0
M	4,912	1.9	59.4	500	78.3	9,315	7,279	29,663	567.1	280.1	
J	..	..	47.8	515	79.9	9,361	6,855	25,911	549.4	267.3
J	..	..	41.9	530	80.8	9,721	6,277	28,194	556.5	276.9
A	5,081	1.4	37.4	536	81.3	8,999	7,111	20,253	567.9	272.2	
S	..	..	36.7	548	82.2	9,983	7,566	25,165	584.5	301.7
O	..	..	42.2	555	83.4	11,002	7,195	29,345	606.6	325.5
N	4,934	1.8	59.6	567	84.7	9,680	7,849	17,404	609.6	316.2	
D	..	..	94.5	551	85.6	9,300	10,698	17,030	683.6	251.1
1948 I	..	..	130.8	545	86.6	8,297	3,736	10,077	490.8	244.2
F	4,825	3.2	146.1	549	86.6	8,060	3,778	13,066	444.7	239.8	
M	..	..	136.4	544	88.0	9,397	4,055	24,582	546.9	264.4
A	..	..	105.4	552	89.0	8,968	6,729	38,722	573.2	285.2
M	..	..	71.0	570	89.4	8,774	6,284	37,264	615.3	273.9
J	5,030	1.6	56.5	596	91.4	9,093	5,946	40,740	635.1	290.8	
J	..	..	48.5	607	92.3	9,269	6,073	41,544	630.3	283.5
A	..	..	44.3	615	92.7	9,212	6,970	36,734	599.8	297.2
S	5,109	1.3	44.8	664 ⁽⁵⁾	93.4	10,787	6,667	32,791	638.5	327.6	
O	..	..	55.4	637	94.6	11,116	8,164	29,617	681.6	321.9
N	4,964	2.1	83.7	633	95.5	10,784	9,701	31,212	650.0	316.2	
D	..	..	144.1	618	96.0	9,080	7,994	32,006	770.5	262.1
1949 J	..	..	197.7	608	97.2	8,203	6,643	20,832	493.4	243.2
F	..	..	208.8	..	97.2	8,058	4,807	17,525	469.5	244.6
M	..	..	185.8	..	..	9,367	..	..	577.7	69.1

2

⁽¹⁾Not applicable to Column 5 "Average hourly earnings".⁽²⁾Annual data as of June 1, monthly data as of March 1, May 31, August 16, November 8, 1947 and February 21, June 5, September 4 and November 20, 1948.⁽³⁾See note on page 20.⁽⁴⁾Prior to 1945, figures shown are those relating to hourly earnings in one week in the month of highest employment (overtime included) reported by manufacturers to the annual Census of Industry. For period beginning in 1945, see table 12.⁽⁵⁾Includes retroactive payments to railway employees.⁽⁶⁾Conversions are included with annual data only.⁽⁷⁾See pages 94 and 95.

*Under revision.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

Cost of Living Index	Price Index Numbers of Resi- dential Building Materials	Wholesale Price Index				Dominion Government ⁽¹⁾			Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres	Index of Common Stock Prices	Index of Long- Term Bond Yields
		General		Can- adian Farm Products	Exports of Domestic Commod- ities	Imports of Merchan- dise	Grand Total Expend- itures	Total Receipts			
		1935-39 = 100	1926 = 100	Million dollars						1935-39 = 100	
1926	121.8	109.6	100.0	100.0	105	84	30	32	2,530	90.7	139.0
1929	121.7	112.4	95.6	100.8	96	108	32	38	3,889	173.8	141.3
1933	94.4	89.0	67.1	51.0	44	33	44	26	2,498	62.5	133.5
1937	101.2	106.9	84.6	87.1	83	67	44	38	2,931	115.8	103.9
1938	102.2	101.4	78.6	73.6	70	56	45	43	2,577	94.9	99.0
1939	101.5	102.3	75.4	64.3	77	63	46	42	2,635	91.6	101.8
1940	105.6	110.3	82.9	67.6	98	90	57	47	2,870	77.4	105.2
1941	111.7	122.6	90.0	72.8	135	121	104	73	3,270	67.5	100.6
1942	117.0	130.9	95.6	85.0	197	137	157	124	3,794	64.2	99.3
1943	118.4	139.1	100.0	97.9	248	145	366	187	4,483	83.5	97.6
1944	118.9	146.6	102.5	107.1	287	147	444	230	5,056	83.8	97.1
1945	119.5	148.3	103.6	114.9	268	132	437	224	5,699	99.6	95.1
1946	123.6	154.5	108.7	124.4	193	161	428	251	5,771	115.7	85.3
1947	135.5	180.4	129.1	132.9 ^r	231	215	220	251	6,208	106.0	84.4
1948	155.0	217.5	153.4 ^r	149.7 ^r	256	220	183	239	6,724	112.5	95.3
1947 A	130.6	162.9	123.3	129.5	191	226	136	178	6,043	104.8	84.8
M	133.1	174.7	125.7	131.0	268	240	163	323	6,841	104.4	84.6
J	134.9	181.8	128.0	131.7	273	231	134	221	5,975	105.3	84.3
J	135.9	182.6	129.1	132.7	237	227	158	256	6,124	107.4	83.8
A	136.6	184.7	130.8	133.1 ^r	221	205	136	193	5,236	105.5	83.9
S	139.4	185.3	134.0	133.5 ^r	219	208	175	211	5,934	104.1	84.0
O	142.2	198.3	139.3	136.0 ^r	251	254	169	230	7,209	105.5	84.2
N	143.6	202.5	142.5	139.6 ^r	253	229	181	215	6,774	107.3	84.4
D	146.0	205.5	143.5	144.0 ^r	266	194	163	234	6,811	106.2	84.8
1948 J	148.3	207.1	146.9	147.7 ^r	235	206	149	244	6,491	107.5	92.1
F	150.1	207.8	147.3	145.7 ^r	208	182	137	213	5,551	102.2	92.1
M	150.8	208.4	147.3 ^r	145.1 ^r	228	197	..	..	6,196	101.5	96.7
A	151.6	211.0	148.9 ^r	148.1 ^r	212	227	66	196	6,868	109.1	96.5
M	153.3	214.6	150.4 ^r	151.0 ^r	282	225	147	272	6,446	116.5	95.3
J	154.3	216.5	152.1 ^r	155.2 ^r	233	233	156	233	6,475	120.3	95.4
J	156.9	216.6	152.2 ^r	154.2 ^r	251	225	154	219	6,736	116.3	95.6
A	157.5	219.7	158.3 ^r	151.2	224	206	138	195	5,740	113.6	96.2
S	158.9	221.6	158.4 ^r	149.7	283	222	184	200	6,710	113.4	96.1
O	159.6	228.9	159.3 ^r	149.3 ^r	307	243	152	216	7,654	116.4	96.3
N	159.6	229.2	159.4 ^r	149.9	294	238	179	206	8,022	117.8	95.7
D	158.9	229.0	159.6 ^r	148.9	316	232	170	220	7,800	115.8	95.5
1949 J	159.6	230.0	159.3	148.2	237	224	..	..	6,929	114.3	95.4
F	159.5	230.4	158.1	145.1	205	206	..	..	5,976	108.1	95.4
M	159.2	229.7	157.6	145.8	217	..	..	..	6,868	106.4	95.2
A	159.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	106.4	..	95.1

⁽¹⁾Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown.

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 2

Monthly averages or calendar months

	INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION			LABOUR FORCE	CONSTRUC- TION CON-TRACTS AWARDED			MANUFACTURING			
	Manufactured Goods		Un- employed		AUTO- MOBILES		Factory Sales	New Orders	Sales	Inventories End of period	
	Total	Durable	Non-durable		Million persons	Million dollars					
	1935-39 = 100	seasonally	adjusted							Index 1939 = 100	
1926	96	114	79	..	..	532	315.3	..	..	..
1929	110	132	93	..	..	479	382.3	..	..	..
1933	69	54	79	..	..	105	131.1	..	..	..
1937	113	122	106	46.3	7.7	243	326.3	..	..	..
1938	89	78	95	44.2	10.4	266	166.8	..	..	101
1939	109	109	109	45.8	9.5	296	238.9	100	100	107	
1940	125	139	115	47.5	8.1	334	309.8	116	115	120	
1941	162	201	142	50.4	5.6	501	315.0	168	160	158	
1942	199	279	158	53.8	2.7	688	18.6	207	202	179	
1943	239	360	176	54.5	1.1	273	—	201	247	185	
1944	235	353	171	54.0	0.7	166	—	208	262	178	
1945	203	274	166	52.8	1.0	275	5.8	198	242	167	
1946	170	192	164	55.3	2.3	624	179.1	212	235	218	
1947	187	220	172	58.0	2.1	647	296.5	247	303	261	
1948	192	225	177	59.4	2.1	786	325.8	252	335	296	
1947 F	189	222	176	55.5	2.5	442	267.0	254	289	231	
M	190	225	175	56.1	2.3	597	301.5	249	292	236	
A	187	222	172	56.7	2.4	602	314.8	241	290	241	
M	185	218	170	58.3	2.0	675	284.4	235	283	246	
J	184	219	168	60.1	2.6	605	307.1	245	295	246	
I	176	207	163	60.1	2.6	660	279.6	231	270	250	
A	182	210	169	59.6	2.1	823	261.2	231	287	252	
S	186	216	172	58.9	1.9	650	307.9	260	325	252	
O	191	223	176	59.2	1.7	793	316.0	255	328	255	
N	192	224	179	58.6	1.6	715	305.1	268	337	257	
D	192	230	173	57.9	1.6	625	366.9	252	330	261	
1948 J	193	229	178	57.1	2.1	615	305.1	251	311	265	
F	194	226	180	57.1	2.6	682	274.8	251	331	268	
M	191	229	177	57.3	2.4	690	350.0	257	326	271	
A	188	217	177	58.3	2.2	874	308.1	252	324	271	
M	192	221	178	58.7	1.8	971	225.5	244	328	274	
J	192	222	179	61.3	2.2	935	312.4	265	336	277	
I	186	219	169	61.6	2.2	963	356.8	246	308	281	
A	191	223	177	61.2	1.9	854	348.8	251	341	283	
S	192	225	178	60.3	1.9	762	301.2	265	367	286	
O	195	231	179	60.1	1.6	779	383.8	249	354	287	
N	195	229	178	59.9	1.8	611	364.4	254	352	291	
D	192	231	173	59.4	1.9	694	378.5	236 ^r	341 ^r	295 ^r	
1949 J	191	227	175 ^r	57.4	2.7	483	326.0	231 ^r	326 ^r	299 ^r	
F	189	226	173	57.2	3.2	568	324.5	230	332	298	
M	184 ^p	223 ^p	168 ^p	57.6	3.2	748					

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 2 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽¹⁾

	Personal Income ⁽¹⁾ Billion dollars	Wholesale Commodity Prices 1926 = 100	Consumers Price Index 1935-39 = 100	Average Hourly Earnings Manufacturing Dollars	Merchandise		Consumer ⁽³⁾ Credit Outstanding, end of period. Billion dollars	Department Stores		Common Stock Prices ⁽⁴⁾ 402-416 1935-39 = 100
					Exports including re-exports ⁽²⁾ Imports	Million dollars		Sales	Stocks	
1926	..	100.0	126.4	0.548	401	369	..	113	..	105.6
1929	85.1	95.3	122.5	0.566	437	367	7.6	117	..	200.9
1933	46.6	66.0	92.4	0.442	140	121	3.9	73	..	67.0
1937	74.0	86.3	102.7	0.624	279	257	7.5	107	..	117.5
1938	68.3	78.6	100.8	0.627	258	163	7.0	99	..	88.2
1939	72.6	77.1	99.4	0.633	265	193	8.0	106	..	94.2
1940	78.3	78.6	100.2	0.661	335	219	9.2	114	..	88.1
1941	95.3	87.3	105.2	0.729	429	279	9.9	133	..	80.0
1942	122.2	98.8	116.5	0.853	673	229	6.5	150	..	69.4
1943	149.4	103.1	123.6	0.961	1,080	282	5.3	168	..	91.9
1944	164.9	104.0	125.5	1.019	1,188	327	5.8	186	..	99.8
1945	171.6	105.8	128.4	1.023	817	346	6.7	207	..	121.5
1946	177.2	121.1	139.3	1.084	812	411	10.2	263	274	139.9
1947	196.6	152.1	159.2	1.221	1,205	478	11.3	286	284 ^r	123.0
	213.4	164.9	171.2	1.327	1,051	589	14.3	302	306	124.4
1947 F	189.5	145.2	153.2	1.170	1,198	435	10.0	265	274	128.7
M	190.6	150.0	156.3	1.180	1,383	444	10.4	272	273	123.7
A	189.4	148.0	156.2	1.186	1,358	512	10.6	277	264	119.3
M	188.6	147.3	156.0	1.207	1,503	474	10.9	289	252	115.2
J	192.4	147.7	157.1	1.226	1,320	463	11.2	289	242	119.1
J	193.2	150.6	158.4	1.230	1,265	450	11.3	287	231	126.0
A	190.8	153.7	160.3	1.236	1,265	400	11.5	284	228	124.4
S	206.2	157.4	163.8	1.249	1,185	473	11.7	294	233	123.1
O	200.0	158.5	163.8	1.258	1,305	492	12.1	279	252	125.1
N	201.4	159.6	164.9	1.268	1,185	454	12.7	302	273	123.6
D	207.7	163.2	167.0	1.278	1,172	603	13.4	304	284	122.4
1948 J	208.8	165.7	168.8	1.285	1,092	545	13.1	286	289	120.1
F	206.4	160.9	167.5	1.287	1,086	582 ^r	13.1	286	303	114.2
M	205.7	161.4	166.9	1.289	1,139	666	13.5	284 ^r	309 ^r	116.4
A	208.6	162.8	169.3	1.292	1,120	528	13.8	306	309 ^r	124.6
M	209.2	163.9	170.5	1.301	1,102	549	14.0	310 ^r	297	130.2
J	214.4	166.2	171.7	1.316	1,015	615 ^r	14.3	311 ^r	284 ^r	135.1
J	214.8	168.7	173.7	1.332	1,019	558	14.4	315 ^r	275	131.9
A	216.7	169.5	174.5	1.349	990	599	14.5	312	269 ^r	127.1
S	217.3	168.7	174.5	1.362	926	558	14.8	312	276 ^r	125.7
O	218.5	165.2	173.6	1.366	1,021	597	15.1	306	282	127.8
N	219.9	164.0	172.2	1.372	820	550	15.3	287	304	120.4
D	221.0	162.3	171.4	1.376	1,284	722	15.9	310	306	119.4
1949 J	219.5 ^r	160.6	170.9	1.381	1,086 ^r	589	15.3 ^r	287	285 ^r	121.0
F	217.0	158.1	169.0	1.377	1,028	568	14.9 ^p	274 ^r	286	117.2
M		158.4	169.5	1.372 ^p				272 ^p		118.0

⁽¹⁾Personal income is given on an annual basis for months as well as for years.⁽²⁾Includes army civilian supply exports from February 1947.⁽³⁾Annual totals are averages of end of month figures.⁽⁴⁾Standard and Poor's Corporation. The series currently used represents 416 stocks.

Significant Statistics of United Kingdom

TABLE 3

Index of Industrial Production	PRODUCTION		CONSUMPTION		UNEMPLOYED ⁽²⁾	IMPORTS ⁽³⁾ RETAINED EXPORTS ⁽³⁾	PRICES		WAGE RATES
	Steel Ingots and Castings	Raw Cotton	Raw Wool	Insured Workers Registered			Wholesale	Cost of Living	
	Coal	Weekly average	Million pounds	Thousands	Including Munitions		Sept. 1, 1939 = 100	Sept. 1, 1939 = 100	
	1946 = 100	Thousands tons				Index of volume 1938 = 100			
1926	2,428	69	..	..	1,737	..	..	..	..
1929	4,960	185	..	..	1,178	..	..	..	..
1933	3,983	135	..	..	2,508	..	..	..	..
1937	4,610	250	12.29	..	1,386	105.0	113.0	107.2	99
1938	4,353	200	9.53	..	1,787	100.0	100.0	100.0	101
1939	4,437	254	11.29	..	1,251	97.0	94.0	101.4	102
1940	4,290	250	11.91	40.1	755	94.0	72.0	134.6	119
1941	3,957	238	8.25	30.4	234	82.0	56.0	150.5	128
1942	3,930	244	8.10	27.4	103	83.0	52.0	157.1	129
1943	3,815	251	7.62	21.9	76	116.0	42.0	160.4	128
1944	3,688	233	6.85	21.4	68	143.0	39.0	163.7	130
1945	3,506	227	6.13	22.6	120	86.6	49.3	166.7	131
1946	100	3,646	244	6.96	30.8	392	68.3	99.3	149.50
1947	108	3,787	240	7.01	35.2	281	77.7	108.7	131
1948	121	4,001 ^r	286	8.25	41.1	308	80.8	136.3	161-62
1947 F	84	3,784	206	3.65	24.0	1,914	66.9	100.6	165
M	99	3,852*	196	7.05	21.8	810		181.0	165-66
A	105	3,677	236*	7.10*	33.9	460		184.5	165-66
M	109	3,992	244	7.46	40.4	361	77.5	101.9	166
J	114	3,709*	254	6.96	34.2	299		187.2	166-67
J	107	3,579	212*	7.18*	39.5	281		190.6	101 ⁽⁴⁾
A	104	3,115	234	6.86	31.8	273	88.6	114.0	100 ⁽⁵⁾
S	115	3,741*	266	7.11	39.2	262		191.2	101
O	120	3,972	275*	7.92*	42.7	280		192.5	101
N	123	4,215	273	8.05	40.5	293	77.9	118.3	102
D	115	4,014*	243*	7.43	42.1	307		196.6	103
1948 J	119	3,862	281	7.91*	42.1	351		209.2	104
F	123	4,101	289	8.55	40.4	348	80.4	125.6	104
M	119	3,908*	291*	8.15	43.1	328		213.7	106
A	124	4,247	294	8.49*	44.6	328		214.2	106
M	117	3,927	293	8.06	38.3	316	80.9	134.3	105
J	123 ^r	4,195*	297*	8.37	42.9	299		216.2	108
J	112	3,526	232	8.08*	41.8	308		217.3	105
A	110	3,513	271	7.67	34.8	325	81.8	138.2	108
S	124 ^r	4,073*	297*	8.12	42.9	321		217.9	106
O	126	4,232	297	8.62*	39.9	339		216.9	108
N	129	4,286	303	8.83	42.5	355	80.0	147.1	107
D	123 ^r	3,954*	282*	7.88*	40.3	359		217.7	109
1949 J	124 ^p	4,128	289	8.41	39.8	413	162.0 ^p	218.2 ^r	108
F		4,311	311			397	143.0 ^p	218.0	108

6

* Averages of five weeks.

(1) Monthly averages or calendar months.

(2) Annual data as of middle of July. Monthly data for dates varying from 8th to 17th of month. February 1947 as of 22nd.

(3) Average quarterly statistics are given in the monthly section, except the recent data for exports which are monthly estimates.

(4) Interim index of retail prices, June 17, 1947 = 100.

(5) Series revised, June 30, 1947 = 100.

Source: Monthly Digest of Statistics and Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.

Population,⁽¹⁾ Births,⁽²⁾ Marriages and Deaths⁽³⁾

TABLE 4

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽³⁾

	CANADA ⁽⁴⁾				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND				NOVA SCOTIA	
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1926	9,451	19,396	5,555	8,955	87	146	38	75	515	915
1929	10,029	19,618	6,441	9,460	88	139	39	94	515	891
1933	10,633	18,572	5,322	8,497	90	162	40	86	525	930
1937	11,045	18,353	7,317	9,485	93	174	49	96	549	964
1938	11,152	19,121	7,370	8,901	94	165	49	86	555	1,020
1939	11,267	19,122	8,638	9,079	94	177	53	94	561	985
1940	11,381	20,360	10,277	9,244	95	175	59	89	569	1,071
1941	11,507	21,276	10,153	9,553	95	171	56	95	578	1,159
1942	11,654	22,693	10,614	9,415	90	178	65	80	591	1,276
1943	11,812	23,632	9,245	9,886	91	181	54	76	607	1,283
1944	11,975	23,685	8,458	9,671	91	191	54	77	612	1,300
1945	12,119	24,061	9,003	9,451	92	188	57	74	621	1,294
1946	12,307	27,561	11,174	9,578	94	233	70	73	612	1,493
1947	12,582	29,942	10,609	9,806	94	249	56	85	621	1,605
1948	12,883	28,807	10,303	9,956	93	236	53	73	635	1,477
1947 F		26,789	6,416	9,291		198	33	88		1,517
M		31,071	5,038	10,505		274	13	104		1,638
A		31,140	8,558	10,094		303	31	91		1,695
M		31,918	10,671	10,200		285	40	72		1,717
J	12,582	31,846	17,772	9,479	94	273	87	92	621	1,657
J		31,778	14,214	9,112		272	69	63		1,779
A		30,623	13,902	8,788		247	94	90		1,677
S		29,137	13,417	9,101		260	76	80		1,537
O		30,061	12,832	9,512		235	68	74		1,482
N		27,929	10,425	9,231		232	86	72		1,374
D		28,743	8,243	10,830		203	37	86		1,448
1948 I		26,125	5,668	10,912		203	30	89		1,578
F		25,710	5,617	10,295		232	16	73		1,310
M		27,233	4,982	10,154		219	21	98		1,559
A		30,683	7,731	10,782		263	32	83		1,542
M		29,379	9,570	10,081		229	36	66		1,477
J	12,883	29,857	16,110	9,685	93	289	72	74	635	1,516
J		29,317	15,179	9,091		237	82	54		1,534
A		31,002	12,443	9,635		269	66	65		1,583
S		29,881	14,591	8,830		225	86	59		1,421
O		30,118	12,894	9,521		220	63	63		1,463
N		26,877	10,101	9,462		205	85	65		1,320
D		29,507	8,751	11,022		246	41	88		1,418
1949 J		23,637	4,905	8,870		249	34	97		1,549
F		24,446	5,229	8,787		191	28	91		1,324

⁽¹⁾ As of June 1.⁽²⁾ Exclusive of stillbirths.⁽³⁾ Not applicable to figures on population.⁽⁴⁾ Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths.

Note.—Until the end of 1946, annual and monthly data for births, deaths and marriages are based on total final figures which are tabulated by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. The annual figures for 1947 are preliminary but tabulated in the same way. Monthly figures for 1947 and 1948 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

Source: Monthly Report of Births, Marriages and Deaths, D.B.S.

Population,⁽¹⁾ Births,⁽²⁾ Marriages and Deaths⁽³⁾

TABLE 4 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽³⁾

	NOVA SCOTIA		NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number	
1926	238	531	396	862	245	417	2,603	6,847	1,486	3,104
1929	293	555	404	853	260	436	2,772	6,782	1,634	3,102
1933	276	504	419	836	210	409	2,972	6,410	1,278	2,636
1937	361	507	437	882	306	453	3,141	6,303	2,073	2,955
1938	341	507	442	954	281	408	3,183	6,512	2,087	2,717
1939	419	527	447	940	311	424	3,230	6,635	2,409	2,782
1940	533	520	452	975	403	415	3,278	6,988	2,922	2,733
1941	550	576	457	1,023	412	432	3,332	7,434	2,732	2,861
1942	573	532	464	1,055	411	430	3,390	7,919	2,821	2,817
1943	509	540	463	1,091	332	410	3,457	8,229	2,821	2,922
1944	495	519	462	1,122	318	428	3,500	8,522	2,660	2,901
1945	499	469	468	1,141	374	405	3,561	8,690	2,768	2,779
1946	546	504	480	1,356	489	406	3,630	9,274	3,054	2,808
1947	488	501	491	1,481	432	403	3,712	9,647	2,958	2,806
1948	422	505	503	1,466	386	418	3,792	9,369	2,873	2,768
1947	F	385	510	1,375	299	414		8,115	1,367	2,523
	M	271	543	1,588	180	378		9,564	655	2,882
	A	430	556		1,560	369	450	10,173	1,808	2,840
	M	472	528		1,587	374	411	9,962	2,781	3,055
	J	728	474	491	1,535	708	415	3,712	10,063	5,448
	J	519	432		1,663	574	357	10,022	5,224	2,625
	A	642	484		1,513	525	371	9,917	4,779	2,379
	S	639	435		1,512	622	350	8,986	4,270	2,915
	O	541	491		1,376	520	407	10,910	3,666	2,534
	N	509	434		1,250	416	405	9,858	2,006	2,540
	D	332	530		1,359	316	426	10,622	2,496	3,907
1948	J	301	578		1,280	227	403	6,942	964	2,797
	F	276	538		1,356	256	439	7,758	1,019	2,735
	M	227	557		1,356	146	430	8,375	646	2,640
	A	328	554		1,681	325	521	10,245	1,767	3,179
	M	343	582		1,430	322	407	10,065	2,861	2,931
	J	529	427	503	1,477	442	408	3,792	9,740	5,204
	J	511	387		1,673	592	446	8,448	5,179	2,480
	A	608	482		1,415	467	382	11,626	4,264	3,010
	S	498	473		1,705	670	333	9,694	4,727	2,355
	O	518	489		1,383	476	469	10,089	3,383	2,344
	N	449	443		1,296	380	355	8,873	2,248	2,760
	D	475	545		1,538	325	427	10,567	2,213	3,327
1949	J	400	522		1,342	223	411	6,780	851	2,203
	F	203	484		1,285	202	440	7,985	1,481	2,329

Population, ⁽¹⁾ Births, ⁽²⁾ Marriages and Deaths ⁽³⁾

TABLE 4 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽³⁾

	ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASKATCHEWAN	
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1926	3,164	5,635	1,969	2,992	639	1,222	378	445	821	1,726
1929	3,334	5,705	2,300	3,177	677	1,186	439	484	883	1,787
1933	3,512	5,304	1,882	2,942	708	1,109	402	455	926	1,679
1937	3,637	5,137	2,491	3,206	715	1,074	509	506	922	1,553
1938	3,672	5,464	2,507	3,074	720	1,123	522	491	914	1,519
1939	3,708	5,344	2,888	3,128	726	1,132	640	513	906	1,505
1940	3,747	5,710	3,436	3,209	728	1,231	737	528	900	1,610
1941	3,788	6,022	3,606	3,269	730	1,234	692	541	896	1,539
1942	3,884	6,516	3,789	3,260	724	1,306	700	534	848	1,516
1943	3,917	6,764	3,009	3,422	726	1,368	575	584	842	1,542
1944	3,965	6,508	2,602	3,315	732	1,334	525	558	846	1,512
1945	4,004	6,581	2,845	3,292	736	1,354	548	546	845	1,577
1946	4,101	8,121	3,839	3,313	727	1,566	716	545	833	1,786
1947	4,189	9,071	3,671	3,467	743	1,701	643	564	842	1,944
1948	4,297	8,826	3,599	3,604	757	1,553	603	544	854	1,776
1947 F		8,453	2,382	3,354		1,513	379	532		1,710
M		9,628	2,066	3,844		1,827	325	624		2,101
A		9,195	3,311	3,592		1,826	497	559		2,062
M		9,858	4,138	3,534		1,883	659	566		2,092
J	4,189	9,836	6,222	3,477	743	1,862	1,103	542	842	2,122
J		9,540	4,233	3,143		1,891	834	625		2,107
A		9,158	4,424	3,181		1,709	748	511		2,080
S		9,062	4,802	3,055		1,654	713	520		1,877
O		8,585	4,199	3,478		1,613	900	546		1,821
N		8,066	3,624	3,323		1,463	760	560		1,728
D		8,231	2,519	3,492		1,506	462	565		1,606
1948 J		9,031	2,089	4,132		1,532	319	586		1,575
F		8,371	2,228	3,843		1,450	329	563		1,463
M		7,986	1,975	3,543		1,645	298	588		1,800
A		9,326	2,936	3,823		1,485	369	535		1,890
M		8,538	3,376	3,421		1,667	641	607		1,980
J	4,297	8,759	5,638	3,658	757	1,641	1,005	483	854	1,980
J		9,080	4,847	3,170		1,692	826	595		2,183
A		8,703	3,815	3,357		1,790	741	567		1,704
S		9,125	5,216	3,162		1,483	618	515		1,759
O		9,789	4,623	3,734		1,416	807	462		1,868
N		8,503	3,552	3,421		1,471	723	519		1,490
D		8,705	2,889	3,988		1,358	560	505		1,618
1949 J		7,164	1,568	3,022		1,370	382	536		1,443
F		6,897	1,740	2,879		1,288	321	540		1,992

⁽¹⁾ As of June 1.⁽²⁾ Exclusive of stillbirths.⁽³⁾ Not applicable to figures on population.

Note.—Until the end of 1946, annual and monthly data for births, deaths and marriages are based on total final figures which are tabulated by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. The annual figures for 1947 are preliminary but tabulated in the same way. Monthly figures for 1947 and 1948 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

Population,⁽¹⁾ Births,⁽²⁾ Marriages and Deaths⁽³⁾

TABLE 4 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽⁴⁾

	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number	Number	Thousands	Number	Thousands	Number	Thousands	Number	Number	Number
1926	457	505	608	1,205	375	430	606	839	368	456
1929	546	560	684	1,410	500	520	659	865	430	533
1933	448	502	750	1,344	449	446	717	799	337	518
1937	483	577	776	1,325	529	522	759	940	516	664
1938	491	507	781	1,324	581	489	775	1,040	511	622
1939	610	503	786	1,373	653	482	792	1,031	655	626
1940	652	540	790	1,447	732	517	805	1,153	802	693
1941	586	538	796	1,442	706	532	818	1,253	814	709
1942	601	516	776	1,526	753	508	870	1,401	902	739
1943	514	555	792	1,608	648	544	900	1,567	782	834
1944	493	538	818	1,614	608	527	932	1,583	703	808
1945	531	536	826	1,662	609	538	949	1,573	772	813
1946	690	535	803	1,849	790	550	1,003	1,884	980	845
1947	640	551	822	2,053	733	545	1,044	2,190	988	884
1948	666	529	846	1,924	728	565	1,082	2,182	975	950
1947 F	329	518		1,955	489	560		1,953	753	792
M	319	590		2,172	460	629		2,279	749	911
A	467	554		2,132	650	564		2,194	995	888
M	491	563		2,211	681	538		2,323	1,035	933
J	1,021	523	822	2,225	1,095	524	1,044	2,273	1,360	767
J	843	550		2,208	896	523		2,296	1,022	794
A	612	534		2,054	848	514		2,268	1,230	724
S	547	480		2,028	637	493		2,221	1,111	773
O	1,200	566		1,886	769	515		2,153	969	901
N	953	514		1,871	1,101	521		2,087	970	862
D	468	512		1,772	657	519		1,996	956	793
1948 J	414	580		1,790	662	704		2,194	662	1,043
F	423	535		1,831	416	545		1,939	654	1,024
M	380	529		2,043	457	621		2,250	832	1,148
A	532	580		1,983	544	569		2,268	898	938
M	515	562		2,020	548	627		1,973	928	878
J	1,115	490	846	2,004	849	540	1,082	2,451	1,256	950
J	904	568		2,128	1,011	492		2,342	1,227	899
A	647	453		1,844	827	548		2,068	1,008	771
S	662	469		1,905	803	531		2,564	1,311	933
O	1,205	554		1,797	823	504		2,093	996	902
N	725	523		1,876	1,083	541		1,843	856	835
D	470	509		1,864	710	556		2,193	1,068	1,077
1949 J	253	515		1,818	564	586		1,922	630	978
F	381	678		1,501	260	382		1,983	613	964

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

TABLE 5

NET NATIONAL INCOME AT FACTOR COST AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES

Salaries, wages and supplemen- tary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net income of agricul- ture and other unincor- porated business	Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs ⁽¹⁾	Residual error of estimate	Gross national product at market prices
Million dollars								
1926	2,299	7	602	1,170	4,078	612	561	- 55
1929	2,839	8	814	1,028	4,689	674	677	- 84
1933	1,791	8	233	355	2,387	566	500	+ 15
1936	2,221	9	565	651	3,446	656	526	+ 16
1937	2,494	9	758	756	4,017	713	557	- 8
1938	2,506	9	681	790	3,986	637	560	- 18
1939	2,583	32	783	891	4,289	737	582	- 10
1940	2,944	193	1,127	991	5,255	837	655	+ 25
1941	3,586	386	1,487	1,135	6,594	1,056	751	+ 33
1942	4,251	641	1,737	1,753	8,382	1,073	883	+169
1943	4,746	910	1,778	1,659	9,093	1,126	912	+166
1944	4,908	1,068	1,774	1,962	9,712	1,123	863	+189
1945	4,915	1,117	1,918	1,822	9,772	1,005	785	+170
1946	5,322	340	1,949	2,154	9,765	1,261	846	- 9
1947	6,235	83	2,319	2,352	10,989	1,600	1,010	- 80
1948 ^(p)	7,130	81	2,590	2,995	12,796	1,721	1,059	-162

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE AT MARKET PRICES

Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government Expenditure		Gross Home Investment			Exports of goods and services ⁽²⁾	Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expend- iture at market prices
	Mutual Aid UNRRA and Military Relief	All Other	Plant, equipment and housing ⁽¹⁾	Inventories					
Million dollars									
1926	3,654	—	523	681	154	1,650	-1,522	+ 56	5,196
1929	4,383	—	686	1,107	10	1,632	-1,945	+ 83	5,956
1933	2,848	—	521	221	-105	826	- 828	- 15	3,468
1936	3,420	—	594	446	- 45	1,428	-1,183	- 16	4,644
1937	3,733	—	650	633	74	1,591	-1,409	+ 7	5,279
1938	3,770	—	695	576	6	1,356	-1,257	+ 19	5,165
1939	3,861	—	724	554	327	1,451	-1,328	+ 9	5,598
1940	4,379	—	1,156	713	371	1,805	-1,626	- 26	6,772
1941	5,014	—	1,750	995	217	2,458	-1,967	- 33	8,434
1942	5,547	1,002	2,815	931	335	2,322	-2,275	-170	10,507
1943	5,860	518	3,753	828	- 40	3,403	-2,858	-167	11,297
1944	6,300	960	4,115	756	- 82	3,566	-3,539	-189	11,887
1945	6,945	858	2,852	865	-300	3,576	-2,893	-171	11,732
1946	7,913	97	1,731	1,321	467	3,197	-2,871	+ 8	11,863
1947	8,949	38	1,512	2,057	866	3,629	-3,612	+ 80	13,519
1948 ^(p)	10,000	19	1,725	2,540	550	4,037	-3,618	+161	15,414

⁽¹⁾Includes an estimate of capital outlay charged to current account.⁽²⁾Excludes Mutual Aid, UNRRA and Military Relief.

Industrial Production

TABLE 6

Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION		MINING			MANU- FACTURES				
	Total	Total	Metals			Fuels		Non-Metals	Total	
			Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total			
1937	108.0	105.0	104.1	98.4	104.6	116.7	101.4	106.1	128.3	108.8
1938	102.1	110.6	111.8	113.5	112.8	109.3	106.9	95.2	93.3	100.8
1939	109.3	118.4	119.1	122.4	120.0	117.3	117.3	104.7	113.9	107.8
1940	130.2	126.5	126.8	127.6	129.4	127.6	130.1	116.3	114.9	132.4
1941	157.2	134.5	131.1	128.4	127.0	146.5	139.0	120.3	151.0	164.2
1942	185.3	130.0	125.2	116.3	119.2	148.0	145.1	125.8	136.0	199.5
1943	198.6	118.3	109.1	87.8	113.6	149.5	138.8	119.4	141.9	217.3
1944	198.8	106.3	94.8	70.3	108.0	142.5	135.3	113.2	133.7	220.3
1945	176.3	101.6	86.0	64.0	94.1	126.7	133.4	110.8	145.4	191.7
1946	159.2	103.3	78.2	67.6	72.9	97.9	136.3	118.1	168.5	169.0
1947	175.5	112.7	87.2	73.2	88.6	121.7	128.1	103.8	212.9	186.8
1948	181.5	127.9	97.1	83.9	94.6	134.6	158.1	122.5	234.0	192.1
1946 N	165.6	104.1	78.2	65.2	82.0	106.3	128.4	108.3	192.6	177.6
D	167.9	109.5	78.9	66.7	73.1	107.6	129.1	111.8	187.5	179.2
1947 J	173.8	110.4	78.0	65.9	66.3	118.4	129.9	116.4	206.6	184.9
F	176.3	106.8	79.9	67.8	73.7	113.1	110.4	86.2	200.8	189.0
M	177.1	113.3	89.2	74.2	97.1	121.9	102.3	75.3	231.7	188.5
A	177.6	115.3	90.5	74.7	97.5	127.0	105.7	78.1	248.8	188.8
M	174.9	112.0	85.5	72.8	91.0	115.8	111.8	80.1	221.4	185.4
J	176.2	115.0	92.6	78.9	95.1	124.6	131.9	104.9	204.3	186.5
J	171.3	110.7	87.3	73.7	89.8	119.2	138.4	111.6	197.7	180.6
A	168.1	109.4	86.0	73.5	83.5	120.8	132.4	102.1	187.9	177.8
S	174.9	110.0	82.9	72.6	84.7	96.0	147.2	125.2	215.6	186.7
O	179.2	116.4	93.4	72.9	104.9	139.8	142.1	120.1	205.0	191.3
N	177.8	115.2	89.7	74.0	91.8	125.1	140.1	119.9	211.8	191.0
D	178.6	118.5	91.7	77.4	88.3	139.1	144.7	125.4	223.4	190.9
1948 J	177.8	118.5	90.9	77.0	94.7	131.2	123.7	96.2	225.7	189.3
F	181.6	120.4	93.6	79.9	95.9	127.7	124.0	87.1	213.4	194.2
M	182.0	128.0	93.9	81.1	97.6	127.6	150.3	127.8	239.4	193.2
A	184.1	137.3	100.3	80.6	96.8	160.6	165.9	147.6	262.1	193.2
M	182.0	130.2	96.3	80.9	96.1	138.2	155.0	126.4	233.4	190.5
J	180.3	123.7	93.4	81.7	94.9	126.4	162.9	129.0	218.9	190.3
J	174.8	127.2	96.4	83.5	90.3	126.6	173.7	125.6	222.4	182.6
A	175.6	123.1	93.2	86.1	84.4	109.6	165.7	116.3	222.4	184.7
S	184.1	127.9	97.5	86.5	94.9	124.7	167.6	128.5	249.9	195.3
O	185.4	130.7	102.2	90.0	98.6	130.1	169.1	125.4	237.0	197.1
N	185.1	132.3	103.6	87.7	94.2	154.5	168.2	129.6	248.2	197.2
D	185.8	136.3	105.6	92.1	96.9	158.6	171.3	130.1	235.7	197.2
1949 J	178.6 ^p	131.9	100.2	90.6	96.0	135.7	172.8	122.3	236.8	188.2 ^p
F	180.0 ^p	129.5 ^r	106.8	93.9	110.2	146.1	179.0	123.2	176.2	190.5 ^p
M	184.3 ^p				101.1			123.8	91.6 ^p	195.8 ^p

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued

Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

TOTAL	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Total	Foods and Beverages								
		Foods								
		Total	Meat products			Dairy products			Flour and feed	
			Total	Cattle	Slaughterings	Hog slaught-erings	Total	Butter and cheese	Concen-trated milk	Total
1937	105.8	102.0	100.9	106.3	102.3	108.5	98.7	98.2	102.1	91.3
1938	98.7	103.2	101.7	98.0	100.4	96.6	104.5	102.4	119.4	95.5
1939	108.0	111.7	110.2	105.1	101.4	108.2	111.4	109.6	124.2	118.7
1940	120.9	118.6	116.3	130.8	102.5	152.8	112.8	108.2	146.1	121.0
1941	140.4	136.3	132.3	155.6	115.1	187.5	123.9	115.7	181.9	141.4
1942	154.3	141.9	134.7	159.8	117.5	194.8	144.2	136.7	197.4	137.8
1943	167.3	150.2	144.9	183.1	127.6	229.4	138.8	129.6	195.2	168.3
1944	173.3	171.2	162.3	228.3	163.3	285.9	139.4	128.3	212.0	168.1
1945	169.8	173.9	163.5	188.0	196.6	193.7	138.1	126.3	224.6	174.5
1946	163.0	174.6	161.7	147.4	181.4	130.4	121.6	108.2	222.2	190.3
1947	174.2	184.3	170.5	137.5	142.5	139.5	127.9	108.8	245.0	194.2
1948	179.0	188.9	171.6	142.5	160.5	138.4	125.4	100.8	285.4	155.8
1946 N	170.1	177.7	162.2	160.1	216.3	128.9	116.2	102.7	216.3	183.4
D	169.6	178.4	165.1	134.3	173.7	112.8	113.1	100.1	212.5	182.1
1947 J	174.2	192.2	185.6	129.9	145.4	123.8	124.2	109.9	215.2	204.2
F	175.3	182.9	173.4	119.7	141.7	107.9	117.2	103.9	215.3	196.2
M	176.5	181.2	171.5	120.2	123.8	119.7	126.2	112.8	247.8	186.9
A	178.7	186.2	176.7	150.3	154.1	155.4	140.7	124.0	240.6	200.2
M	175.4	181.7	172.1	141.4	134.7	156.3	126.6	110.2	230.7	228.9
J	173.5	180.2	164.7	138.1	128.9	155.1	128.7	109.0	259.7	235.6
J	168.0	181.6	168.5	158.2	166.3	163.4	133.0	112.7	266.3	212.0
A	168.6	184.9	170.3	138.1	154.0	132.8	127.8	107.4	244.1	198.9
S	173.0	183.7	163.9	87.1	81.5	96.7	138.5	111.6	276.0	192.2
O	176.0	187.3	166.2	99.1	89.4	110.3	138.8	114.8	292.1	185.0
N	175.5	186.1	166.7	187.7	188.8	185.7	122.4	100.9	237.1	156.2
D	175.2	183.5	166.8	180.2	201.9	167.5	110.3	88.5	215.2	134.1
1948 J	175.9	186.2	172.7	175.9	182.1	183.7	109.1	90.8	200.6	160.7
F	181.5	190.3	177.2	156.1	168.3	158.7	109.2	90.9	209.4	160.4
M	179.3	182.3	169.2	158.6	164.7	165.2	118.7	101.5	207.3	149.1
A	181.4	186.8	170.8	148.9	167.1	149.8	123.3	103.1	264.4	163.4
M	178.0	184.4	170.0	140.9	144.4	150.4	126.5	104.1	286.1	155.0
J	178.0	186.9	167.4	144.8	145.9	155.5	132.6	107.3	314.1	174.7
J	174.1	195.8	178.5	133.3	144.5	133.8	134.7	107.1	334.3	171.7
A	174.6	194.7	173.8	129.4	151.2	117.8	130.5	102.2	336.6	143.1
S	181.1	196.3	175.8	134.1	178.4	108.8	132.4	99.1	326.7	167.5
O	181.4	189.0	167.9	123.2	150.7	106.1	124.9	97.9	324.4	145.6
N	182.2	188.9	168.2	140.0	174.2	120.5	134.0	105.0	326.8	142.8
D	180.2	184.9	167.9	125.3	154.9	110.7	128.6	100.3	294.3	135.0
1949 J	173.6	170.5	157.0	113.8	139.3	104.1	126.1	100.8	302.3	123.1
F	175.3	164.6 ^r	151.9 ^r	111.7	149.8	95.3	123.1	94.4	294.5	133.7
M	180.3 ^p	178.7	163.1	144.2	194.1	124.4	130.5	100.3	261.6	142.7

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued

Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
	Foods and Beverages					Tobacco Products					
	Foods		Beverages			Cigars		Cigarettes		Rubber Products	
	Flour and feed: Wheat flour	Sugar	Total	Liquors	Beer	Total	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco		
1937	93.4	97.9	106.3	109.6	105.6	104.2	101.2	105.8	101.5	111.9	
1938	92.7	99.0	109.3	108.5	104.1	106.7	106.0	109.0	104.0	93.6	
1939	114.9	108.1	117.8	125.3	104.6	111.7	106.2	112.9	113.6	108.7	
1940	112.7	119.1	127.3	107.5	120.5	121.8	127.0	123.0	123.2	126.4	
1941	138.2	126.2	152.0	130.6	150.1	139.4	151.5	149.8	120.9	179.6	
1942	136.7	82.1	170.1	147.5	181.4	164.0	159.4	187.8	121.1	158.9	
1943	165.0	95.8	171.1	195.6	159.4	178.0	155.2	214.0	114.2	143.6	
1944	165.9	111.1	206.0	260.2	188.8	195.0	153.4	243.5	111.3	164.3	
1945	171.2	110.4	214.1	270.1	222.1	219.3	161.2	276.9	122.5	184.9	
1946	187.2	102.8	224.5	259.4	254.9	197.1	171.6	240.1	122.5	158.8	
1947	193.0	119.2	237.6	239.1	285.7	200.3	167.7	247.5	119.7	242.5	
1948	153.3	154.6	255.8	223.3	299.9	204.2	163.2	253.1	124.0	239.8	
1946	N	186.9	99.3	237.7	300.8	249.2	209.9	161.1	262.3	123.0	235.0
	D	182.0	97.5	230.1	286.3	247.4	203.8	158.3	249.1	131.2	229.6
1947	J	212.7	113.8	217.5	262.6	227.5	204.4	192.9	244.9	133.0	257.4
	F	196.9	96.8	220.0	255.1	241.4	205.9	193.6	248.7	130.4	260.9
	M	183.8	86.8	219.0	239.7	250.6	196.9	186.8	240.2	117.2	257.9
	A	194.5	137.5	223.0	232.4	271.3	194.9	171.1	239.8	116.2	271.9
	M	217.5	131.4	218.8	215.6	273.5	213.0	155.6	271.3	113.0	246.8
	J	223.2	108.0	240.1	235.4	312.4	200.6	153.2	254.3	108.8	248.0
	J	202.0	109.8	231.5	162.7	329.6	147.4	143.9	178.5	92.4	207.6
	A	197.5	127.2	241.7	191.3	326.2	180.2	141.0	220.0	115.2	181.3
	S	202.1	189.5	260.5	214.8	328.5	224.2	169.9	282.1	130.3	243.9
	O	194.3	150.3	269.1	290.5	307.1	217.8	173.3	267.7	135.9	246.9
	N	160.2	98.9	261.3	299.9	285.3	203.4	160.9	253.4	119.0	246.4
	D	131.1	80.2	248.2	268.8	275.1	214.9	170.0	268.7	124.9	241.1
1948	J	162.1	132.9	238.6	245.6	247.7	210.8	186.2	259.2	127.2	257.0
	F	160.1	169.0	240.8	259.5	248.8	208.2	194.7	254.5	125.8	265.7
	M	146.1	140.5	233.2	230.0	255.2	190.1	192.2	224.7	127.7	262.5
	A	158.5	161.4	248.6	226.9	295.5	210.8	175.5	263.8	120.1	247.9
	M	143.0	154.8	240.1	191.6	300.3	195.3	132.4	245.1	117.0	225.8
	J	170.9	149.9	262.7	197.8	344.3	226.3	157.1	285.8	133.6	247.6
	J	161.8	154.3	263.1	155.9	360.0	153.9	129.9	189.1	96.7	192.4
	A	132.6	193.7	275.6	187.6	352.9	188.5	146.8	237.7	108.0	171.3
	S	177.1	220.8	275.7	207.7	327.2	226.6	160.1	286.8	131.8	243.0
	O	150.3	168.3	271.1	228.6	314.4	197.3	143.3	244.0	124.2	242.7
	N	143.6	123.8	269.3	278.7	291.8	219.5	167.0	273.6	130.8	264.6
	D	133.9	85.4	251.2	269.8	260.5	223.4	173.3	272.3	145.5	257.2
1949	J	115.5	98.6	222.8	228.8	225.1	187.3	160.1	225.8	124.0	255.0
	F	128.7	140.5	213.8	226.3	208.0	198.0	162.5	245.7	118.4	254.2
	M	140.1	187.1	239.2	217.2	270.0	232.1	167.1	293.4	134.8	241.8

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued

Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing			Clothing		Paper Products	
	Total	Tanneries	Boots and shoes	Total	Cotton consumption	Wool, yarn and cloth	Silk and rayon		Total	Pulp and paper Total
1937	102.5	102.8	102.3	106.5	108.9	109.1	101.7	103.5	117.9	120.5
1938	91.4	85.2	95.8	90.2	91.9	82.5	93.1	100.7	89.6	86.8
1939	109.3	108.4	109.9	106.3	110.8	101.6	99.9	106.9	99.5	96.7
1940	109.8	108.1	111.0	141.7	148.0	170.2	119.6	130.2	120.8	120.2
1941	128.6	112.3	140.0	153.7	155.4	173.7	154.1	144.9	133.1	126.9
1942	135.3	126.8	141.3	165.1	160.6	206.3	173.8	164.8	130.3	120.9
1943	139.4	132.5	144.3	154.4	142.0	191.2	175.0	156.3	123.6	113.4
1944	138.8	126.1	147.6	145.5	124.5	172.4	177.0	142.9	125.4	113.5
1945	151.2	150.3	151.9	150.0	119.1	196.3	198.8	138.8	136.0	126.2
1946	172.0	172.4	171.8	150.7	118.4	197.7	208.0	130.5	162.9	151.1
1947	160.4	178.2	147.8	160.3	123.4	215.6	219.8	134.0	177.9	166.7
1948	138.0	140.8	136.0	167.8	125.0	224.6	242.3	139.2	184.7	176.1
1946 N	176.5	185.8	169.9	146.2	120.2	191.2	194.2	131.3	170.1	157.1
D	167.2	164.4	169.1	152.6	121.5	198.7	211.3	135.9	168.7	155.2
1947 J	177.2	190.6	167.8	148.4	110.2	201.9	213.3	128.8	175.3	164.8
F	179.3	199.6	165.0	161.8	128.5	221.8	222.3	135.3	178.0	165.9
M	172.1	190.2	159.4	173.9	147.8	223.6	226.5	138.9	180.2	167.7
A	180.0	195.0	169.4	167.1	134.1	214.4	226.4	140.0	179.8	167.3
M	170.6	186.4	159.5	166.0	139.3	199.5	227.8	139.1	176.6	164.0
J	155.0	171.1	143.7	159.5	120.6	213.3	221.6	135.3	174.7	163.7
J	144.5	158.4	134.7	154.2	117.9	210.6	205.8	128.6	175.5	165.0
A	142.9	158.2	132.2	151.1	108.2	215.6	204.9	128.1	176.2	166.6
S	145.8	154.5	139.7	157.9	123.6	216.2	212.7	128.2	178.4	169.1
O	145.8	165.4	132.1	163.3	126.6	219.3	223.7	129.3	185.2	172.8
N	148.8	173.9	131.2	156.8	108.7	221.8	220.1	137.1	177.3	166.4
D	162.4	195.2	139.3	163.2	115.1	228.9	232.4	139.3	177.6	167.2
1948 J	153.6	173.9	139.4	164.5	120.9	229.6	228.9	135.9	181.1	172.0
F	149.6	160.1	142.3	170.1	124.7	236.1	240.1	142.7	184.4	174.8
M	146.8	148.2	145.9	174.4	129.8	240.7	247.4	145.3	189.1	179.6
A	148.1	143.9	151.0	182.2	147.4	240.9	251.0	144.2	184.7	176.0
M	128.3	132.1	125.6	170.9	124.8	232.3	251.2	141.0	183.5	175.7
J	126.5	126.0	126.8	165.3	123.4	217.0	249.2	133.7	181.1	175.2
J	107.5	111.3	104.9	156.4	114.9	212.2	222.8	128.5	183.1	175.8
A	130.5	132.1	129.4	151.8	105.7	215.2	216.5	130.1	183.0	175.9
S	137.7	134.9	139.7	164.7	124.2	218.8	238.7	131.5	184.7	175.6
O	133.9	134.9	133.2	164.5	119.3	211.6	246.5	143.7	192.7	182.8
N	141.0	137.4	143.6	171.8	131.2	214.5	254.7	145.8	186.8	176.5
D	152.3	155.0	150.4	176.7	133.5	226.8	260.2	148.1	182.6	173.3
1949 J	137.7	143.1	133.9	173.1	128.5	222.9	260.1	143.9	183.4	175.0
F	147.5	142.4	151.1	175.9	132.8	221.6	267.0	148.1	183.5	176.8
M	146.5	127.6	159.7	182.0	145.1	228.9	265.4	151.6	184.3	178.1

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued

Seasonally adjusted indexes 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Paper Products		Printing and Publishing		Petroleum and Coal Products				Chemical Products	
	Pulp and paper	Pulp	Paper	Total	Coke and gas products	Total	Gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Total	Paints and varnishes
1937	120.2	121.2	104.9	103.6	103.9	103.3	..	..	104.4	104.4
1938	86.6	87.2	98.3	101.1	98.7	104.0	..	..	104.6	101.1
1939	97.6	95.1	104.1	106.7	99.2	115.5	..	..	112.7	111.1
1940	124.0	113.2	102.3	117.2	114.2	120.6	..	..	120.1	124.2
1941	134.0	113.7	113.4	131.7	121.8	143.1	..	..	168.7	149.9
1942	128.9	105.9	113.9	132.1	130.6	133.9	..	..	266.0	163.9
1943	121.0	99.1	111.8	144.5	141.5	147.9	..	..	410.2	162.0
1944	121.0	99.4	114.8	160.1	153.5	167.6	..	..	398.0	175.7
1945	135.8	108.2	124.2	161.4	155.8	168.0	166.9	140.9	291.2	182.8
1946	158.1	139.0	153.2	167.5	147.4	190.8	181.6	141.2	165.3	243.1
1947	176.3	150.3	155.1	177.7	153.3	206.0	187.3	145.1	175.7	311.5
1948	188.1	155.8	163.8	193.1	166.2	224.4	203.2	178.0	182.2	362.3
1946 N	166.6	140.9	166.8	180.7	160.3	204.3	199.2	147.5	162.1	234.6
D	162.9	142.1	158.1	175.2	162.5	190.0	177.7	140.1	161.9	205.5
1947 J	169.9	156.2	149.3	167.9	169.9	165.5	148.8	124.1	163.3	246.3
F	170.6	157.8	150.6	173.4	168.9	178.6	157.8	110.4	174.8	302.0
M	174.2	156.6	155.2	161.6	156.1	168.0	150.5	112.2	182.0	341.4
A	180.0	145.7	155.3	163.2	154.7	173.1	152.4	116.8	185.6	357.3
M	174.7	145.7	152.3	179.8	148.2	216.7	193.7	155.7	181.2	334.5
J	176.1	142.6	154.1	187.4	149.0	232.1	203.8	172.0	186.5	370.8
J	173.4	150.8	155.6	181.2	140.6	228.4	205.0	152.9	173.8	299.4
A	176.8	149.4	153.5	183.1	138.4	235.2	220.0	164.7	176.8	307.7
S	178.9	152.4	154.7	185.4	149.9	226.7	212.7	165.2	169.8	301.3
O	185.6	151.2	155.4	179.3	145.1	219.1	205.8	167.6	176.0	329.2
N	181.2	141.1	159.4	193.5	159.9	232.7	221.6	165.0	174.2	308.3
D	174.8	154.3	166.3	176.3	159.2	196.3	176.1	134.2	164.0	240.1
1948 J	180.7	157.3	158.3	176.4	168.7	185.3	171.6	146.6	169.3	338.8
F	183.6	159.7	162.2	178.9	175.2	183.1	165.3	145.8	189.6	412.4
M	188.9	163.8	164.6	169.0	165.7	172.9	155.6	131.9	188.9	395.3
A	189.9	152.3	160.3	179.1	170.4	189.3	169.7	153.4	198.1	450.0
M	192.1	147.9	164.1	197.2	166.7	232.8	203.3	201.4	196.0	443.4
J	188.3	153.0	161.0	194.6	160.6	234.1	204.5	190.4	193.1	433.7
J	187.6	155.7	163.1	200.0	156.7	250.5	213.6	191.3	179.2	351.7
A	188.7	154.1	160.4	204.2	162.4	252.9	220.3	188.7	181.5	362.5
S	186.9	156.5	165.2	212.1	162.5	269.8	239.3	227.3	174.3	313.5
O	200.6	152.7	169.7	218.3	168.6	276.2	255.6	202.2	177.4	314.9
N	189.6	154.1	164.7	204.9	167.0	248.9	247.4	200.4	174.2	298.8
D	179.8	162.3	171.4	182.8	170.3	197.4	191.7	157.2	164.8	232.9
1949 J	187.5	153.8	163.7	191.3	175.3	209.9	197.9	179.5	172.5	298.7
F	186.8	159.7	170.3	203.2	182.6	227.3	204.4	176.2	182.1	345.7
M	185.0	166.3	166.7						180.6 ^p	

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued

Seasonally adjusted indexes 1935-39 = 100

	Total	Wood Products	DURABLE MANUFACTURES						Transportation Equipment			
			Iron and Steel Products			Iron castings	Wire and wire products					
			Primary iron and steel		Total							
			Total	Pig iron	Steel		Total					
1937	113.9	109.2	115.7	124.3	123.6	124.9	122.7	107.5	121.2	120.0		
1938	104.4	100.3	100.6	98.2	96.3	99.9	96.8	93.6	104.4	98.5		
1939	107.5	107.8	108.7	110.3	104.4	115.1	99.1	114.7	94.5	93.4		
1940	151.8	125.7	155.3	160.3	159.7	160.8	139.1	141.6	191.8	169.1		
1941	205.1	137.3	221.3	200.0	186.5	211.1	197.2	164.3	298.7	224.3		
1942	276.4	137.4	268.1	255.0	241.0	266.5	195.1	151.3	556.2	248.5		
1943	302.4	122.2	285.2	236.1	214.5	253.8	189.7	143.2	650.2	272.7		
1944	299.4	128.8	256.2	234.7	226.1	241.7	172.9	145.9	711.6	233.8		
1945	229.3	113.2	223.9	222.7	216.9	227.4	182.2	155.2	467.6	203.1		
1946	179.3	143.0	187.3	162.4	171.3	167.2	193.2	104.4	215.9	108.7		
1947	208.4	153.5	211.9	214.1	240.5	203.4	216.4	146.8	240.0	165.4		
1948	214.6	155.2	221.2	237.6	258.0	229.0	245.3	154.1	236.4	165.8		
1946 N	190.5	151.9	195.9	186.0	198.1	179.1	209.5	119.9	228.5	140.6		
D	195.6	146.7	202.8	199.3	236.4	183.1	206.0	125.0	222.7	133.8		
1947 J	203.3	147.0	206.6	213.8	255.5	193.0	203.7	144.6	224.7	137.4		
F	212.4	154.6	213.3	211.3	235.1	194.8	232.2	146.1	251.4	181.7		
M	209.2	154.2	217.1	218.1	236.9	206.9	232.0	150.3	242.8	173.8		
A	206.2	127.4	220.1	221.8	241.0	209.3	243.7	159.9	243.4	167.9		
M	202.5	126.0	213.7	211.8	222.2	195.5	216.0	146.1	237.3	159.1		
J	208.8	148.6	210.5	216.4	239.6	205.0	203.7	145.5	241.3	164.6		
J	202.2	168.5	199.3	188.3	226.4	180.1	184.3	120.2	238.7	166.8		
A	193.6	174.7	198.6	204.1	240.4	193.3	160.0	123.8	205.1	117.7		
S	210.1	173.7	211.3	216.5	254.3	210.2	227.0	155.6	257.2	190.5		
O	217.5	169.6	218.1	217.2	235.3	219.2	239.4	161.7	259.3	192.1		
N	217.4	148.8	217.7	231.7	261.1	222.1	232.8	160.0	246.5	180.8		
D	217.8	148.7	216.5	218.6	238.5	211.0	221.8	147.9	232.0	152.9		
1948 J	212.3	151.2	220.7	225.7	230.6	217.0	249.1	151.9	211.9	128.0		
F	216.2	158.4	223.1	234.8	235.9	228.1	250.3	151.3	209.9	127.7		
M	217.1	155.3	224.0	238.1	248.8	246.8	251.8	160.3	255.3	201.5		
A	213.5	127.4	225.8	239.9	246.1	228.7	260.2	167.8	250.3	184.2		
M	211.9	144.1	223.2	254.1	278.5	243.0	228.2	157.5	237.2	161.4		
J	211.5	157.5	214.3	236.6	264.8	223.7	242.6	165.1	235.4	175.7		
J	197.2	168.9	202.8	220.0	270.8	193.9	178.7	116.4	201.6	110.5		
A	202.2	172.4	208.5	225.2	275.8	218.7	209.9	131.7	210.4	127.8		
S	219.5	172.5	223.1	243.7	273.6	228.6	272.5	165.9	250.2	185.0		
O	223.9	158.6	229.5	257.0	279.5	247.1	256.7	164.5	254.7	188.5		
N	223.0	140.5	229.4	233.4	240.3	239.4	281.4	164.7	258.7	198.7		
D	226.3	155.3	230.2	242.6	251.0	233.4	262.1	152.2	261.2	201.0		
1949 J	213.4 ^p		234.5	249.5	263.0	231.0	292.7	167.5	204.2	108.5		
F	216.5 ^p		235.1 ^p	256.8	274.9	251.9	288.1	170.4	222.5 ^p	141.2		
M	222.4 ^p		238.1 ^p	267.7	290.4	252.6		171.1	250.1	189.3		

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - concluded

Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES									ELECTRIC POWER	
	Non-Ferrous Metals and Products		Electrical apparatus			Non-Metallic Mineral Products					
	Total	Smelting and refining	Total	Radios	Electric refrigerators	Total	Cement	Lime and gypsum products	Clay products		
1937	105.6	105.4	115.8	..	..	119.2	117.3	109.4	112.4	105.6
1938	110.2	112.1	112.4	..	..	102.6	112.6	104.2	110.4	99.4
1939	119.5	121.0	102.0	..	..	106.1	109.5	118.7	119.3	108.4
1940	143.8	131.9	139.6	..	..	133.2	148.3	153.6	146.4	115.3
1941	185.5	149.0	167.8	..	..	162.0	173.7	155.3	172.9	127.9
1942	233.1	157.5	179.2	..	..	179.9	180.9	191.5	153.4	142.4
1943	260.2	165.7	193.0	..	..	179.4	150.6	203.3	128.1	154.7
1944	222.0	149.6	217.3	..	..	169.1	136.3	198.8	134.0	154.9
1945	162.5	112.7	183.0	..	..	172.8	164.0	181.1	157.6	153.7
1946	149.7	95.8	202.4	223.3	131.1	190.9	207.5	209.6	203.2	159.2	
1947	186.4	116.5	273.3	366.6	222.3	218.3	239.1	239.8	220.6	172.5	
1948	205.0	132.5	260.8	230.8	310.1	233.7	274.4	265.1	241.5	170.2	
1946 N	161.3	96.4	237.3	295.8	194.3	184.4	217.8	225.6	215.8	154.0	
D	160.7	91.9	260.9	374.2	166.1	222.6	194.7	228.4	221.7	158.3	
1947 J	175.9	107.8	261.3	359.9	212.0	266.0	218.2	225.0	299.0	170.5	
F	172.9	106.0	289.1	444.1	240.9	255.1	231.8	221.3	305.0	172.5	
M	178.5	107.4	255.0	290.2	230.9	245.2	238.4	234.6	299.0	174.1	
A	186.7	114.5	263.4	319.7	238.6	214.5	227.5	241.8	224.2	174.5	
M	189.5	113.1	269.0	405.3	195.3	192.4	230.7	243.5	182.0	180.3	
J	196.4	125.1	290.8	458.7	220.6	187.0	221.3	232.3	161.4	180.9	
J	188.4	121.6	240.9	326.4	178.4	189.4	223.4	232.7	162.7	184.4	
A	175.1	113.6	236.5	290.7	153.6	183.4	233.7	240.9	159.4	173.9	
S	179.6	118.1	265.5	236.2	283.1	186.5	248.1	238.2	184.4	170.6	
O	189.0	120.5	294.2	408.3	215.0	202.0	254.2	248.8	221.4	169.0	
N	197.9	121.9	319.9	470.2	248.9	224.0	254.4	264.9	204.5	156.0	
D	207.5	128.0	294.1	389.6	250.6	274.7	288.0	253.1	244.7	160.8	
1948 J	201.3	126.0	257.3	215.6	299.5	288.7	257.8	241.9	291.5	166.2	
F	196.7	126.9	292.2	365.2	314.0	290.0	320.4	267.9	312.9	162.0	
M	198.6	128.4	247.4	215.7	278.8	245.3	298.4	269.5	314.3	165.4	
A	205.3	133.0	268.3	285.0	283.3	217.8	253.2	271.8	248.2	174.5	
M	210.6	134.3	243.7	193.9	296.7	217.4	265.8	261.9	183.3	187.5	
J	212.2	136.9	249.2	178.1	327.6	211.9	249.8	236.0	185.1	179.1	
J	199.8	134.4	203.4	96.3	254.0	211.4	258.3	263.9	182.3	179.8	
A	192.7	129.4	231.9	147.8	256.2	211.0	276.0	254.7	182.9	176.1	
S	200.5	138.4	273.0	251.1	345.4	218.7	264.7	277.0	211.7	171.0	
O	216.4	143.1	272.1	224.5	356.2	230.5	285.9	291.3	238.9	165.1	
N	212.2	130.8	294.6	283.9	383.4	232.1	279.6	271.9	267.2	156.9	
D	213.7	128.9	295.9	312.6	326.5	229.3	283.1	273.3	279.3	159.3	
1949 J	208.8	123.5	267.5	170.4	372.9	221.4	285.6	255.1	266.2	163.8	
F	204.4 ^r	123.0	271.9 ^r	225.2	387.8	224.3 ^r	350.6	243.6	247.4 ^r	163.3 ^r	
M	213.8 ^p	134.2 ^p					359.9			172.6	

The Canadian Labour Force

TABLE 7

CLASSIFICATION	1946		1947			1948			
	Aug. 31	March 1	May 31	Aug. 16	Nov. 8	Feb. 21	June 5	Sept. 4	Nov. 20
Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over									
Civilian Labour Force.....	4,977	4,706	4,912	5,081	4,934	4,825	5,030	5,109	4,964
Employed.....	4,860	4,565	4,821	5,008	4,847	4,669	4,948	5,042	4,858
Agricultural, Total.....	1,317	931	1,163	1,299	1,068	965	1,186	1,247	986
Not at work in survey week.....	10	15	12	14	19	30	10	8	15
At work 1 to 24 hours.....	128	92	138	146	118	103	131	121	97
At work 24 hours or over.....	1,179	824	1,013	1,139	931	832	1,045	1,118	874
Nonagricultural, Total.....	3,543	3,634	3,658	3,709	3,779	3,704	3,762	3,795	3,872
Not at work in survey week.....	194	124	92	254	93	131	89	169	77
At work 1 to 24 hours.....	116	152	138	120	154	166	155	128	154
At work 24 hours or over.....	3,233	3,358	3,428	3,335	3,532	3,407	3,518	3,498	3,641
Unemployed.....	117	141	91	73	87	156	82	67	106
Persons not in the Labour Force.....	3,815	4,230	4,018	3,890	4,069	4,233	4,088	4,051	4,229
Permanently unable or too old to work.....	293	297	279	292	270	295	271	268	264
Going to school.....	41	635	600	19	592	641	584	71	618
Keeping house.....	2,753	2,919	2,822	2,869	2,901	2,966	2,905	2,939	3,009
Retired or voluntarily idle.....	705	359	300	701	296	324	315	762	329
Other.....	23	20	17	9	10	7	13	11	9
Armed Forces.....	65	39	35	34	33	34	36	37	38
Occupational Status of Employed									
Agricultural, Total.....	1,317	931	1,163	1,299	1,068	965	1,186	1,247	986
Farm operators.....	706	608	675	700	661	631	701	692	648
Paid workers.....	188	69	122	168	116	107	144	175	110
Unpaid family workers.....	423	254	366	431	291	227	341	380	228
Nonagricultural, Total.....	3,543	3,634	3,658	3,709	3,779	3,704	3,762	3,795	3,872
Paid workers.....	3,041	3,085	3,111	3,158	3,218	3,138	3,220	3,264	3,331
Employers.....	150	147	156	150	153	157	161	157	146
Own account workers.....	307	348	343	343	349	345	336	323	345
Unpaid family workers.....	45	54	48	58	59	64	45	51	50
Employment by Regions									
Maritime Provinces.....	423	411	408	430	421	400	417	434	424
Quebec.....	1,330	1,277	1,319	1,348	1,353	1,300	1,366	1,384	1,360
Ontario.....	1,673	1,605	1,708	1,769	1,726	1,663	1,758	1,772	1,725
Prairie Provinces.....	1,041	888	972	1,022	937	905	981	1,012	926
British Columbia.....	393	384	414	439	410	401	426	440	423
Unemployment by Regions									
Maritime Provinces.....	20	21	21	15	17	25	15	11	18
Quebec.....	42	46	28	23	22	48	26	20	30
Ontario.....	36	40	24	19	22	40	23	19	25
Prairie Provinces.....	11	21	9	8	13	23	8	8	19
British Columbia.....	8	13	9	8	13	20	10	9	14

Note: For estimates of less than 10,000 the sampling error is relatively large and the data should not be used without careful reservations.

19

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S. Data on armed forces are from Department of National Defence.

Canadian Labour Income

TABLE 8

Monthly averages or calendar months

	SALARIES AND WAGES					SUPPLEMENTARY LABOUR INCOME	TOTAL
	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)		
Million dollars							
1938	19	59	8	55	55	10	206
1939	21	62	8	57	55	11	214
1940	24	77	10	62	58	12	243
1941	26	107	16	71	62	14	296
1942	27	143	19	78	69	16	352
1943	28	169	20	84	74	17	392
1944	30	172	13	94	79	18	406
1945	32	156	15	99	85	18	405
1946	42	146	24	114	103	14	443
1947	49	176	33	133	113	16	520
1948	54	202	40	154	126	18	594
1946 N	45	159	28	125	109	16	481
D	46	161	24	124	110	15	479
1947 J	46	163	23	122	108	15	477
F	45	165	24	125	109	15	483
M	44	167	25	125	110	16	487
A	39	168	28	126	111	15	486
M	41	172	31	129	112	16	500
J	45	173	35	133	113	16	515
J	49	177	38	134	115	16	530
A	51	179	39	135	116	17	536
S	54	183	40	137	117	17	548
O	55	187	41	138	117	17	555
N	58	191	39	145	116	17	567
D	57	189	31	141	116	17	551
1948 J	53	187	30	140	118	17	545
F	54	193	29	140	116	17	549
M	49	189	28	140	120	17	544
A	44	195	33	142	120	17	552
M	49	195	37	148	124	17	570
J	53	201	42	151	130	18	596
J	54	202	48	154	131	18	607
A	56	205	47	158	130	19	615
S	60	220	48	185 ⁽¹⁾	131	20	664 ⁽¹⁾
O	62	213	48	165	129	20	637
N	57	214	46	166	130	20	633
D	53	212	40	164	130	20	618
1949 J	50	211	36	158	134	19	608

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING									
	Total			Durable Goods			Lumber and its Products			
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Total			Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
				June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100				
1939	..	..	23.11	..	..	24.44	..	..	..	19.18
1942	122.9	139.9	29.17	132.0	154.1	32.23	96.3	113.6	23.94	
1943	134.6	163.9	31.50	156.0	193.1	34.40	96.4	120.9	26.00	
1944	133.6	167.8	32.66	151.3	193.3	35.82	100.4	130.9	27.63	
1945	121.2	152.1	32.65	126.7	161.5	35.68	102.0	134.1	27.67	
1946	110.9	138.5	32.51	105.2	129.9	34.76	105.5	144.8	29.12	
1947	118.4	166.9	36.57	114.6	159.0	39.07	119.0	183.6	32.66	
1948	122.0	192.4	40.91	118.2	182.8	43.57	123.1	207.9	35.86	
1947	J	113.5	141.5	32.40	108.6	132.6	34.40	109.4	142.7	27.91
	F	115.4	156.8	35.34	110.7	149.1	37.91	111.0	162.5	31.33
	M	115.8	159.5	35.81	111.9	152.8	38.48	111.9	171.0	32.38
	A	116.3	160.8	35.98	112.9	154.5	38.59	112.6	171.8	32.34
	M	116.5	162.7	36.27	113.4	156.2	38.83	112.8	173.1	32.50
	J	117.6	165.9	36.64	114.7	158.3	38.91	118.0	179.9	32.30
	J	119.4	167.7	36.47	116.0	159.5	38.71	124.2	188.8	32.24
	A	120.5	171.5	36.97	116.6	162.6	39.26	127.5	201.3	33.45
	S	121.0	173.3	37.16	117.2	164.1	39.49	128.8	201.7	33.19
	O	121.2	177.5	38.04	117.3	170.0	40.94	126.2	204.9	34.35
	N	122.1	181.2	38.52	117.5	171.9	41.26	124.5	204.0	34.70
	D	122.1	184.6	39.25	118.0	176.0	42.09	121.0	201.7	35.18
1948	J	119.0	166.6	36.31	116.3	158.0	38.31	117.3	177.5	31.88
	F	119.5	181.3	39.38	115.3	170.3	41.65	118.7	196.2	34.83
	M	120.6	187.0	40.23	117.5	178.6	42.85	119.3	203.4	35.93
	A	120.2	183.3	39.60	118.1	175.4	41.87	120.4	194.5	34.01
	M	120.1	188.7	40.78	118.0	181.3	43.36	119.8	203.8	35.83
	J	121.2	189.6	40.63	118.4	180.6	43.03	124.5	206.3	34.87
	J	123.3	195.7	41.17	119.9	186.7	43.89	129.2	217.2	35.45
	A	122.9	196.1	41.45	118.6	185.0	44.00	127.8	216.0	35.60
	S	124.7	199.1	41.46	119.3	188.1	44.44	128.6	218.1	36.63
	O	125.0	206.3	42.85	119.4	195.3	46.12	127.2	222.5	37.79
	N	124.0	207.1	43.38	118.8	195.8	46.43	124.2	221.8	38.54
	D	123.8	208.3	43.72	119.2	198.3	46.88	120.6	217.9	38.98
1949	J	120.7	196.6	42.28	116.8	187.6	45.23	115.0	192.4	36.11
	F	120.6 ^r	205.3 ^r	44.17 ^r	116.3 ^r	195.1 ^r	47.17 ^r	114.7 ^r	207.0 ^r	38.96 ^r
	M	120.8	206.3	44.34	117.0	196.6	47.27	114.1	207.5	39.25

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING							
	Durable Goods							
	Iron and Steel Products ⁽¹⁾			Machinery			Agricultural Implements	
	Aggregate Employment payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages		Aggregate Employment payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages		Aggregate Employment payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars		June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars		June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars
1939	..	25.98		..	25.26		..	23.55
1942	144.3	163.7	34.03	112.5	123.8	33.30	117.0	135.4
1943	172.5	207.6	35.50	109.4	128.4	35.24	122.8	150.0
1944	166.1	208.6	37.69	98.8	119.9	35.89	118.9	157.8
1945	134.3	168.7	37.64	97.0	117.4	35.75	131.3	174.0
1946	101.9	122.9	36.51	103.9	126.2	35.23	153.5	207.4
1947	107.2	144.9	41.12	114.2	159.9	39.72	173.1	269.2
1948	110.0	164.9	45.63	115.8	177.6	43.86	203.9	358.2
1947 J	102.9	121.9	36.01	112.4	134.1	33.97	155.1	223.8
F	104.7	138.2	40.13	113.9	155.0	38.84	159.9	240.0
M	105.7	141.4	40.65	113.8	158.6	39.18	164.7	250.2
A	106.5	142.8	40.74	114.0	159.1	39.22	169.7	258.2
M	106.8	144.0	40.96	114.0	161.6	39.81	171.6	264.3
J	107.5	145.5	41.17	113.3	161.9	40.20	173.4	260.6
J	107.9	144.4	40.73	114.1	160.3	39.49	179.4	284.0
A	107.9	145.9	41.15	113.5	158.1	39.49	180.5	292.9
S	108.3	147.6	41.52	113.9	159.1	40.00	179.0	277.3
O	108.6	153.3	43.02	115.2	166.8	41.46	178.4	287.9
N	109.1	155.0	43.29	116.0	170.9	42.18	179.7	281.6
D	109.9	159.0	44.06	116.4	173.6	42.75	185.5	309.5
1948 J	108.8	140.5	39.35	116.5	156.6	38.51	187.0	299.4
F	106.8	152.3	43.41	116.6	175.0	42.99	199.4	346.6
M	110.3	162.1	44.80	114.5	175.5	43.85	202.1	350.7
A	110.5	159.1	43.84	114.4	172.0	43.02	202.6	341.3
M	110.4	164.7	45.44	114.3	177.6	44.46	206.9	376.7
J	109.8	163.7	45.37	113.9	169.6	42.61	208.2	369.0
J	110.7	168.1	46.26	115.2	174.9	43.45	206.4	360.9
A	109.3	166.3	46.31	115.9	177.0	43.87	206.8	370.1
S	110.4	168.9	46.58	116.5	180.9	44.58	204.5	337.6
O	110.8	176.9	48.63	116.8	187.5	45.87	206.2	377.9
N	110.4	176.5	48.67	117.0	190.5	46.41	209.8	379.1
D	111.7	179.7	48.95	118.4	194.5	46.69	206.3	388.7
1949 J	109.9	171.1	47.36	118.0	189.7	45.65	206.5	379.2
F	109.7 ^r	177.7 ^r	49.28 ^r	118.3 ^r	193.8 ^r	47.09 ^r	211.0 ^r	389.6 ^r
M	110.8	179.4	49.26	117.9	193.4	47.13	210.8	404.8
								51.90

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING									
	Durable Goods					Non-durable Goods				
	Electrical Apparatus		Clay, Glass and Stone Products			Total				
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	
	June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars
1939	..	..	24.29	..	..	22.88	..	..	..	21.89
1942	118.4	136.4	30.59	99.1	113.6	27.43	115.0	125.7	25.52	
1943	142.8	118.7	31.86	100.5	122.4	29.36	115.2	133.4	27.28	
1944	153.9	184.6	32.66	101.9	128.1	30.80	117.9	141.9	28.55	
1945	135.6	165.7	33.52	105.4	133.4	31.04	116.5	143.5	29.24	
1946	133.6	162.9	33.20	122.3	156.6	31.69	116.1	148.5	30.27	
1947	161.8	225.4	37.71	138.0	202.9	36.68	121.8	176.2	34.07	
1948	166.2	267.9	43.26	143.4	239.4	41.67	124.4	202.4	38.20	
1947	J	151.0	191.7	34.38	129.0	165.4	31.92	117.9	151.2	30.29
	F	155.5	207.3	36.13	134.4	186.5	34.87	119.9	166.6	32.82
	M	157.4	212.9	36.66	134.1	189.8	35.41	119.5	167.7	33.17
	A	159.5	217.4	36.99	136.5	193.4	35.47	119.4	168.7	33.38
	M	160.8	218.8	37.06	138.0	199.4	36.34	119.6	170.5	33.67
	J	162.3	221.1	37.10	141.5	204.4	36.36	120.2	174.8	34.32
	J	163.5	224.8	37.41	142.4	207.1	36.24	122.1	177.0	34.18
	A	161.6	227.6	38.09	143.7	215.7	37.32	123.5	181.6	34.65
	S	163.8	232.0	38.32	140.3	210.3	37.44	124.1	183.4	34.83
	O	166.1	242.0	39.36	138.3	215.4	38.88	124.3	186.0	35.21
	N	168.8	248.3	39.75	138.5	220.5	39.58	125.9	192.0	35.86
	D	170.7	260.6	41.25	139.2	226.3	40.35	125.6	194.9	36.50
1948	J	169.5	249.6	39.55	135.3	201.6	36.93	121.1	175.8	34.14
	F	168.5	256.4	40.86	134.7	218.8	40.33	122.9	193.9	37.10
	M	167.2	261.5	42.12	135.3	223.6	41.06	122.9	196.3	37.58
	A	169.2	263.7	41.99	137.8	223.9	40.38	121.5	191.9	37.19
	M	168.2	269.7	43.17	141.2	233.1	41.35	121.3	196.5	38.11
	J	166.0	264.8	42.94	144.3	237.3	41.18	122.7	198.6	38.12
	J	164.6	265.5	43.18	148.7	245.9	41.41	125.1	204.3	38.36
	A	162.5	261.6	43.26	148.3	249.7	42.17	125.3	207.0	38.83
	S	162.7	268.8	44.19	149.4	253.4	42.50	128.1	210.0	38.46
	O	163.8	278.2	45.37	147.7	257.6	43.70	128.8	217.6	39.63
	N	165.3	283.5	45.82	147.9	260.9	44.20	127.2	218.9	40.36
	D	166.8	291.8	46.72	150.0	266.8	44.79	126.4	218.4	40.52
1949	J	166.1	287.8	46.26	147.4	249.3	42.47	122.6	204.9	39.19
	F	167.0 ^r	296.0 ^r	47.36 ^r	140.7 ^r	259.1 ^r	45.34 ^r	122.9 ^r	215.1 ^r	41.12 ^r
	M	169.4	303.3	47.81	136.4	250.8	45.28	122.7	215.8	41.34

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING						LOGGING		
	Non-Durable Goods								
	Textile Products			Pulp and Paper Products					
	Aggregate Employment payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	June 1, 1941 = 100	Aggregate Employment payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	June 1, 1941 = 100	Aggregate Employment payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	June 1, 1941 = 100
		Dollars			Dollars			Dollars	
1939	..	..	17.33	..	..	27.45	..	..	17.32
1942	104.5	114.6	20.51	103.1	109.7	31.08	124.1	135.1	20.34
1943	100.6	116.7	21.92	101.8	111.0	31.92	114.0	143.6	24.78
1944	98.5	119.4	23.14	105.9	119.5	33.10	136.3	182.4	26.54
1945	99.5	124.1	23.85	111.5	128.2	33.80	156.2	210.5	26.89
1946	102.7	134.3	24.98	125.2	153.7	36.20	169.6	246.2	29.03
1947	108.1	157.7	27.91	135.9	191.3	41.62	195.3	347.0	35.42
1948	113.1	185.8	31.41	142.1	222.9	46.66	181.7	355.6	39.11
1947 J	103.7	127.8	23.58	127.9	161.6	37.18	234.0	380.5	32.35
F	108.2	154.4	27.31	129.8	172.7	39.37	237.3	378.3	31.78
M	109.6	158.6	27.78	130.8	174.5	39.43	238.7	410.7	34.29
A	110.3	160.5	27.92	130.7	175.5	39.70	209.1	384.1	36.61
M	109.5	160.9	28.21	133.2	178.1	39.65	152.4	268.9	35.19
J	107.8	158.4	28.13	135.5	192.8	42.23	151.5	257.3	33.88
J	107.4	151.9	27.08	139.2	202.9	43.24	152.6	269.0	35.16
A	106.3	155.5	27.98	140.8	206.0	43.37	155.4	275.6	35.36
S	106.4	157.8	28.39	140.9	206.2	43.40	153.0	282.1	36.76
O	107.8	162.8	28.90	140.8	207.2	43.63	180.7	332.0	36.63
N	110.0	169.2	29.47	141.0	208.8	44.02	222.6	422.3	37.83
D	110.7	174.3	30.14	140.5	209.1	44.28	256.0	503.6	39.20
1948 J	109.3	153.2	26.83	137.6	194.6	42.08	261.7	513.6	39.11
F	113.2	183.2	30.95	138.7	208.9	44.81	248.8	483.5	38.77
M	115.4	189.7	31.45	139.1	212.0	45.32	234.6	469.6	39.94
A	114.9	182.7	30.46	138.9	209.0	44.78	172.6	354.3	40.95
M	114.0	188.7	31.69	140.1	215.0	45.66	106.5	219.7	41.16
J	112.8	182.4	30.94	142.5	223.9	46.79	138.0	257.3	37.19
J	111.8	178.7	30.58	145.7	234.9	47.98	143.1	279.8	38.98
A	109.6	180.8	31.57	145.2	235.0	48.19	141.5	274.3	38.67
S	112.1	184.1	31.43	146.1	234.8	47.86	139.2	275.9	39.79
O	113.1	196.9	33.33	144.6	236.6	48.72	169.1	326.1	38.46
N	114.9	202.8	33.78	144.1	236.2	48.82	203.2	386.2	37.92
D	116.4	206.2	33.90	142.1	233.5	48.92	221.7	426.8	38.38
1949 J	114.7	191.8	31.99	138.3	221.9	47.57	206.1	380.1	37.10
F	117.9	214.0 ^r	34.75 ^r	138.3	235.9 ^r	50.60 ^r	177.4 ^r	342.4 ^r	38.81 ^r
M	119.1	218.2	35.05	138.3	232.2	49.79	166.4	330.7	39.98

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MINING		COMMUNICATIONS		TRANSPORTATION		
	Aggregate Employment payrolls June 1, 1941 = 100	Average weekly salaries and wages Dollars	Aggregate Employment payrolls June 1, 1941 = 100	Average weekly salaries and wages Dollars	Aggregate Employment payrolls June 1, 1941 = 100	Average weekly salaries and wages Dollars	
		June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars		
1939	..	28.68	..	..	..	..	..
1942	96.6	108.1	34.79	106.7	110.8	28.13	106.4
1943	89.4	102.7	36.09	107.5	116.5	29.36	115.4
1944	87.2	105.3	38.05	111.8	127.1	30.81	122.3
1945	82.9	101.6	38.60	121.0	140.8	31.48	126.0
1946	87.6	108.8	39.21	146.0	175.7	32.76	130.0
1947	89.2	120.6	43.03	169.0	213.5	34.42	138.5
1948	98.0	149.8	48.77	182.0	249.4	37.66	142.2
1947 J	86.9	96.9	35.50	159.4	196.6	33.63	133.6
F	91.5	120.9	42.12	159.6	196.8	33.61	130.9
M	76.7	104.3	43.30	161.1	199.5	33.74	131.5
A	78.3	106.0	43.17	163.6	204.2	34.02	132.7
M	78.7	107.6	43.54	166.0	205.7	33.76	136.3
J	88.9	114.8	41.17	170.5	215.3	34.41	141.6
J	94.5	128.1	43.27	174.8	220.4	34.41	142.9
A	96.0	131.7	43.69	178.5	227.0	34.72	144.4
S	94.3	131.2	44.31	176.5	225.6	34.88	143.5
O	93.2	132.5	45.29	174.3	223.2	34.95	143.4
N	94.8	133.3	44.87	172.8	224.0	35.37	139.9
D	96.5	139.7	46.19	171.2	223.2	35.60	141.7
1948 J	94.3	119.7	40.50	172.8	224.0	35.66	141.0
F	86.6	128.3	47.36	172.8	225.2	35.86	134.4
M	93.1	139.2	47.78	172.9	228.7	36.39	134.4
A	95.3	143.9	48.24	175.4	234.6	36.80	134.1
M	97.2	150.0	49.27	177.0	235.7	36.65	140.0
J	98.6	149.8	48.53	180.7	252.3	38.43	143.3
J	100.8	155.7	49.33	186.5	261.5	38.58	144.5
A	101.4	157.4	49.65	190.1	265.2	38.41	146.7
S	102.4	161.2	50.27	190.8	266.8	38.49	147.3
O	101.4	161.9	51.04	189.6	265.5	38.56	148.4
N	102.4	164.8	51.41	188.0	267.1	39.11	146.4
D	102.2	165.9	51.89	187.9	266.3	39.03	146.3
1949 J	99.6	146.9	47.15	188.1	267.8	39.21	142.4
F	100.9 ^r	165.8 ^r	52.50 ^r	187.0 ^r	265.3 ^r	39.08 ^r	136.5 ^r
M	99.0	159.5	51.46	188.5	271.4	39.66	134.9

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE						SERVICES		
	Total		Building Construction			Average weekly salaries and wages	Aggregate payrolls		Average weekly salaries and wages
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls		June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars	
		June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars		June 1, 1941 = 100				
1942	93.4	111.2	26.45	111.9	126.4	31.20	104.6	113.8	17.37
1943	93.2	121.1	29.64	113.6	137.0	34.85	111.1	128.7	18.58
1944	75.1	97.7	29.74	67.6	79.8	34.12	118.3	140.9	19.41
1945	78.5	103.7	30.08	72.1	85.3	34.03	120.4	149.1	19.87
1946	93.3	128.5	31.53	103.3	122.3	33.97	130.3	170.5	21.06
1947	110.0	167.5	34.86	135.1	176.2	37.41	139.4	200.9	23.48
1948	121.3	202.8	38.31	150.7	217.6	41.41	146.1	229.0	25.87
1946 D	104.9	149.7	32.77	121.4	149.2	35.44	131.7	183.9	22.56
1947 J	90.0	121.3	31.00	111.4	119.5	30.99	129.9	178.4	22.19
F	87.2	128.0	33.76	112.0	138.4	35.69	130.5	183.7	22.77
M	89.1	135.2	34.89	114.1	146.2	36.99	131.5	188.3	23.20
A	92.5	135.4	33.66	118.4	148.0	36.07	132.7	190.7	23.25
M	95.8	144.2	34.63	123.4	160.1	37.48	134.7	194.6	23.37
J	107.6	161.1	34.45	132.0	169.1	37.08	138.4	198.4	23.22
J	118.7	179.1	34.76	140.5	179.3	36.98	145.5	209.5	23.51
A	126.8	196.5	35.70	148.8	198.2	38.44	151.1	214.9	23.29
S	129.4	201.5	35.85	153.7	205.7	38.61	150.2	214.8	23.40
O	129.8	205.9	36.55	156.3	215.4	39.73	145.8	213.7	24.07
N	130.4	207.5	36.65	158.6	221.2	40.23	142.3	211.1	24.49
D	122.7	194.2	36.46	151.6	213.5	40.62	140.4	213.2	24.96
1948 J	102.5	151.9	34.12	135.9	164.8	35.00	139.6	207.5	24.43
F	99.0	158.9	36.96	129.3	185.1	41.28	138.9	212.1	25.15
M	92.8	155.0	38.46	125.4	183.2	42.16	137.5	215.6	25.87
A	94.1	150.9	36.92	127.9	173.6	39.08	138.2	214.8	25.66
M	105.8	171.7	37.37	134.6	193.3	41.34	142.3	220.9	25.62
J	119.9	198.7	38.14	147.4	205.3	40.03	145.3	228.9	25.96
J	133.5	224.9	38.78	158.5	225.1	40.84	153.4	239.7	25.81
A	149.5	249.3	38.43	165.0	240.4	42.04	156.0	243.8	25.81
S	145.0	246.2	39.17	169.0	250.0	42.72	155.9	242.4	25.74
O	141.9	248.3	40.35	170.4	260.1	44.03	153.1	243.3	26.32
N	138.6	244.6	40.62	174.0	269.2	44.42	147.4	238.9	26.85
D	132.8	233.1	40.41	170.5	261.4	43.99	145.8	239.8	27.23
1949 J	110.5	185.5	38.65	150.2	207.5	39.56	142.6	231.7	26.94
F	102.8 ^r	186.6 ^r	41.76 ^r	144.9 ^r	223.6 ^r	44.15 ^r	142.3 ^r	235.1 ^r	27.37 ^r
M	99.9	183.0	42.17	140.5	221.2	45.03	141.1	236.7	27.78

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	TRADE		FINANCE		EIGHT LEADING INDUSTRIES				
	Aggregate Employment payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Aggregate Employment payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Aggregate Employment payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Aggregate Employment payrolls		
		June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars		Dollars			
1942	99.5	105.7	24.07	105.5	111.0	30.20	113.6	128.3	28.56
1943	98.9	108.7	25.23	106.5	115.5	31.19	120.4	144.9	30.78
1944	104.7	117.3	26.21	108.9	122.4	32.35	119.8	148.2	31.84
1945	111.1	127.3	26.85	112.4	130.7	33.51	114.7	142.6	31.99
1946	122.0	147.6	28.45	123.9	149.8	34.85	113.5	142.4	32.38
1947	132.1	175.0	31.29	132.9	170.5	37.09	123.0	172.6	36.15
1948	141.2	204.4	34.38	139.5	186.4	38.80	128.2	199.5	40.11
1946 D	135.2	165.1	28.77	128.7	158.7	35.63	121.6	159.9	33.95
1947 J	135.4	166.5	29.00	128.6	159.1	35.75	118.5	149.9	32.64
F	125.3	161.8	30.47	130.4	164.7	36.49	118.3	160.6	35.03
M	125.9	164.5	30.77	130.5	165.7	36.66	118.1	163.0	35.61
A	127.7	166.9	30.83	131.6	168.3	36.96	118.3	163.9	35.73
M	128.0	168.8	31.11	131.8	170.8	37.42	117.6	163.7	35.89
J	128.8	171.9	31.50	132.0	171.4	37.51	120.8	168.5	36.00
J	131.3	176.6	31.74	132.3	171.8	37.50	124.1	173.8	36.15
A	131.4	176.8	31.79	132.6	172.3	37.52	126.1	178.6	36.53
S	132.1	178.0	31.88	135.6	175.6	37.40	126.5	180.3	36.76
O	135.0	182.6	31.99	136.2	175.4	37.20	127.6	184.9	37.39
N	138.2	188.6	32.36	136.4	175.6	37.30	129.5	189.7	37.79
D	145.6	196.9	32.06	136.4	175.8	37.36	130.7	193.9	38.28
1948 J	147.2	200.0	32.23	136.6	175.8	37.36	126.9	178.3	36.28
F	135.7	191.0	33.41	136.8	177.0	37.53	124.0	185.7	38.63
M	135.2	192.7	33.81	137.0	177.3	37.59	123.7	189.3	39.50
A	137.3	194.9	33.67	137.1	182.2	38.56	122.2	184.8	39.04
M	136.7	196.6	34.05	137.6	183.4	38.69	122.1	188.0	39.70
J	138.1	200.6	34.39	139.1	189.9	39.64	125.9	195.4	40.02
J	140.3	204.8	34.76	139.7	190.9	39.67	129.7	203.5	40.48
A	139.9	207.0	35.19	140.5	191.9	39.65	131.6	207.2	40.66
S	140.6	207.7	35.15	140.6	191.7	39.61	132.2	209.3	40.86
O	143.4	212.6	35.30	142.7	191.5	38.99	133.1	215.7	41.80
N	147.0	219.4	35.50	142.7	192.0	39.08	133.3	218.0	42.15
D	152.7	225.5	35.15	143.1	193.0	39.19	133.8	219.0	42.23
1949 J	152.4	227.7	35.65	143.2	193.5	39.24	128.4	204.5	41.10
F	141.0 ^r	216.4 ^r	36.59 ^r	143.4	194.2	39.33	124.8 ^r	207.6 ^r	42.92 ^r
M	140.5	215.7	36.60	143.9	200.7	40.50	123.9	207.3	43.17

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10

Monthly averages or first of month

	PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK		
	Aggregate Employment payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages		Aggregate Employment payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages		Aggregate Employment payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	
		June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars		June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars		June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars
1942	101.5	104.5	21.91	116.8	139.1	26.11	111.8	132.4	24.25
1943	107.1	121.5	24.01	121.0	158.9	29.31	118.3	151.4	26.60
1944	124.0	152.4	26.06	118.7	168.6	31.88	122.6	165.3	28.16
1945	117.1	145.6	26.30	114.6	160.7	31.56	122.7	169.8	28.91
1946	124.7	157.0	27.31	107.3	145.7	30.71	121.7	175.4	30.05
1947	134.4	181.5	29.42	103.4	149.1	32.49	129.5	206.9	33.33
1948	149.5	220.9	32.20	112.0	178.9	35.95	131.1	228.3	36.23
1946 D	128.6	176.0	29.98	115.1	159.1	31.31	130.6	189.2	30.19
1947 J	120.4	151.7	27.61	100.7	120.8	27.13	127.8	191.6	31.26
F	116.4	151.1	28.20	102.6	152.0	33.50	122.5	190.9	32.54
M	115.8	154.7	29.16	82.3	118.0	32.43	121.9	192.5	32.95
A	119.0	163.4	29.99	82.3	118.3	32.52	129.3	213.2	34.41
M	119.5	165.9	30.30	84.5	122.0	32.66	122.8	200.4	34.03
J	130.1	174.1	29.23	98.4	133.8	30.76	124.7	196.1	32.81
J	140.9	188.6	29.27	111.0	164.2	33.37	127.7	202.9	33.19
A	146.6	197.5	29.36	112.1	167.3	33.67	133.5	210.9	32.98
S	148.6	197.6	28.98	114.2	169.8	33.54	131.4	211.4	33.60
O	151.9	211.1	30.28	117.0	173.6	33.44	132.8	215.8	33.92
N	149.8	207.0	30.12	120.0	177.9	33.47	137.1	222.9	33.97
D	153.4	214.9	30.54	115.5	171.1	33.40	142.3	234.0	34.34
1948 J	142.1	192.4	29.51	106.3	145.0	30.77	139.5	232.2	34.63
F	158.9	209.8	28.77	108.6	163.4	33.92	131.5	220.4	34.88
M	159.9	207.5	28.29	100.7	158.1	35.42	128.5	221.1	35.78
A	152.8	201.3	28.69	101.7	161.0	35.75	118.8	204.9	35.86
M	133.5	195.4	31.90	101.5	166.5	37.02	123.4	211.5	35.68
J	143.5	224.6	34.12	104.0	166.9	36.20	126.8	215.2	35.32
J	149.1	237.5	34.72	114.9	189.9	37.30	133.8	231.6	36.02
A	150.7	232.9	33.67	117.2	192.8	37.12	135.7	242.0	37.15
S	154.3	241.1	34.04	118.4	192.7	36.72	132.1	233.0	36.72
O	153.7	235.0	33.33	122.5	201.6	37.13	131.9	237.1	37.42
N	149.8	234.6	33.92	123.7	203.1	37.05	134.0	240.2	37.32
D	145.8	238.5	35.42	125.0	205.2	37.05	137.1	250.1	38.00
1949 J	141.7	216.3	33.05	106.1	162.2	34.65	131.7	236.4	37.39
F	130.6	203.6	33.75	102.7 ^r	174.6 ^r	38.58	122.1 ^r	229.5 ^r	39.13 ^r
M	129.9	206.8	34.48	101.5	170.3	38.06	122.7	235.1	39.89

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA		
	Aggregate Employment payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages		Aggregate Employment payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages		Aggregate Employment payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	
		June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars		June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars		June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars
1942	118.3	135.4	26.70	110.8	123.6	29.88	106.0	115.6	28.71
1943	127.1	155.6	29.06	114.8	135.3	31.82	110.3	124.6	29.90
1944	124.9	157.6	30.22	114.3	138.2	32.78	113.8	133.3	31.06
1945	116.4	149.6	30.73	110.6	132.6	32.49	113.0	136.5	32.04
1946	113.0	147.1	31.24	110.2	132.7	32.68	118.4	147.6	33.07
1947	122.2	176.7	34.64	120.4	164.9	37.11	123.7	169.0	36.23
1948	126.2	202.7	38.45	125.8	191.8	41.29	128.4	194.5	40.10
1946 D	122.5	166.6	32.65	116.7	149.1	34.71	126.5	165.6	34.77
1947 J	118.7	155.2	31.37	115.7	142.2	33.35	121.3	154.4	33.78
F	118.4	164.9	33.43	116.3	154.0	35.93	118.9	159.0	35.50
M	119.8	170.7	34.20	117.0	157.2	36.47	119.9	161.6	35.81
A	118.1	169.0	34.34	117.7	157.9	36.38	119.6	161.8	35.92
M	115.8	166.6	34.51	117.4	158.3	36.55	119.4	162.4	36.08
J	118.8	171.9	34.70	118.9	161.7	36.88	122.2	166.7	36.19
J	121.6	173.7	34.29	121.3	166.4	37.19	124.9	171.6	36.42
A	124.0	179.8	34.79	121.9	169.3	37.65	127.6	175.4	36.44
S	124.7	183.1	35.21	121.8	169.7	37.80	127.1	175.8	36.66
O	126.7	189.1	35.78	123.7	175.5	38.47	124.9	174.8	37.14
N	129.5	196.0	36.27	125.4	180.3	38.99	128.9	181.5	37.36
D	130.7	200.9	36.82	127.1	185.8	39.63	129.8	183.2	37.44
1948 J	125.1	181.9	34.85	125.7	172.0	37.10	125.3	172.7	36.55
F	123.1	191.3	37.25	123.1	181.2	39.91	122.4	177.1	38.39
M	122.9	195.7	38.16	123.6	186.1	40.84	120.8	175.9	38.62
A	119.1	186.8	37.59	122.6	181.5	40.15	121.2	174.9	38.30
M	118.4	187.9	38.02	121.9	183.8	40.87	122.1	177.6	38.62
J	123.6	198.1	38.39	124.0	187.4	40.97	126.5	192.6	40.35
J	126.3	203.4	38.59	127.0	195.0	41.66	130.8	201.0	40.76
A	131.2	212.2	38.77	126.0	194.8	41.87	133.0	206.8	41.20
S	130.4	211.8	38.93	127.3	197.1	41.97	133.6	209.9	41.68
O	130.8	218.8	40.08	129.1	205.0	43.04	134.2	215.4	42.56
N	131.7	221.5	40.33	129.3	207.4	43.49	135.2	216.2	42.38
D	131.9	222.7	40.44	130.4	210.0	43.64	135.8	214.0	41.76
1949 J	126.0	207.0	39.36	127.8	200.5	42.54	130.2	203.1	41.33
F	122.7 ^r	210.8 ^r	41.16 ^r	125.7 ^r	205.4 ^r	44.27 ^r	126.1	201.3 ^r	42.25 ^r
M	121.5	209.4	41.31	125.2	206.2	44.65	125.2	202.9	42.91

Eight leading industries reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Aggregate Employment payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages		Aggregate Employment payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages		Aggregate Employment payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	
		June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars		June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars		June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars
1942	99.1	110.1	27.58	109.2	123.6	29.62	122.1	140.8	31.28
1943	103.6	120.5	29.07	114.4	137.6	31.65	140.8	174.5	34.52
1944	108.6	130.9	30.29	119.3	148.9	33.05	137.7	169.2	34.63
1945	109.4	134.5	31.02	117.0	147.5	33.41	129.8	159.8	34.82
1946	117.0	146.1	32.41	126.6	161.9	34.06	123.5	153.7	35.30
1947	123.3	169.3	35.57	135.0	188.6	37.27	143.6	195.6	38.74
1948	125.9	190.7	39.20	143.7	224.7	41.71	150.2	225.0	42.62
1946 D	125.8	165.0	34.03	132.4	175.9	35.40	136.8	174.4	36.27
1947 J	116.5	153.8	34.26	130.4	168.2	34.37	133.7	162.5	34.57
F	112.2	151.8	35.12	127.7	172.8	36.10	134.0	173.8	36.93
M	113.9	156.2	35.55	127.2	173.1	36.28	134.1	179.0	37.99
A	114.2	156.5	35.53	127.2	176.2	36.96	136.1	182.9	38.26
M	115.5	156.7	35.18	127.5	177.6	37.14	138.0	186.5	38.50
J	123.8	169.3	35.46	133.2	185.1	37.08	142.6	194.5	38.85
J	127.6	173.6	35.26	139.6	194.6	37.25	146.0	200.1	39.06
A	131.5	181.7	35.81	144.8	201.5	37.20	151.4	209.1	39.36
S	131.9	182.0	35.76	145.3	205.3	37.80	153.8	212.4	39.34
O	128.0	177.0	35.80	138.4	201.7	38.98	152.7	216.4	40.39
N	131.9	186.3	36.57	138.2	200.9	38.85	150.6	214.8	40.66
D	132.2	186.7	36.56	140.5	206.3	39.27	150.2	215.7	40.95
1948 J	124.8	176.0	36.50	138.3	196.3	37.96	143.8	197.1	39.05
F	116.4	168.6	37.52	124.5	178.4	38.35	141.1	203.8	41.17
M	115.9	169.8	37.93	131.7	194.6	39.50	139.4	203.1	41.53
A	116.8	171.5	38.03	133.7	201.7	40.38	141.4	203.7	41.04
M	115.5	170.2	38.15	133.2	203.0	40.80	145.4	216.3	42.39
J	126.4	195.3	40.03	141.9	226.2	42.66	149.7	223.4	42.48
J	131.0	200.8	39.72	149.6	237.2	42.45	154.0	232.6	43.01
A	133.2	206.0	40.08	153.7	245.2	42.71	157.6	237.3	42.93
S	133.0	206.9	40.36	155.7	252.7	43.44	160.3	244.8	43.53
O	134.3	209.4	40.44	154.3	250.4	43.45	159.2	247.4	44.28
N	131.8	207.6	40.80	153.2	254.3	44.39	157.3	248.4	44.99
D	131.1	206.3	40.81	154.3	256.0	44.37	152.8	241.7	45.05
1949 J	124.0	194.1	40.59	150.0	243.9	43.51	142.6	214.1	42.77
F	114.8 ^r	184.3 ^r	41.67 ^r	144.5 ^r	243.0 ^r	45.00 ^r	134.5 ^r	212.6 ^r	45.03 ^r
M	114.8	184.9	41.76	142.8	239.8	44.93	133.1	210.4	45.06

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11

Monthly averages or first of month

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Aggregate Employment payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages		Aggregate Employment payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages		Aggregate Employment payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	
		June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars		June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars		June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars
1942	..	..	..	118.7	133.1	27.97	136.2	156.2	23.41
1943	..	..	..	132.9	161.5	30.50	165.9	215.0	26.58
1944	..	..	..	133.1	165.1	31.64	163.7	232.0	29.37
1945	146.0	193.4	30.42	122.3	153.3	31.95	132.6	182.5	28.70
1946	132.6	169.3	29.17	119.0	148.4	31.92	102.2	135.0	27.68
1947	123.2	175.1	32.23	126.5	172.3	34.92	111.8	164.1	30.77
1948	124.7	184.1	33.49	130.0	196.4	38.71	120.2	190.4	33.38
1946 D	134.7	171.4	29.12	126.1	164.8	33.52	106.3	148.3	29.31
1947 J	127.4	156.2	27.84	123.4	150.4	31.25	103.4	137.7	27.94
F	132.9	195.5	33.34	123.2	163.2	33.96	100.6	137.8	28.76
M	132.2	188.4	32.31	123.9	166.8	34.54	101.5	144.0	29.81
A	128.1	185.1	32.73	124.0	167.1	34.58	102.4	145.0	29.70
M	115.9	170.8	33.40	125.3	170.0	34.85	104.1	149.6	30.19
J	116.4	162.4	31.63	126.8	172.8	35.01	109.2	161.1	31.05
J	114.0	166.0	33.00	127.4	172.1	34.73	114.0	164.8	30.42
A	118.5	171.5	32.81	127.1	172.9	34.95	119.3	179.6	31.68
S	122.1	176.2	32.73	127.5	175.6	35.34	121.8	185.4	32.01
O	121.4	173.8	32.45	128.6	180.5	36.03	121.9	187.0	32.28
N	124.2	178.6	32.58	129.6	185.6	36.74	121.3	188.1	32.70
D	125.8	177.2	31.91	131.7	190.3	37.10	121.8	189.3	32.69
1948 J	133.7	179.0	30.31	127.8	172.3	34.57	116.0	163.5	29.73
F	122.4	180.1	33.34	126.6	184.7	37.41	114.8	172.2	31.61
M	124.9	187.0	33.92	126.9	189.1	38.23	116.8	182.6	32.99
A	127.3	184.5	32.84	126.4	185.3	37.60	116.4	177.4	32.15
M	119.3	181.0	34.41	128.0	191.8	38.39	117.7	186.8	33.53
J	118.2	170.4	32.68	128.9	192.7	38.32	120.7	198.3	34.65
J	121.9	182.0	33.88	129.8	195.1	38.52	122.2	192.9	33.32
A	122.5	185.0	34.26	129.4	198.9	39.40	123.3	198.7	34.02
S	125.0	188.1	34.12	131.8	202.1	39.34	124.6	200.3	33.91
O	123.0	184.7	34.04	133.6	209.8	40.59	124.3	205.0	34.77
N	126.3	189.0	33.95	134.8	215.2	40.97	123.2	204.7	35.04
D	131.8	198.2	34.12	136.5	219.2	41.22	122.5	202.3	34.89
1949 J	133.3	196.2	33.72	132.4	206.9	40.08	113.9	189.6	34.38
F	126.4	199.6	36.21	130.8 ^r	211.7 ^r	41.48 ^r	110.5 ^r	189.5 ^r	35.39 ^r
M	127.2	200.7	36.14	129.9	210.6	41.53	114.5	196.1	35.33

Eight leading industries, reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.
 Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	TORONTO			OTTAWA			HAMILTON		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
			June 1, 1941 = 100						
1942	117.5	131.4	29.54	107.5	119.2	25.29	115.2	131.7	31.32
1943	127.3	150.9	31.62	115.7	129.3	26.65	115.3	136.1	32.45
1944	128.9	156.0	32.51	110.7	132.8	27.70	111.7	134.4	33.10
1945	120.2	145.0	32.41	107.9	132.2	28.30	108.9	129.8	32.82
1946	115.7	141.2	32.80	115.3	142.1	28.45	101.9	120.5	32.46
1947	124.3	170.6	36.76	120.4	165.6	31.69	113.7	154.7	37.32
1948	129.7	197.8	40.88	127.3	190.1	34.48	120.5	186.5	42.46
1946 D	122.1	156.2	34.39	122.0	156.6	29.65	108.8	139.0	35.04
1947 J	121.0	149.3	33.17	122.4	153.8	28.98	108.0	131.3	33.36
F	120.7	159.1	35.45	117.9	157.9	30.89	109.8	145.1	36.30
M	122.1	162.7	35.81	116.7	157.5	31.15	109.8	148.9	37.21
A	122.8	164.9	36.06	118.3	159.5	31.10	111.9	149.6	36.67
M	123.0	166.7	36.40	117.9	159.6	31.23	112.7	151.4	36.84
J	123.3	171.7	36.69	119.8	164.1	31.60	114.5	154.9	37.14
J	125.6	173.5	37.05	122.1	168.1	31.81	116.4	156.4	36.89
A	124.5	172.3	37.15	122.2	172.9	32.56	115.6	159.1	37.78
S	124.6	174.1	37.50	122.0	171.1	32.25	114.3	157.8	37.83
O	124.7	177.6	38.20	121.2	173.4	32.94	116.0	163.7	38.80
N	128.2	184.6	38.59	121.4	172.1	32.67	117.2	164.8	38.70
D	130.6	190.1	39.01	123.2	177.1	33.15	118.5	173.9	40.36
1948 J	129.7	179.7	37.09	123.1	169.2	31.72	116.9	162.3	38.13
F	128.2	190.7	39.83	121.6	176.2	33.45	116.7	174.0	40.94
M	128.0	192.3	40.26	120.3	178.4	34.20	116.7	176.3	41.50
A	128.0	189.5	39.69	122.2	176.6	33.34	117.4	177.5	41.45
M	128.2	194.9	40.73	121.8	180.3	34.14	118.8	187.4	43.31
J	128.2	193.4	40.43	127.0	189.6	34.45	120.6	185.1	42.18
J	129.9	199.6	41.17	130.9	197.8	34.87	123.3	190.4	42.46
A	128.2	198.3	41.46	130.8	197.9	35.05	122.1	194.4	43.78
S	129.7	200.0	41.33	131.4	199.3	35.16	122.4	189.9	42.63
O	130.6	207.6	42.60	130.4	200.0	35.53	122.5	196.8	44.12
N	132.7	212.4	42.95	133.5	207.6	36.01	123.8	197.9	43.92
D	134.6	215.6	42.96	134.7	208.6	35.86	125.1	205.4	45.06
1949 J	133.5	207.9	41.80	134.3	204.1	35.24	122.2	197.2	44.35
F	131.8	214.0 ^r	43.57 ^r	130.1 ^r	209.2 ^r	37.22 ^r	121.8 ^r	206.5 ^r	46.59 ^r
M	131.4	214.9	43.86	129.8	211.3	37.72	122.4	209.5	47.04

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Aggregate payrolls		Average weekly salaries and wages	Aggregate payrolls		Average weekly salaries and wages	Aggregate payrolls		Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100	Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100
1942	122.9	127.4	39.22	108.4	116.5	27.06	144.5	172.5	30.39
1943	133.0	145.3	41.61	114.0	126.3	28.00	173.3	223.5	33.43
1944	126.6	142.0	42.68	118.8	134.6	28.73	171.0	218.2	33.52
1945	105.4	113.1	40.37	116.7	135.2	29.38	156.3	198.5	33.60
1946	103.2	104.4	38.05	122.5	146.3	30.40	138.4	173.5	33.12
1947	115.3	134.0	43.54	127.3	166.0	33.18	156.2	213.9	36.32
1948	118.1	151.0	47.42	131.4	189.4	36.74	163.9	247.9	40.22
1946 D	106.3	114.6	40.71	132.5	164.8	31.70	152.5	198.5	34.48
1947 J	103.7	110.2	40.05	126.2	151.0	30.48	150.0	186.0	32.85
F	106.0	120.7	42.90	123.6	158.3	32.64	150.5	199.0	35.07
M	108.7	125.0	43.20	124.2	160.0	32.82	151.3	204.3	35.78
A	109.9	126.1	43.08	124.3	160.2	32.85	152.2	205.8	35.88
M	114.7	132.9	43.52	124.5	161.7	33.05	153.1	210.0	36.38
J	118.5	135.3	42.79	125.4	163.8	33.27	156.7	214.1	36.23
J	119.1	137.0	43.13	127.6	168.2	33.60	158.5	216.1	36.23
A	120.3	139.7	43.58	128.8	168.1	33.23	162.4	223.8	36.63
S	120.1	139.1	43.44	128.8	170.2	33.63	161.7	223.9	36.81
O	121.7	145.1	44.51	125.9	166.9	33.76	158.7	224.9	37.67
N	121.2	148.1	45.60	132.7	178.2	34.21	155.3	221.9	37.97
D	119.1	148.9	46.67	135.8	184.8	34.68	163.7	236.4	38.39
1948 J	116.3	118.2	37.88	130.4	171.0	33.47	159.6	219.4	36.53
F	89.9	100.3	41.61	126.5	175.9	35.47	159.3	233.7	39.00
M	116.6	156.3	49.92	124.9	175.0	35.73	158.9	236.2	39.54
A	116.5	146.4	46.83	126.2	175.6	35.54	158.9	232.4	38.88
M	114.4	147.7	48.10	126.4	178.4	36.04	160.3	241.0	39.98
J	116.5	146.5	46.83	129.5	185.6	36.56	163.5	243.3	39.54
J	122.3	157.0	47.72	132.6	192.8	37.15	166.2	251.7	40.31
A	123.5	157.2	47.42	133.2	195.8	37.51	166.9	253.1	40.39
S	123.5	162.5	49.01	133.9	199.6	38.05	169.4	261.3	41.05
O	127.0	177.0	51.90	134.9	203.8	38.56	168.1	264.1	41.86
N	125.4	173.1	51.38	137.7	208.0	38.53	168.9	271.3	42.76
D	125.7	170.1	50.38	140.3	210.7	38.30	166.7	267.8	42.76
1949 J	123.8	162.1	48.74	135.4	198.7	37.41	160.7	249.2	41.29
F	119.4 ^r	163.2 ^r	50.85 ^r	130.0 ^r	197.3 ^r	38.60 ^r	154.6 ^r	248.8 ^r	42.89 ^r
M	121.4	167.8	51.46	128.9	198.4	39.14	153.6	245.6	42.62

Eight leading industries, reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING									
	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Meat products	Leather products	Rough and dressed lumber	Furniture	Plant products edible	Pulp and paper	Rubber products
	Cents per hour									
1944 D	70.5	77.9	60.4	66.2	51.6	62.5	58.4	52.9	72.0	70.9
1945	69.4	76.7	60.7	67.9	52.2	62.0	57.9	54.1	71.8	71.9
1946	70.0	76.4	63.8	72.9	55.8	66.6	61.8	57.3	78.9	72.3
1947	80.3	87.2	73.4	84.1	63.5	77.6	69.6	64.4	93.6	87.7
1948	91.3	98.4	84.0	96.7	70.9	88.1	79.5	71.6	107.0	98.9
1946 J	70.0	75.7	64.1	72.5	55.9	67.2	62.2	57.0	81.4	70.0
A	70.0	75.8	64.4	72.0	56.2	68.5	61.7	57.5	83.8	65.7
S	70.6	76.5	65.1	72.1	57.2	68.8	62.2	57.7	84.4	69.4
O	71.4	77.8	65.7	72.2	57.7	70.8	64.1	58.3	84.9	72.1
N	72.9	79.4	66.7	72.3	58.1	71.8	64.7	59.3	84.3	76.1
D	74.5	81.8	67.6	79.0	58.5	72.5	64.9	59.7	84.7	82.4
1947 J	76.3	83.3	69.4	80.8	58.9	73.5	65.3	61.4	85.6	85.3
F	76.4	83.5	69.4	82.0	60.3	74.1	66.3	61.5	85.6	85.5
M	77.1	84.2	69.9	82.4	60.9	74.7	66.7	62.2	85.5	84.1
A	77.6	84.8	70.5	82.5	61.3	75.3	67.0	63.0	85.7	84.1
M	78.3	85.4	71.2	83.2	62.4	76.3	68.4	63.7	85.3	84.1
J	79.9	86.2	73.4	83.1	62.7	76.1	69.3	64.6	97.6	84.8
J	80.8	86.8	74.7	83.4	63.6	75.5	70.2	64.9	99.8	88.6
A	81.3	87.7	74.8	82.8	63.9	78.2	70.0	64.3	99.5	90.0
S	82.2	88.8	75.7	83.0	64.4	79.4	71.1	65.8	99.4	91.1
O	83.4	90.6	76.2	84.9	66.7	81.0	72.2	65.9	99.2	91.8
N	84.7	91.9	77.6	90.0	68.3	82.9	73.6	67.3	99.7	91.8
D	85.6	92.8	78.3	91.5	68.5	84.2	75.3	68.1	100.2	91.0
1948 J	86.6	92.9	80.0	93.8	68.8	86.4	76.7	69.5	101.1	93.7
F	86.6	93.2	80.1	94.4	69.3	86.4	76.3	69.1	100.9	95.2
M	88.0	95.0	80.8	94.8	69.3	86.9	76.5	70.2	100.7	95.6
A	89.0	95.6	82.1	95.7	70.3	87.1	76.9	70.7	100.7	96.0
M	89.4	96.2	82.4	95.4	70.4	86.9	77.5	71.4	101.2	96.2
J	91.4	98.4	84.4	95.3	70.4	86.3	77.9	72.4	107.2	99.5
J	92.3	99.2	85.2	94.5	71.1	85.7	78.8	72.4	110.2	99.8
A	92.7	99.8	85.6	93.9	70.6	86.1	79.7	71.4	111.4	101.5
S	93.4	100.9	85.8	95.7	70.7	86.7	82.4	71.9	112.8	100.1
O	94.6	102.6	86.6	100.0	72.2	89.7	83.6	72.1	112.4	102.2
N	95.5	103.4	87.6	103.6	73.8	93.4	83.6	73.6	112.5	104.1
D	96.0	104.1	87.7	103.1	73.5	95.1	84.1	74.0	112.7	102.8
1949 J	97.2	104.8	89.3	105.1	73.9	95.6	84.1	76.5	113.7	103.7
F	97.2	105.0	89.2	104.6	73.5	94.4	84.7	77.1	113.6	105.0

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12 — continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING									
	Textile Products			Tobacco	Beverages	Chemicals and allied products	Clay, glass and stone products	Electrical apparatus	Iron and Steel Products	Crude, rolled and forged products
	Thread, yarn and cloth	Hosiery and knit goods	Garments and furnishings							
Cents per hour										
1944 D	48.4	46.1	52.4	47.4	65.7	66.8	63.2	68.6	82.1	76.4
1945	48.9	47.4	54.5	51.3	66.0	68.4	64.4	70.5	81.2	77.0
1946	53.2	50.8	57.7	53.9	69.4	69.4	67.5	71.5	81.0	80.8
1947	61.4	58.3	63.9	61.3	80.5	79.9	78.7	84.7	92.0	94.1
1948	73.5	66.7	71.2	76.6	91.2	91.7	89.6	99.1	103.2	106.2
1946 J	53.7	50.2	57.5	53.5	68.3	69.4	67.1	71.0	80.0	79.0
A	53.8	51.3	58.0	53.1	68.5	69.7	68.2	69.1	80.3	79.7
S	55.0	52.8	60.1	54.2	69.4	69.5	69.7	70.8	81.1	81.2
O	55.4	53.2	60.0	56.3	71.6	70.4	70.6	73.1	82.2	81.4
N	56.4	53.8	60.9	57.9	74.2	71.7	71.6	73.9	84.1	87.2
D	56.6	54.6	60.6	56.8	74.5	72.6	71.7	78.1	86.9	89.4
1947 J	57.6	54.9	61.1	56.3	75.8	75.0	73.4	80.0	88.6	90.5
F	58.4	56.4	62.0	56.9	76.8	75.4	73.7	80.6	88.7	91.4
M	59.1	56.8	62.6	56.8	77.4	76.3	74.3	81.4	89.5	92.1
A	59.6	57.4	62.9	57.8	77.4	76.7	75.1	82.0	90.0	92.4
M	60.5	58.1	63.4	58.9	79.5	77.1	76.8	82.3	90.5	92.4
J	61.1	58.3	62.8	62.0	80.4	78.8	78.3	83.4	91.2	93.1
J	61.1	58.3	63.0	63.2	81.5	80.2	79.4	83.7	91.7	92.9
A	61.9	58.1	64.0	62.3	82.8	80.9	80.7	85.8	92.4	92.6
S	62.4	58.8	65.4	63.3	82.5	83.4	81.8	86.7	93.3	95.4
O	64.5	60.6	66.1	66.0	82.7	84.2	83.0	89.1	94.9	97.8
N	64.7	61.0	67.0	66.6	84.2	85.8	83.8	89.8	96.5	98.8
D	66.5	61.4	66.9	65.8	85.1	85.6	84.0	91.9	97.1	99.4
1948 J	67.4	62.6	67.4	65.8	86.7	87.3	84.3	93.2	96.4	99.5
F	69.7	63.4	68.9	65.8	87.6	88.1	85.7	93.9	97.0	100.4
M	71.4	63.7	69.7	68.0	88.0	88.6	86.3	95.2	99.4	100.9
A	72.1	65.0	70.4	73.6	89.7	90.0	88.1	95.9	99.6	101.5
M	72.2	65.7	70.5	74.7	90.0	90.3	87.2	97.6	100.6	104.1
J	73.1	66.7	71.1	78.1	90.2	91.5	89.3	98.8	103.9	108.2
J	73.7	67.7	71.3	80.9	90.8	92.2	90.3	99.6	104.6	109.2
A	75.3	67.9	71.2	81.8	91.8	93.3	91.9	98.9	105.2	109.2
S	74.9	68.0	72.1	80.7	93.2	93.8	91.9	102.4	106.3	110.2
O	77.0	68.8	73.5	83.7	93.5	94.5	93.0	103.8	107.9	109.9
N	77.1	70.0	73.9	84.4	96.2	95.1	93.3	104.3	108.3	110.8
D	77.9	70.5	74.3	82.0	96.5	95.6	93.6	106.0	108.8	111.0
1949 J	80.9	71.4	74.5	81.2	97.2	96.6	94.7	107.4	108.9	111.3
F	81.6	71.9	74.9	79.8	98.9	96.9	94.7	107.8	109.6	111.8

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING					MINING		BUILDING CON- STRUC- TION SERVICES	
	Iron and Steel Products				Non- metallic mineral products	Coal	Metallic Ores		
	Agricultural implements	Railway rolling stock	Automobiles and parts	Non-ferrous metal products					
Cents per hour									
1944 D									
1945	75.0	86.3	90.4	73.8	79.5	93.8	85.0	80.9	43.0
1946	79.4	86.1	91.6	75.9	82.8	95.9	87.4	83.4	46.0
1947	93.0	94.7	103.9	86.8	91.9	110.4	99.4	91.0	52.9
1948	108.1	105.0	115.4	98.9	107.0	123.5	110.2	100.9	58.4
1946 J	78.9	84.8	89.5	75.5	83.3	95.4	88.8	82.8	45.7
A	82.9	84.3	90.8	76.0	85.0	95.7	88.4	82.7	45.5
S	81.8	84.6	90.6	76.6	85.8	95.0	88.9	83.7	45.9
O	84.2	88.4	90.5	77.5	85.9	95.7	89.2	85.3	48.3
N	85.3	88.1	92.4	79.1	85.6	98.7	89.4	85.8	48.3
D	85.9	93.7	99.0	81.3	85.1	100.9	90.7	86.0	50.9
1947 J	87.7	94.7	101.3	82.7	88.8	106.0	95.3	86.3	51.3
F	88.0	93.6	100.0	82.0	88.2	102.3	94.1	87.6	50.9
M	88.8	94.7	100.5	82.4	88.8	114.7	95.8	88.2	51.5
A	89.8	94.3	100.6	83.0	91.2	113.6	96.8	88.1	51.7
M	89.2	94.6	101.1	83.7	90.9	114.7	97.8	89.3	52.0
J	90.0	94.4	101.1	84.5	91.3	112.7	97.8	90.9	52.3
J	95.0	94.8	101.5	87.2	91.7	109.8	101.0	90.7	53.1
A	96.2	93.8	105.2	88.6	91.0	107.4	101.0	91.4	52.6
S	96.3	94.6	105.7	89.5	92.8	111.1	102.6	92.9	53.5
O	98.5	95.2	106.7	92.3	95.0	110.9	103.0	94.8	54.7
N	97.7	95.7	111.3	92.6	95.7	110.3	103.0	95.8	55.1
D	98.9	95.9	111.5	93.3	97.7	111.9	104.4	96.5	56.0
1948 J	98.8	95.2	109.0	94.4	102.0	115.3	104.3	96.6	55.8
F	103.0	96.1	106.4	94.2	103.7	109.9	105.9	99.3	55.8
M	104.5	96.9	114.4	94.5	103.6	120.2	106.6	99.2	56.5
A	105.8	96.4	112.7	95.7	106.0	124.8	108.3	99.1	56.2
M	108.9	97.2	112.7	95.2	105.0	126.2	108.1	98.6	56.4
J	109.9	109.8	112.4	96.3	105.5	126.0	108.4	99.6	59.5
J	108.9	110.2	113.5	100.6	106.3	124.9	111.2	100.0	59.8
A	110.6	110.9	115.5	102.1	110.6	125.8	113.4	101.6	58.4
S	109.0	111.0	120.9	102.6	111.0	126.7	113.7	103.0	59.3
O	112.3	112.0	122.9	103.7	112.5	126.8	114.6	104.1	60.4
N	112.8	112.3	122.4	103.6	113.0	127.7	114.1	104.7	61.1
D	113.1	111.9	121.6	103.6	114.3	127.4	114.2	105.0	61.6
1949 J	113.4	111.8	121.3	105.8	114.7	130.6	115.9	105.7	61.8
F	115.8	112.8	122.1	105.2	114.6	128.2	113.8	108.8	62.1

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE 13

MANUFACTURING									
	Total		Durable Goods				Non-durable Goods		
	Total	Lumber products	Clay, glass and stone products	Electrical apparatus	Iron and steel products	Non-ferrous metal products	Total	Animal products edible	
1944 D	46.3	46.9	44.9	47.7	46.1	47.3	46.7	45.5	45.8
1945	44.3	44.7	43.7	45.3	43.2	45.0	44.6	43.7	44.6
1946	42.7	42.8	42.9	44.1	41.5	42.7	43.1	42.6	42.6
1947	42.5	42.7	42.2	44.5	40.9	43.0	43.0	42.3	42.6
1948	42.1	42.3	41.0	44.5	40.4	42.7	43.1	42.0	42.6
1946 J	42.4	42.8	43.2	43.9	41.4	42.7	43.0	42.1	43.9
A	43.0	43.2	43.7	43.4	42.7	43.0	43.6	42.8	42.8
S	42.7	42.6	43.4	42.8	41.9	42.3	43.5	42.7	42.7
O	42.9	42.8	43.7	44.1	41.1	42.5	43.8	42.9	42.5
N	42.4	42.5	43.3	44.1	40.7	42.3	43.3	42.3	42.8
D	43.2	43.2	42.7	44.9	41.5	43.3	43.8	43.2	43.1
1947 J	38.1	38.0	37.3	40.5	38.4	37.7	39.8	38.1	38.6
F	43.2	43.2	42.9	44.8	41.0	43.4	43.8	43.1	42.1
M	43.4	43.6	44.0	45.3	41.2	43.7	43.9	43.2	42.6
A	43.2	43.4	43.5	44.7	41.4	43.6	43.4	43.1	43.0
M	43.2	43.3	42.9	45.3	41.4	43.6	43.4	43.1	43.5
J	42.9	43.0	42.2	44.4	41.1	43.4	43.2	42.7	43.6
J	42.0	42.5	42.0	43.4	41.2	42.7	43.0	41.6	43.8
A	42.5	42.6	42.6	44.6	40.8	42.7	42.7	42.3	42.8
S	42.3	42.5	41.8	43.7	40.3	43.0	42.5	42.2	42.6
O	43.1	43.5	42.6	45.0	41.4	44.0	43.5	42.6	43.7
N	42.9	43.2	42.3	45.5	41.1	43.5	43.4	42.7	41.0
D	43.5	43.8	42.3	46.3	42.1	44.2	43.9	43.2	44.5
1948 J	38.3	38.5	36.8	41.2	38.9	38.3	41.1	38.1	38.8
F	42.8	42.7	41.5	45.0	40.4	43.1	43.5	42.8	42.0
M	43.2	43.4	42.4	45.3	41.5	43.8	43.6	43.0	42.6
A	41.6	41.8	39.3	43.7	40.6	42.5	42.4	41.4	43.1
M	43.1	43.4	41.8	45.5	41.4	44.0	43.5	42.7	43.0
J	41.7	41.6	40.3	44.2	40.4	41.8	42.3	41.7	43.7
J	42.0	42.3	41.0	44.1	40.4	42.7	43.3	41.6	43.7
A	42.1	42.0	41.3	44.1	39.0	42.4	42.5	42.1	43.4
S	41.7	42.0	41.7	44.3	38.6	42.4	42.9	41.5	42.6
O	43.0	43.3	42.2	45.4	41.1	43.8	43.5	42.7	42.4
N	43.1	43.2	41.6	45.5	41.4	43.6	44.0	43.1	43.3
D	43.2	43.4	41.7	45.8	41.6	43.8	44.4	43.1	42.4
1949 J	40.6	41.0	37.7	42.3	40.4	41.8	41.7	40.2	38.1
F	42.9	43.1	41.6	45.6	41.6	43.5	43.3	42.7	41.9

Source: Statistics of average hours worked and average hourly earnings, D.B.S.

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE 13 - concluded

	MANUFACTURING						MINING		BUILDING CON-STRUCTION	
	Non-durable Goods						Coal	Metallic Ores	Total	
	Leather products	Plant products edible	Pulp and paper products	Rubber products	Textile products	Chemicals and allied products				
1944 D	44.7	43.5	47.1	46.2	44.8	46.0	43.7	46.8	41.5	
1945	43.1	42.4	45.9	44.0	42.5	45.0	40.2	45.8	40.4	
1946	41.7	42.0	45.7	41.8	41.2	43.3	40.2	45.1	38.7	
1947	40.6	41.4	45.7	42.6	40.7	43.0	36.9	44.4	39.2	
1948	39.1	41.9	45.1	41.3	40.2	43.3	38.2	44.7	39.9	
1946 J	40.9	42.1	45.6	38.2	40.0	43.3	40.1	45.9	38.4	
A	41.8	41.5	46.2	42.9	41.4	43.2	38.9	45.4	40.4	
S	41.9	40.9	45.6	43.9	41.5	43.5	40.0	44.3	39.5	
O	42.1	42.8	46.1	45.3	41.0	43.5	40.9	45.5	40.1	
N	41.9	41.7	46.1	36.9	40.8	42.8	39.6	45.3	39.7	
D	42.5	42.4	46.2	41.7	41.9	43.8	39.2	44.5	39.5	
1947 J	37.3	38.5	42.6	35.9	35.1	41.0	26.8	39.3	32.8	
F	42.3	42.4	46.0	44.9	42.0	43.3	40.1	45.6	38.9	
M	42.3	41.9	46.0	44.7	42.1	43.5	35.9	45.9	40.1	
A	42.2	41.8	46.1	44.1	41.7	43.6	38.3	44.3	38.9	
M	42.0	42.0	45.8	43.7	41.8	43.4	38.1	44.6	39.7	
J	41.3	41.6	45.5	43.1	41.5	43.0	30.7	44.7	39.1	
J	39.5	41.2	45.7	40.2	39.1	42.5	37.6	44.5	38.8	
A	40.4	41.6	46.1	42.0	40.2	42.8	39.2	44.8	40.5	
S	40.2	40.4	46.0	41.8	40.5	42.9	38.6	44.2	40.0	
O	40.0	41.6	46.0	43.1	40.9	43.4	39.9	44.9	40.5	
N	39.7	41.3	46.0	43.9	41.3	43.3	38.4	44.8	40.7	
D	40.3	42.0	46.2	43.6	41.9	43.6	38.9	45.7	40.9	
1948 J	35.8	38.2	42.1	37.5	35.3	41.3	30.5	39.0	33.8	
F	40.6	42.1	45.5	43.2	41.8	43.4	40.0	45.4	40.1	
M	40.7	42.5	46.0	42.6	41.8	43.6	36.4	46.0	41.2	
A	37.9	41.5	44.8	41.6	39.4	42.7	38.6	44.2	37.6	
M	39.7	42.5	45.7	42.3	41.3	43.5	39.4	45.1	40.8	
J	37.4	41.7	45.2	40.9	39.6	43.1	37.8	45.1	38.8	
J	37.2	41.9	45.6	41.1	38.7	43.2	38.1	45.0	40.0	
A	38.7	42.8	45.5	40.8	39.8	43.3	39.5	44.6	40.8	
S	39.2	41.2	44.8	38.5	39.4	43.3	39.6	45.0	40.9	
O	40.3	42.1	45.5	41.9	41.4	43.9	39.0	45.4	41.8	
N	40.6	43.1	45.6	43.1	41.7	44.0	39.4	45.3	41.7	
D	41.1	43.6	45.4	42.5	41.8	43.9	40.3	46.1	41.1	
1949 J	38.0	40.5	43.0	41.3	38.2	42.9	31.2	41.8	35.6	
F	41.5	42.2	45.2	42.4	41.8	43.8	40.3	45.9	39.3	

Percentage of Women Employed by Industries

TABLE 14

First of month

	MANUFACTURING	COM- MUNICA- TIONS				TRANS- PORTA- TION		SERVICES	TRADE	FINANCE	NINE LEADING INDUSTRIES				
		MANUFACTURING		COM- MUNICA- TIONS	TRANS- PORTA- TION										
		Total	Durable goods		Non- durable goods	Textile products									
1942 O	25.7	15.3	38.6	57.7	47.7	6.0	51.6	45.3	44.9	23.5					
1943 O	27.9	19.1	40.4	60.0	52.6	8.0	58.0	49.1	50.8	26.2					
1944 O	28.3	18.8	40.2	60.1	55.5	8.5	58.2	49.3	53.9	27.1					
1945 AP	27.2	16.7	39.7	60.0	56.8	8.3	59.3	48.8	54.0	26.7					
1945 O	26.0	13.8	37.6	59.4	55.8	8.2	57.6	46.8	53.3	25.3					
1946 O	24.1	11.7	35.1	55.7	54.7	6.8	54.4	41.9	46.7	23.2					
N	23.7	11.4	34.8	55.5	54.7	6.5	54.8	42.7	46.6	22.8					
D	23.7	11.5	34.7	55.5	54.6	6.5	54.9	44.3	46.5	23.1					
1947 J	23.1	11.6	33.9	54.3	55.0	6.6	54.5	43.9	46.4	23.0					
F	23.3	11.6	34.3	54.7	54.8	6.5	54.5	40.9	45.9	22.6					
M	23.2	11.5	34.4	55.1	55.0	6.4	54.2	40.7	45.9	22.7					
A	23.1	11.4	34.3	54.7	54.7	6.4	53.7	41.1	45.7	22.7					
M	23.0	11.3	34.1	54.9	54.6	6.3	53.5	40.5	45.7	22.8					
J	22.6	11.2	33.7	54.9	54.1	6.4	53.7	40.1	45.7	22.2					
J	22.5	11.1	33.6	54.5	53.5	6.4	53.5	40.1	45.7	22.1					
A	22.2	10.9	33.1	54.3	53.2	6.4	53.3	39.7	45.7	21.7					
S	22.3	10.9	33.4	54.5	52.4	6.5	53.4	39.6	47.1	21.8					
O	22.9	10.9	34.4	54.9	52.8	6.5	53.6	40.2	47.1	22.0					
N	23.0	10.9	34.4	55.4	52.7	6.4	53.4	40.6	47.1	22.0					
D	23.0	11.1	34.4	55.1	52.6	6.3	52.9	42.6	47.1	22.2					
1948 J	22.4	11.0	33.6	54.4	52.7	6.2	52.4	42.6	47.2	22.4					
F	22.8	11.0	34.0	54.8	52.2	6.4	52.7	39.4	47.2	22.3					
M	22.6	10.7	34.1	54.8	52.6	6.2	52.2	39.0	47.2	22.2					
A	22.2	10.6	33.7	54.6	52.7	6.2	52.0	39.6	47.2	22.5					
M	22.2	10.5	33.7	54.8	52.8	6.0	52.0	39.3	47.2	22.5					
J	21.9	10.4	33.3	54.6	52.7	6.0	51.8	39.3	46.5	21.9					
J	21.8	10.3	33.1	54.2	52.8	6.1	51.8	39.2	46.6	21.7					
A	21.7	10.2	32.9	53.5	52.9	6.1	52.0	38.8	46.7	21.3					
S	22.2	10.3	33.7	53.9	52.5	6.1	51.8	38.3	46.7	21.6					
O	22.6	10.5	34.4	54.4	52.3	6.1	51.5	39.0	46.9	21.9					
N	22.8	10.7	34.6	54.8	52.5	5.9	51.5	39.7	47.0	21.9					
D	22.9	10.7	34.8	54.9	52.6	5.8	51.6	41.0	47.0	22.3					
1949 J	22.4	10.7	34.2	54.2	52.6	5.9	51.2	40.6	47.1	22.4					
F	22.7	10.6	34.6	54.7	53.1	6.1	51.1	38.2	47.1	22.3					
M	22.7	10.6	34.7	54.7	53.2	6.0	51.5	38.2	47.2	22.6					

Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Unemployment Insurance

TABLE 15

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Ordinary claimants on live unem- ployment register ⁽¹⁾	Number of persons receiving benefit	Number of persons commenc- ing the receipt of benefit	Number of days' benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contribu- tions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period ⁽¹⁾	Employment Offices ⁽¹⁾	
									Thousands	Thousands
1941	—	1.4	0.93	18	0.03	3.93	4.74	28.4	54	6
1942	—	2.8	1.59	42	0.08	4.59	5.62	95.5	66	74
1943	—	10.5	8.6	4.44	142	0.27	5.36	6.33	170.5	74
1944	10.5	8.6	4.44	142	0.27	5.36	6.90	250.0	66	172
1945	41.1	31.7	14.02	612	1.21	5.17	6.71	315.9	109	140
1946	96.8	101.3	29.62	2,123	4.26	5.91	7.69	330.9	190	107
1947	68.3	70.1	23.88	1,378	2.67	6.63	8.72	391.0	133	85
1948	88.9	92.2	37.20	1,695	3.37	8.10	10.67	472.9	141	45
1946 D	84.4	68.8	28.35	1,269	2.51	6.51	8.45	357.2	164	91
1947 J	104.0	92.8	46.48	2,022	4.01	6.86	8.87	362.1	193	73
F	110.1	103.0	38.07	2,006	3.92	6.34	8.26	366.4	195	72
M	103.3	109.6	30.50	2,305	4.48	8.32	10.91	372.9	181	82
A	82.3	100.3	26.43	1,944	3.78	1.22	2.19	371.3	157	92
M	59.4	84.0	20.93	1,584	3.07	6.70	8.78	377.0	126	103
J	47.8	62.2	15.09	1,123	2.15	6.52	8.57	383.4	114	95
J	41.9	51.3	14.77	1,018	1.96	6.51	8.55	390.0	99	90
A	37.4	42.8	12.11	792	1.52	7.03	9.20	397.7	86	111
S	36.7	39.5	11.84	799	1.51	6.94	9.11	405.3	87	109
O	42.2	41.0	16.17	814	1.54	7.03	9.24	413.0	96	93
N	59.6	45.1	17.66	814	1.56	8.24	10.70	422.2	117	58
D	94.5	69.1	36.54	1,315	2.54	7.82	10.22	429.8	142	41
1948 J	130.8	106.4	57.77	2,000	3.92	8.03	9.77	435.7	187	34
F	146.1	138.4	67.32	2,544	5.02	9.31	10.16	440.8	201	33
M	136.4	154.8	60.67	3,365	6.63	8.52	13.31	447.7	194	44
A	105.4	139.5	38.96	2,632	5.40	8.89	11.81	454.1	165	56
M	71.0	107.3	27.58	1,887	3.66	6.42	8.75	459.2	131	63
J	56.5	75.8	22.78	1,351	2.60	6.57	8.81	465.4	119	57
J	48.5	64.4	20.62	1,070	2.08	7.39	9.81	473.2	96	52
A	44.3	55.0	18.14	944	1.83	7.71	10.22	481.6	88	65
S	44.8	49.4	17.34	872	1.69	7.88	10.48	490.3	87	64
O	55.4	50.5	21.33	878	1.76	8.51	11.27	499.8	102	51
N	83.7	65.0	37.95	1,107	2.28	8.76	11.59	509.2	130	39
D	144.1	99.8	55.94	1,688	3.59	9.17	12.09	517.7	187	26
1949 J	197.7	163.6	92.71	3,056	6.73	8.93	11.86	522.8	257	24
F	208.8	210.7	83.11	3,734	8.16	9.66	12.46	527.1	262	25
M	185.8	239.8	75.35	4,645	10.36				247	33

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 16

Monthly averages or calendar months

Total all industries	MANUFACTURING									Aircraft, ship-building and farm implements
	Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and beverages	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Logging, lumber and its products	Automobiles and parts		
	Thousand man-working days									
1919	283.4	3.9	0.8	4.5	0.9	23.7	2.7	9.0	—	22.5
1937	73.9	2.5	0.1	2.3	2.7	36.3	0.3	5.7	4.6	2.6
1945	121.5	4.0	—	2.9	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.7	89.3	0.4
1946	376.4	0.9	1.2	67.3	0.7	32.9	3.0	96.7	22.3	0.1
1947	199.8	40.1	0.1	—	6.5	8.6	2.8	3.9	0.1	0.3
1948	74.9	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	11.2	0.7	7.4	—	0.1
1946 D	23.8	—	—	—	—	0.2	0.5	0.5	—	—
1947 J	28.5	0.3	—	—	0.6	—	0.5	—	—	—
F	198.2	0.2	—	—	0.3	1.9	0.5	0.2	—	—
M	378.6	0.2	—	—	—	0.2	0.5	0.4	—	—
A	365.7	0.4	0.1	—	0.5	10.7	4.0	1.2	0.2	1.8
M	366.1	6.5	0.1	0.3	0.1	4.4	5.0	3.0	0.5	0.2
J	168.7	1.5	—	—	0.3	12.4	4.0	10.2	—	—
J	23.8	1.7	—	—	0.5	6.2	3.0	7.3	—	—
A	51.8	12.7	—	—	5.0	1.1	2.0	4.2	—	0.7
S	273.9	201.0	—	—	5.4	11.3	2.0	9.7	—	—
O	400.1	252.1	—	—	49.1	11.1	2.0	9.3	—	1.1
N	119.7	2.7	—	—	10.0	43.5	—	0.4	—	—
D	22.3	2.2	0.9	—	6.0	0.5	10.0	0.3	—	—
1948 J	135.8	0.1	0.3	1.2	—	0.7	7.5	0.1	—	0.4
F	140.9	—	0.2	—	—	4.7	0.5	0.7	—	0.5
M	56.8	—	—	—	—	9.7	—	2.3	—	—
A	49.4	—	—	—	—	17.5	—	—	—	—
M	40.2	—	—	0.1	—	14.0	—	1.3	—	—
J	35.1	1.6	—	—	—	9.4	—	1.1	—	—
J	79.9	—	—	—	—	13.3	—	19.8	—	—
A	119.9	0.2	—	0.2	—	18.5	—	28.0	—	—
S	118.3	0.3	—	—	—	24.3	—	20.5	—	—
O	87.2	—	0.3	—	0.2	17.1	—	11.7	—	—
N	16.0	0.3	—	—	1.0	2.8	—	2.5	—	—
D	18.9	—	—	—	0.3	2.0	—	0.5	—	—
1949 J	9.7	—	—	0.2	—	6.0	—	1.5	—	—
F	71.7	—	—	3.3	0.1	5.8	—	1.0	—	—
M	135.7	9.5	—	—	0.4	2.3	—	—	—	—

Monthly data are preliminary, thus not necessarily in accord with the annual statistics.
 Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 16 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	MANUFACTURING				Con- struction	Fishing and Trapping	Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service
	Other	Iron	Electrical	Non- metallics, Chemicals			Coal	Other		
	Other	Iron	Electrical	Non- ferrous	and misch- lanous					
Thousand man-working days										
1919	24.3	—	0.6	86.1 ⁽¹⁾	51.3	—	32.0	8.7	10.8	1.6
1937	1.5	—	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.1	9.4	2.2	1.2	0.8
1945	3.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	—	15.3	—	2.3	0.3
1946	73.8	39.1	6.8	6.0	0.6	0.7	3.7	15.5	4.4	0.7
1947	8.4	0.1	1.0	1.3	3.7	2.6	109.5	3.8	6.2	0.9
1948	17.1	—	3.9	0.2	3.4	—	25.5	1.7	2.2	1.1
1946 D	—	—	—	—	0.3	1.0	—	21.0	0.2	0.1
1947 J	—	—	—	—	—	10.0	1.8	15.0	0.2	0.2
F	0.9	—	0.3	—	0.4	9.5	179.0	4.5	—	0.5
M	4.7	—	0.6	—	—	11.5	360.1	—	0.1	0.3
A	15.0	—	—	0.4	0.8	—	330.4	—	—	0.1
M	16.1	—	0.2	0.2	18.9	—	310.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
J	2.8	0.2	—	—	4.0	—	132.2	—	0.3	0.8
J	2.4	—	0.1	0.3	0.2	—	0.4	—	0.3	1.4
A	7.6	0.4	0.3	4.2	0.4	—	—	8.8	1.5	2.9
S	21.0	0.6	—	4.9	0.7	—	—	8.0	7.3	2.1
O	19.7	0.1	7.0	4.8	7.8	—	0.2	5.0	30.0	0.9
N	9.7	—	3.2	0.2	10.6	—	—	3.9	34.0	1.5
D	1.0	—	0.2	—	0.6	—	—	—	0.4	0.2
1948 J	—	—	1.1	—	0.7	—	117.0	5.4	0.1	1.4
F	—	—	23.2	0.1	—	—	110.0	—	—	1.1
M	4.0	—	1.3	—	—	—	35.0	—	4.1	0.4
A	2.0	—	0.1	0.5	11.7	—	15.0	—	2.5	0.1
M	2.5	—	4.6	1.3	10.4	—	5.1	—	—	0.9
J	3.8	—	10.4	0.2	1.2	—	4.0	—	2.3	1.1
J	29.1	—	4.6	0.3	2.0	—	3.0	2.5	5.1	0.2
A	54.5	—	2.0	0.6	2.3	—	1.0	7.0	5.1	0.6
S	56.7	—	—	—	1.9	—	3.3	5.0	3.9	2.4
O	50.9	—	—	—	0.3	—	1.2	—	3.2	2.5
N	1.0	—	—	—	1.5	—	4.7	—	0.1	2.2
D	0.1	—	—	—	9.0	—	6.4	—	—	0.7
1949 J	—	—	—	—	0.9	—	1.0	—	—	0.1
F	—	—	—	4.0	—	—	—	57.5	—	—
M	0.2	—	—	0.1	—	—	—	120.0	1.6	1.6

MAY, 1949

PRICES

Living Costs in Canada

TABLE 17

Monthly averages or first of month

Base period weight	COST-OF-LIVING INDEX							Index of Retail Prices; Commodities only	Index of Farm Living Costs
	Total	Food	Rent	Fuel and Lighting	Clothing	Home Furnishings and Services	Miscellaneous		
	100	31	19	6	12	9	23		
1935-39 = 100									
1926	121.8	133.3	115.9	116.8	139.1	106.1	..	121.1	
1929	121.7	134.7	119.7	112.6	134.8	105.0	..	117.3	
1933	94.4	84.9	98.6	102.5	93.3	98.2	..	95.8	
1937	101.2	103.2	99.7	98.9	101.4	101.5	100.1	102.0	102.9
1938	102.2	103.8	103.1	97.7	100.9	102.4	101.2	102.8	101.9
1939	101.5	100.6	103.8	101.2	100.7	101.4	101.4	101.0	99.5
1940	105.6	105.6	106.3	107.1	109.2	107.2	102.3	106.6	108.5
1941	111.7	116.1	109.4	110.3	116.1	113.8	105.1	114.9	114.1
1942	117.0	127.2	111.3	112.8	120.0	117.9	107.1	122.4	119.0
1943	118.4	130.7	111.5	112.9	120.5	118.0	108.0	124.5	121.7
1944	118.9	131.3	111.9	110.6	121.5	118.4	108.9	125.2	122.8
1945	119.5	133.0	112.1	107.0	122.1	119.0	109.4	126.2	123.2
1946	123.6	140.4	112.7	107.4	126.3	124.5	112.6	132.1	127.1
1947	135.5	159.5	116.7	115.9	143.9	141.6	117.0	148.8	138.3
1948	155.0	195.5	120.7	124.8	174.4	162.6	123.4	177.4	162.8
1947 A	130.6	151.6	113.4	109.1	136.9	137.2	116.3	142.2	136.1
M	133.1	154.9	115.4	116.2	140.0	138.6	116.8	145.2	..
J	134.9	157.7	117.8	116.7	142.4	139.8	117.1	147.4	..
J	135.9	159.8	117.8	117.3	143.2	142.5	117.2	149.1	..
A	136.6	160.6	117.8	118.6	145.5	143.7	117.2	150.2	146.5
S	139.4	165.3	117.8	121.1	152.0	147.4	117.5	154.7	..
O	142.2	171.3	119.9	121.9	154.2	149.9	117.6	158.5	..
N	143.6	173.6	119.9	122.6	157.0	151.4	118.2	160.6	..
D	146.0	178.7	119.9	120.3	159.3	154.9	119.8	164.4	..
1948 J	148.3	182.2	119.9	120.4	161.2	158.4	122.6	167.1	155.3
F	150.1	186.1	119.9	120.1	165.1	159.9	122.8	170.0	..
M	150.8	185.9	119.9	121.0	169.9	161.2	122.8	171.0	..
A	151.6	186.8	119.9	121.3	172.9	161.9	122.9	172.2	163.7
M	153.3	191.2	120.9	122.7	173.6	161.9	122.9	174.6	..
J	154.3	193.9	120.9	124.3	174.8	162.0	122.7	176.4	..
J	156.9	201.3	120.9	124.5	175.4	162.8	123.1	180.4	..
A	157.5	202.6	120.9	127.7	175.9	161.4	123.4	181.3	169.5
S	158.9	203.9	121.0	128.5	179.9	164.2	124.4	183.5	..
O	159.6	205.4	121.0	128.8	181.0	165.1	124.4	184.6	..
N	159.6	204.7	121.0	129.0	181.5	166.0	124.6	184.5	..
D	158.9	202.0	121.7	129.1	181.5	166.2	124.6	183.2	..
1949 J	159.6	202.2	121.7	130.0	181.9	167.0	126.6	183.5	171.8
F	159.5	200.4	121.7	130.8	181.8	167.8	128.1	183.3	..
M	159.2	199.1	121.7	131.0	182.7	167.9	128.1	182.8	..
A	159.3	198.5	122.4	131.0	183.2	168.0	128.4		

The Index of Farm Living Costs is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes; Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18

Monthly averages or calendar months

	GENERAL INDEX		VEGETABLE PRODUCTS						
	Total	Fruits	Grains	Flour and	Bakery	Rubber	Sugar	Tea, coffee,	
				milled products	products	and its products	and its products	cocoa and	Vegetables
1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	95.6	91.6	109.8	94.8	94.6	100.6	65.8	88.2	98.5
1933	67.1	59.3	76.7	44.3	58.3	81.7	53.4	97.8	63.6
1937	84.6	88.4	89.2	92.6	97.1	91.1	63.3	86.3	79.0
1938	78.6	73.8	70.3	68.1	80.4	91.4	59.9	84.1	73.9
1939	75.4	63.7	75.2	46.5	64.5	84.5	60.3	88.4	78.6
1940	82.9	72.1	82.0	55.7	74.4	84.9	69.1	101.3	88.5
1941	90.0	77.0	88.6	56.2	76.7	86.3	74.2	115.9	109.1
1942	95.6	84.5	107.9	63.7	77.0	86.8	75.7	120.6	121.3
1943	100.0	91.2	116.1	78.9	79.1	86.8	75.7	120.7	111.4
1944	102.5	95.0	115.7	90.3	79.1	86.8	75.7	120.7	113.3
1945	103.6	97.0	121.9	91.1	79.0	86.8	75.7	120.7	114.7
1946	108.7	97.8	126.2	92.4	79.0	86.8	75.6	122.0	114.8
1947	129.1	115.1	125.6	115.3	94.0	94.1	75.3	137.4	168.2
1948	153.4 ^r	135.4	127.2 ^r	135.4	127.9 ^r	118.1	72.6	140.9	213.9 ^r
1947 M	120.8	107.0	122.9	112.4	79.0	87.4	78.4	123.3	128.8
A	123.3	110.6	125.0	113.8	80.7	87.4	79.0	139.9	160.9
M	125.7	111.4	121.1	114.5	80.7	87.4	77.8	139.9	160.9
J	128.0	111.8	122.6	114.6	80.7	87.4	75.9	139.9	161.2
J	129.1	113.6	122.2	115.7	80.8	87.7	75.5	139.9	161.2
A	130.8	115.0	135.4	118.9	81.5	87.7	75.5	139.9	184.0
S	134.0	122.2	135.1	121.4	117.3	87.7	69.8	141.8	185.7
O	139.3	127.1	134.2	123.8	119.5	114.3	71.3	141.5	205.4
N	142.5	131.7	133.5	127.2	123.6	114.1	72.6	157.9	207.4
D	143.5	130.8	124.6	127.7	126.0	114.1	71.7	140.3	205.5
1948 J	146.9	132.6	128.6	128.5	128.2	114.1	71.9	140.3	218.6
F	147.3	131.4	126.0	124.8	125.9	119.0	71.4	140.3	216.4
M	147.3 ^r	130.7	128.1 ^r	124.7	125.2	117.6 ^r	71.3	140.3	214.2
A	148.9 ^r	132.6	125.2	126.7	126.4	117.6	72.3	141.5	212.2
M	150.4 ^r	133.4	121.6	127.6	126.5	117.6	72.5	141.7	206.2
J	152.1 ^r	134.7	115.6	126.1	128.6	117.1	72.3	141.6	213.4
J	152.2 ^r	132.3	115.0	125.2	127.0	117.4	74.2	141.2	216.7
A	158.3 ^r	140.0	123.7	148.7	129.8	117.8	73.9	141.2	219.3
S	158.4 ^r	138.5	120.4	147.9	129.4	117.8	73.6	141.0	214.4
O	159.3 ^r	139.0	132.8	148.0	128.9	120.3	73.3	140.7	215.7
N	159.4 ^r	139.9	141.3	149.1	128.0	120.3	72.4	140.4	214.6
D	159.6 ^r	139.3	148.2	147.6	129.3	120.3	72.0	140.4	206.0
1949 J	159.3	138.4	142.6	147.8	129.3	120.8	72.2	140.1	199.7
F	158.1	137.0	141.8	146.1	128.6	120.8	71.9	140.1	194.0
M	157.6	136.0	148.4	145.7	127.8	120.8	72.1	139.9	189.1

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS									
	Total	Fishery products	Furs	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live Stock	Meats and poultry	Milk and its products	Eggs
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	109.0	105.3	143.6	120.5	113.2	106.7	124.3	110.2	106.9	104.9
1933	59.4	62.9	55.7	56.4	79.3	89.4	55.3	52.5	60.2	53.2
1937	78.4	74.2	70.4	101.9	97.7	93.7	91.3	77.9	87.0	63.2
1938	76.7	71.9	53.2	64.8	85.0	91.2	82.0	79.2	78.4	67.5
1939	74.6	73.3	51.4	80.0	89.9	92.8	86.6	79.1	73.2	60.1
1940	79.1	82.8	58.8	93.7	104.1	101.3	94.6	79.9	78.7	63.9
1941	92.1	92.9	80.5	110.3	106.3	103.5	110.0	94.9	93.2	70.8
1942	101.1	111.0	74.3	114.6	111.9	105.6	130.7	106.1	97.8	87.7
1943	107.3	128.0	102.6	109.0	111.9	105.9	146.1	112.7	99.0	96.5
1944	106.7	130.2	104.2	94.2	111.9	108.9	144.4	113.5	99.0	86.4
1945	107.9	130.0	102.4	95.8	111.9	108.9	147.9	115.1	99.2	90.5
1946	114.5	144.4	104.5	97.0	111.9	112.4	159.1	120.0	107.5	94.1
1947	131.8	157.7	68.3	131.6	147.7	136.5	178.5	131.2	135.1	95.8
1948	168.7	179.4	65.1	154.2	182.5	164.3	243.8	186.1	168.7	115.0
1947 M	123.4	152.0	71.6	118.0	131.0	125.5	178.2	129.5	118.7	87.3
A	124.1	151.3	70.5	118.0	131.0	127.9	183.3	129.5	119.0	88.1
M	127.9	145.5	62.9	118.0	131.4	129.2	184.7	129.6	131.5	91.6
J	129.5	153.6	66.2	118.0	131.4	129.2	187.8	129.7	133.2	92.9
J	129.4	150.6	66.2	118.9	131.4	129.2	179.9	130.0	134.1	93.9
A	131.5	152.9	66.2	118.9	131.4	130.8	176.7	129.1	138.5	103.6
S	135.9	152.9	64.9	118.9	142.2	132.7	176.6	133.4	148.2	98.9
O	140.8	171.3	64.9	174.7	198.3	156.7	173.2	133.5	147.0	104.4
N	144.2	172.7	64.9	180.6	200.5	167.1	173.1	137.4	150.6	105.0
D	149.0	172.7	65.1	180.6	200.5	167.6	181.0	139.4	162.1	106.1
1948 J	159.1	176.6	65.1	173.4	197.0	167.1	202.2	161.4	170.1	102.2
F	159.4	176.6	80.4	153.5	193.0	171.4	202.8	161.6	169.1	103.1
M	159.4	176.6	70.1	124.2	180.1	171.4	206.2	164.5	168.7	104.3
A	160.6	175.4	60.9	139.5	179.9	167.1	215.4	169.1	168.4	106.1
M	162.3	168.4	60.9	145.9	179.9	164.0	227.2	178.2	166.4	105.3
J	167.8	166.8	60.9	159.1	179.9	161.7	256.4	193.6	165.6	108.2
J	170.2	168.8	64.2	164.7	184.1	161.0	256.7	196.1	167.5	116.9
A	177.4	187.4	64.2	161.7	184.1	161.0	277.0	203.3	169.3	127.5
S	178.4	187.4	63.6	156.0	178.9	161.4	279.1	206.8	169.6	122.7
O	177.5	188.7	63.6	153.4	177.2	161.8	266.0	201.5	169.6	136.2
N	176.5	188.7	63.6	163.0	177.2	161.8	265.6	198.4	170.7	129.1
D	176.0	191.9	63.6	156.2	179.1	161.8	270.4	199.2	169.9	118.6
1949 J	173.0	189.6	54.3	161.3	179.1	161.8	265.4	199.6	169.0	107.1
F	168.4	189.0	54.3	146.3	179.1	162.7	246.4	193.9	167.7	104.4
M	167.7	188.1	50.5	144.6	179.1	162.7	255.7	199.0	161.1	106.7

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS						WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Flax, hemp and jute products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw	Wool hosiery and knit goods	Total	Newsprint and wrapping paper
		1926 = 100							
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	91.3	91.3	85.8	77.3	77.0	91.4	112.9	93.9	86.5
1933	69.7	77.6	48.4	51.5	60.9	47.0	81.5	62.8	55.3
1937	72.8	76.9	49.8	47.0	43.5	89.3	89.0	76.7	58.1
1938	67.5	72.2	47.9	44.6	42.8	53.7	88.5	77.5	68.2
1939	70.0	70.9	54.0	55.0	43.5	62.0	90.1	79.2	69.8
1940	83.8	79.4	67.1	69.0	49.0	91.3	106.5	88.8	73.8
1941	91.0	87.8	86.0	69.0	49.0	95.0	108.2	96.0	74.0
1942	92.0	82.6	91.4	67.4	49.1	94.7	108.8	101.8	74.0
1943	91.9	82.5	92.2	67.2	49.0	94.7	108.8	109.6	81.0
1944	91.8	82.5	92.2	67.2	49.0	94.7	108.8	117.9	86.2
1945	91.8	82.5	91.7	68.1	49.0	94.7	108.8	120.0	89.6
1946	97.0	90.0	91.4	71.4	49.0	94.7	116.3	132.3	104.1
1947	128.8	127.7	137.8	85.5	57.2	108.0	143.0	162.4	121.0
1948	157.0 ^r	160.4 ^r	158.0 ^r	96.8 ^r	62.4	137.0	171.3	186.2 ^r	131.9
1947 M	120.5	119.2	136.2	85.3	58.8	98.9	124.1	149.0	114.7
A	124.8	119.2	136.2	85.3	58.8	102.3	143.2	153.8	123.0
M	125.3	119.2	136.9	85.3	58.8	102.3	143.2	161.0	123.0
J	130.5	131.4	136.9	85.3	58.8	109.9	143.2	162.8	123.6
J	131.3	131.4	138.8	88.1	58.8	109.9	143.2	164.1	123.6
A	133.6	131.4	138.8	88.1	58.8	115.0	143.2	165.6	123.6
S	134.2	131.4	139.7	88.1	58.8	114.5	146.0	166.1	123.6
O	137.4	131.4	154.6	88.1	58.8	116.7	163.5	175.5	122.4
N	146.7	152.6	160.8	94.7	58.8	116.7	163.5	176.8	122.4
D	148.1	154.7	162.4	94.7	58.8	120.9	165.1	177.7	122.4
1948 J	149.1	154.7	162.7	94.7	58.8	120.0	165.1	181.7	129.5
F	154.7	159.1	162.7	94.7	58.8	120.9	169.7	182.0	130.5
M	154.2 ^r	159.1 ^r	159.2	94.7	58.8	116.7	169.7	180.9	130.5
A	155.2	157.5	166.0	97.1	63.6	119.2	171.2	181.3	130.5
M	155.2	157.5	159.7	97.1	63.6	137.4	171.2	183.5	129.3
J	155.4	157.5	158.1	97.1	63.6	143.7	171.2	184.0	129.3
J	155.5	157.5	155.1	97.1	63.6	148.8	171.2	184.3	129.3
A	156.9	157.5	149.4	97.1	63.6	147.9	171.2	188.8	134.8
S	159.8	163.6	151.8	97.1	63.6	146.2	173.7	189.3	134.8
O	160.7	163.6	157.3	97.1	63.6	143.7	173.7	193.8	134.8
N	161.4	163.6	156.3	97.1	63.6	146.2	173.7	193.7	134.8
D	162.0	163.8	156.3	98.8	63.6	153.0	173.7	192.2	134.8
1949 J	162.7	163.8	154.4	98.8	63.6	154.7	175.5	191.3	133.9
F	162.4	163.8	153.3	98.8	63.6	148.8	175.5	191.1	133.9
M	162.4	163.8	149.5	98.8	63.6	147.1	184.1	191.9	133.9
									193.0

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS					NON-FERROUS METALS		
	Lumber and timber	Furniture	Total	Pig iron and steel billets	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total	Brass, copper and products
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	103.5	100.0	93.7	93.5	96.0	93.8	89.3	84.2	99.2	127.3
1933	70.8	63.9	85.4	83.0	90.9	86.7	81.8	40.7	64.3	58.3
1937	98.1	82.0	101.8	99.5	108.5	90.0	99.1	82.8	83.8	92.8
1938	89.8	85.5	100.4	96.0	107.5	90.1	100.4	65.9	70.9	73.7
1939	94.0	81.5	98.5	91.4	105.2	88.6	97.2	75.6	71.3	77.2
1940	103.6	89.4	104.1	101.7	109.6	90.9	97.2	95.9	76.9	83.5
1941	120.6	99.1	111.3	101.7	115.0	92.5	99.3	112.3	77.7	86.3
1942	133.0	104.7	115.4	104.5	121.0	93.9	103.4	111.9	78.4	86.7
1943	146.4	104.7	115.8	104.8	121.4	93.9	105.5	110.7	79.7	86.7
1944	159.3	105.1	116.9	104.8	123.3	93.9	105.5	110.3	79.7	86.8
1945	160.5	105.1	117.1	104.8	123.7	93.9	105.5	110.3	79.8	86.8
1946	170.4	111.9	126.1	118.1	133.3	103.7	115.9	110.3	88.0	86.9
1947	219.1	121.9	137.9	135.3	141.4	117.7	128.4	122.3	124.4	136.7
1948	268.7 ^r	131.0	159.2 ^r	166.6	157.7	133.1 ^r	151.9	173.9	149.6 ^r	157.8 ^r
1947 M	193.0	118.0	133.4	123.5	139.2	113.1	123.8	110.3	116.2	120.8
A	193.0	122.8	133.4	123.5	139.2	113.1	123.8	110.3	115.8	120.8
M	211.2	122.8	134.1	126.2	139.2	113.8	123.8	110.3	115.1	120.8
J	215.9	122.8	134.8	126.2	139.2	119.8	123.8	110.3	128.4	143.7
J	217.5	122.8	135.0	126.2	139.6	119.8	123.8	110.3	132.2	151.7
A	221.8	122.8	136.6	143.0	140.1	119.9	123.8	110.3	132.7	151.7
S	223.6	122.8	137.5	143.0	140.1	119.9	123.8	110.3	134.3	152.4
O	253.2	123.8	148.3	154.8	147.4	125.0	143.5	158.2	134.7	152.4
N	257.3	123.9	148.3	154.8	147.4	125.4	143.5	158.2	135.4	152.4
D	260.1	123.9	149.3	154.8	149.1	125.4	144.3	158.2	135.4	152.4
1948 J	258.8	130.0	150.6	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	158.2	136.6	152.4
F	258.4	130.0	150.6	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	158.2	138.4	152.5
M	254.8	130.0	151.6 ^r	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	158.2	138.3	152.5
A	256.3	130.0	153.0	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	190.5	141.7	152.7
M	264.4	130.0	156.7	156.7	155.9	126.4	144.1	190.5	143.4	152.5
J	265.9	130.0	159.1	172.0	158.8	126.4	144.1	186.5	143.8	152.5
J	266.8	130.0	159.6	172.0	158.8	130.5	144.1	186.5	143.9	152.5
A	272.8	130.0	163.3	172.0	162.1	139.3	162.9	171.6	155.4	154.0
S	273.7	132.9	165.0	172.0	162.3	139.7	162.9	171.6	155.8	154.0
O	287.2	132.9	165.3	172.0	162.3	142.7	162.9	171.6	159.9	165.0
N	287.2	132.9	166.1	176.5	162.5	142.8	162.9	171.6	164.2	165.1
D	282.5	132.9	167.1	186.9	162.9	142.8	162.9	171.6	163.5	165.4
1949 J	281.6	133.0	170.6	186.9	169.2	143.2 ^r	165.3	171.6	166.0	165.4
F	281.6	133.0	171.0	186.9	169.5	146.1 ^r	164.6	171.6	166.2	165.4
M	284.2	133.0	171.6	186.9	169.8	150.4	164.6	171.6	161.6	165.8

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-FERROUS METALS		NON-METALLIC MINERALS								
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products		Coal	Coke	Glass and its products	Petroleum products	Salt	Cement
	1926 = 100										
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	81.4	77.8	92.9	102.7	95.6	98.6	78.3	86.0	96.1	100.2	
1933	46.2	50.9	84.4	100.2	87.5	94.2	78.1	74.8	114.4	105.5	
1937	72.2	63.5	86.6	87.9	92.0	111.0	84.3	74.1	77.7	106.2	
1938	52.3	44.3	86.7	86.0	94.4	111.0	79.1	72.2	82.7	102.4	
1939	52.9	46.3	85.3	86.0	94.7	114.0	77.8	68.4	108.7	96.7	
1940	62.1	58.7	89.3	86.5	101.3	121.4	94.8	70.9	116.6	98.4	
1941	62.1	59.1	95.2	93.7	108.3	121.8	102.8	78.9	123.6	104.1	
1942	62.1	59.1	99.0	97.6	113.0	122.5	104.4	82.4	130.6	106.5	
1943	62.1	59.2	100.4	101.9	116.7	122.6	104.4	82.4	130.6	106.5	
1944	62.1	59.2	102.4	103.0	123.0	123.2	104.4	82.0	130.6	106.0	
1945	62.1	59.1	102.0	104.3	123.7	123.2	104.4	80.3	130.6	105.4	
1946	62.1	59.2	103.1	111.8	125.7	123.5	104.4	80.7	130.6	105.1	
1947	147.6	107.0	114.5	127.0	139.2	152.3	106.9	90.3	143.1	110.6	
1948	200.8 ^r	144.3 ^r	133.5 ^r	133.0	157.0 ^r	203.1	114.7	110.7	162.0 ^r	123.2	
1947 M	131.1	104.8	107.3	124.8	129.1	123.9	104.4	83.2	130.6	107.6	
A	131.1	104.8	109.3	124.8	129.4	123.9	104.4	89.4	130.6	109.6	
M	131.1	104.8	113.9	128.0	136.6	149.1	106.7	89.4	130.6	109.6	
J	164.0	113.2	114.9	128.0	139.3	149.2	106.7	89.8	130.6	109.6	
J	166.0	112.6	115.8	128.1	139.4	149.2	108.7	92.3	130.6	109.6	
A	166.0	112.7	118.8	128.1	146.8	149.2	108.7	92.4	160.5	112.5	
S	166.0	111.7	118.9	128.1	147.2	183.6	108.7	92.4	160.5	112.5	
O	166.0	112.9	119.1	128.1	147.4	183.7	108.7	92.4	160.5	112.5	
N	165.9	112.6	121.2	128.1	147.8	183.7	108.7	98.1	160.5	112.8	
D	166.0	112.7	122.6	128.1	149.6	184.2	108.7	98.6	160.5	117.7	
1948 J	165.8	123.4	125.6	128.1	148.8	184.0	108.7	108.6	160.5	118.2	
F	166.1	129.3	127.4	128.1	149.1	183.7	113.4	109.1	160.5	118.2	
M	165.7	129.3	129.1 ^r	128.1	151.0	184.7	113.4	110.9	160.5	118.2	
A	184.6	127.8	128.2	128.8	151.0	193.8	113.4	110.9	160.5	121.3	
M	194.6	127.7	129.5	129.7	156.5	193.7	113.4	110.9	160.5	123.8	
J	194.7	127.7	131.6	131.4	156.7	194.1	113.4	111.2	160.5	124.8	
J	195.0	127.3	134.5	132.6	156.6	212.9	113.4	111.2	160.5	124.8	
A	219.2	160.5	136.0	132.8	161.3	213.0	113.4	111.2	160.5	124.8	
S	219.2	160.3	137.1	139.1	162.8	219.2	118.4	111.2	160.5	126.1	
O	218.8	161.4	137.3	139.1	162.9	219.2	118.4	111.2	160.5	126.1	
N	242.5	168.7	137.0	139.1	162.7	219.2	118.4	111.2	160.5	126.1	
D	242.5	168.7	137.6	139.1	164.6	219.2	118.4	110.2	160.5	126.1	
1949 J	243.6	187.9	138.0	139.1	164.9	219.0	118.4	110.2	179.0	126.1	
F	243.6	187.9	138.0	139.1	164.8	219.2	118.4	110.2	179.0	126.1	
M	218.6	184.5	137.9	139.2	164.9	219.2	118.4	109.7	179.0	126.1	

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-METALLICS		CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS							
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing and tanning materials	Explosives	Paints, prepared	Drugs and pharmaceuticals	Fertilizer materials
			1926 = 100							
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	107.5	95.4	92.5	78.7	110.7	96.1	..	..	104.8	92.6
1933	72.7	81.3	90.2	72.7	92.2	103.5	..	..	72.9	73.8
1937	75.8	81.4	87.6	86.1	92.4	106.2	75.8	72.4	76.1	74.5
1938	76.8	79.9	87.2	75.5	93.1	104.7	74.7	71.2	74.8	78.9
1939	75.8	79.8	85.7	72.9	91.3	107.2	74.2	68.9	81.4	83.0
1940	74.0	87.9	88.0	77.7	90.0	124.1	73.1	71.8	118.2	85.6
1941	74.1	98.9	89.2	86.0	90.7	131.4	73.1	79.7	162.6	87.9
1942	74.1	102.9	89.0	87.6	91.1	136.4	73.1	82.5	175.1	86.2
1943	74.1	100.4	89.3	87.6	91.1	139.4	73.1	82.5	162.6	83.7
1944	74.1	100.1	89.1	87.5	91.1	136.4	73.1	82.5	162.6	83.7
1945	74.1	99.4	88.2	87.4	91.1	141.2	73.1	78.4	162.4	83.7
1946	74.1	95.2	87.5	90.8	91.1	137.7	73.1	77.9	134.7	84.4
1947	104.8	107.9	88.7	120.0	105.4	139.6	79.5	103.7	115.4	93.0
1948	126.7	120.1	92.8 ^r	139.3	134.6 ^r	163.4	84.5	112.8	102.1	103.8
1947 M	80.2	103.1	87.9	102.6	102.6	138.4	73.1	99.1	120.8	85.9
A	109.9	104.0	88.1	126.7	102.6	138.4	73.1	99.1	115.9	85.9
M	109.9	105.0	88.1	126.7	102.6	138.4	82.7	99.1	119.0	85.9
J	109.9	110.3	88.3	126.7	102.6	138.4	82.7	99.1	119.0	85.9
J	109.9	110.5	89.3	126.7	102.6	139.6	82.7	99.1	117.4	89.0
A	109.9	110.0	89.3	122.8	106.4	139.6	82.7	99.1	112.5	97.0
S	109.9	112.6	89.4	122.8	113.0	139.6	82.7	112.8	113.0	100.9
O	109.9	111.9	89.4	122.8	113.0	139.6	82.6	112.8	106.2	103.4
N	112.2	112.6	89.4	132.6	113.0	139.6	82.6	112.8	106.2	105.0
D	112.2	112.8	89.1	132.6	113.0	148.1	82.6	112.8	105.3	105.6
1948 J	114.9	113.7	90.8	139.6	119.9	148.8	82.6	112.8	105.3	103.8
F	114.9	113.8	91.0	139.6	119.9	148.8	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2
M	129.1	114.1 ^r	91.1 ^r	139.6	124.5	148.8	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2
A	129.1	115.2	91.1	139.6	138.3	149.0	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2
M	129.1	115.9	91.5	139.6	138.3	158.6	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2
J	129.1	115.9	91.9	139.6	138.3	158.7	85.8	112.8	101.9	101.2
J	129.1	116.7	92.6	139.1	138.3	171.9	85.8	112.8	101.9	101.2
A	129.1	126.7	93.8	139.1	138.3	172.1	85.8	112.8	100.0	105.2
S	129.1	126.8	94.0	139.1	139.5	172.1	85.8	112.8	100.3	105.2
O	129.1	126.2	95.1	139.1	139.5	176.7	85.8	112.8	98.3	105.2
N	129.1	127.0	95.1	139.1	139.5	176.7	85.8	112.8	98.3	109.7
D	129.1	129.1	95.1	139.0	139.5	178.2	85.8	112.8	98.3	109.7
1949 J	132.2	130.4	96.2	138.7	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	97.8	109.7
F	132.2	128.6	98.8	135.9	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	95.9	109.7
M	132.2	127.4	98.8	126.1	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	94.9	109.7

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 19

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CLASSIFICATION BY PURPOSE OR USE										Farm prices of agricul- tural products	
	Raw and partly man- ufactured goods	Fully and chiefly man- ufactured goods	Consumers Goods			Building and con- struction materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products	Canadian Farm Products				
			Total	Food, beverages and tobacco	Total			Total	Field	Animal		
	1926 = 100										1935-39 = 100	
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	..	
1929	97.5	93.0	94.7	100.0	99.0	..	100.8	93.8	112.5	..		
1933	56.6	70.2	71.1	63.8	78.3	..	51.0	45.8	59.7	..		
1937	84.3	80.5	79.5	81.2	94.4	..	87.1	88.3	85.0	119.7		
1938	72.7	78.2	77.2	77.1	89.1	..	73.6	69.0	81.3	105.0		
1939	67.5	75.3	75.9	73.9	89.7	..	64.3	54.2	81.2	91.8		
1940	75.3	81.5	83.4	79.4	95.6	..	67.6	56.8	85.8	96.8		
1941	81.8	88.8	91.1	89.5	107.3	..	72.8	59.0	95.9	110.2		
1942	90.1	91.9	95.6	98.1	115.2	..	85.0	70.6	109.2	133.1		
1943	99.1	93.1	97.0	102.4	121.2	103.8	97.9	84.7	120.0	157.8		
1944	104.0	93.6	97.4	101.4	127.3	104.5	107.1	98.6	121.3	172.3		
1945	105.6	94.0	98.1	103.4	127.3	104.7	114.9	110.1	123.0	184.1		
1946	109.5	98.8	101.1	107.5	134.8	113.4	124.4	121.1	130.1	200.6		
1947	130.7	117.4	117.3	122.4	166.4	133.4	132.9	126.4	143.9	212.4		
1948	156.2 ^r	140.3 ^r	140.8 ^r	152.3	195.7 ^r	156.0 ^r	149.7 ^r	133.0 ^r	177.6	252.5		
1947 M	124.7	108.2	108.8	112.3	152.5	127.7	129.0	121.9	141.0	205.5		
A	126.0	112.2	111.6	114.7	152.4	127.5	129.5	121.8	142.5	205.9		
M	128.4	114.1	113.9	117.9	161.1	127.8	131.0	123.8	143.2	208.1		
J	129.7	115.8	116.7	119.0	164.6	132.7	131.7	124.2	144.4	211.4		
J	131.2	116.2	117.7	120.5	165.5	134.1	132.7	126.7	142.7	211.7		
A	133.2	117.2	119.0	121.6	167.6	135.3	133.1 ^r	127.3 ^r	142.8	215.7		
S	133.6	123.3	121.8	128.9	171.1	136.4	133.5 ^r	128.3 ^r	142.2	218.7		
O	138.9	127.6	124.8	132.7	185.3	143.8	136.0 ^r	130.5 ^r	145.3	218.2		
N	142.5	131.4	130.1	137.7	186.9	144.0	139.6 ^r	134.9 ^r	147.5	220.8		
D	145.2	132.0	131.2	139.7	189.2	144.7	144.0 ^r	136.2 ^r	156.9	226.8		
1948 P	148.3	136.5	135.2	146.7	187.8	145.9	147.7 ^r	137.7 ^r	164.4	240.6		
F	147.2	137.2	136.7	147.0	187.9	146.5	145.7 ^r	134.5 ^r	164.3	240.3		
M	147.3	137.3 ^r	137.6 ^r	147.0 ^r	186.5 ^r	147.2 ^r	145.1 ^r	133.9 ^r	163.9	240.1		
A	150.0	138.1 ^r	138.4 ^r	148.9	188.9 ^r	149.2	148.1 ^r	136.5 ^r	167.6	242.7		
M	152.6 ^r	138.1 ^r	139.3 ^r	150.2	193.5 ^r	152.3	151.0 ^r	139.0 ^r	171.2	247.5		
J	155.9	138.1 ^r	141.1 ^r	154.7	194.7	154.0	155.2 ^r	140.3 ^r	180.1	257.5		
J	155.1 ^r	138.9 ^r	141.2 ^r	154.4	195.4	154.4	154.2 ^r	137.1 ^r	182.7	259.2		
A	163.2 ^r	143.4 ^r	143.2 ^r	155.6	200.1 ^r	160.7	151.2	128.5	189.3	264.1		
S	162.8 ^r	143.8	143.8	155.4	200.2	161.9	149.7	126.6	188.4	261.3		
O	163.9	144.1 ^r	144.1 ^r	155.7	205.9	163.5	149.3 ^r	126.9	186.8	260.2		
N	164.2 ^r	143.9	144.0	155.6	203.7 ^r	165.5	149.9	128.0	186.5 ^r	257.6		
D	163.8 ^r	143.9 ^r	144.3	155.7	203.5 ^r	165.9	148.9	126.6	186.3	259.4		
1949 J	163.4	143.3	144.0	154.3	204.3	169.1	148.2	126.8	184.0	257.2 ^r		
F	161.1	142.1	142.8	151.9	204.3	169.4	145.1	125.3	178.3	252.5		
M	161.7	140.9	142.7	151.5	205.4	168.3	145.8	124.8	180.9			

Electric Power

TABLE 20

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					EXPORTS ⁽¹⁾	CONSUMPTION		
	Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary		Total	Primary	Secondary
				Million kilowatt hours					
1926	993	14	1,008	919	89	126	883	794	89
1929	1,474	22	1,497	1,281	216	120	1,377	1,186	191
1933	1,417	28	1,445	1,125	319	82	1,363	1,051	312
1937	2,265	42	2,307	1,619	688	154	2,154	1,504	650
1938	2,141	39	2,180	1,631	549	152	2,028	1,517	511
1939	2,320	41	2,362	1,735	627	159	2,202	1,616	586
1940	2,461	47	2,509	1,997	513	178	2,331	1,880	452
1941	2,722	54	2,776	2,418	358	196	2,580	2,299	282
1942	3,052	60	3,113	2,841	271	204	2,909	2,722	187
1943	3,310	63	3,373	3,104	269	212	3,161	2,985	176
1944	3,295	87	3,382	3,048	334	214	3,169	2,932	237
1945	3,261	83	3,344	2,689	655	221	3,125	2,571	554
1946	3,391	87	3,478	2,716	762	207	3,272	2,600	672
1947	3,658	91	3,749	3,229	519	168	3,581	3,115	466
1948	3,608	106	3,714	3,497	218	138	3,576	3,384	192
1946 D	3,564	108	3,672	2,998	674	167	3,505	2,877	628
1947 J	3,742	109	3,851	3,210	641	168	3,683	3,091	592
F	3,505	85	3,589	2,982	608	152	3,438	2,871	566
M	3,873	84	3,957	3,268	688	183	3,774	3,145	629
A	3,653	74	3,727	3,120	608	187	3,541	3,002	539
M	3,843	75	3,917	3,275	643	189	3,729	3,154	575
J	3,676	80	3,756	3,135	621	192	3,564	3,017	547
J	3,664	87	3,751	3,174	577	217	3,534	3,048	486
A	3,549	92	3,641	3,168	473	196	3,446	3,060	385
S	3,495	95	3,589	3,189	401	153	3,437	3,074	363
O	3,772	91	3,863	3,406	456	132	3,731	3,297	434
N	3,508	106	3,614	3,331	283	121	3,492	3,227	265
D	3,615	115	3,730	3,495	235	125	3,605	3,389	216
1948 J	3,642	112	3,754	3,510	244	129	3,625	3,397	228
F	3,389	103	3,493	3,271	222	110	3,383	3,171	212
M	3,654	104	3,759	3,572	186	125	3,634	3,467	167
A	3,635	92	3,727	3,426	301	154	3,574	3,319	255
M	3,981	92	4,073	3,577	496	185	3,888	3,455	433
J	3,632	86	3,718	3,450	268	170	3,548	3,331	217
J	3,568	89	3,657	3,471	187	151	3,506	3,355	151
A	3,594	93	3,687	3,516	171	131	3,556	3,408	147
S	3,498	100	3,598	3,472	126	124	3,475	3,363	111
O	3,656	118	3,774	3,649	125	122	3,652	3,538	114
N	3,499	135	3,634	3,503	131	120	3,515	3,388	127
D	3,551	144	3,695	3,542	153	138	3,556	3,415	141
1949 J	3,558	142	3,699	3,526	174	149	3,550	3,407	144
F	3,269	131	3,400	3,211	188	151	3,248	3,112	136
M	3,792	132	3,924	3,713	210	165	3,759	3,602	157

⁽¹⁾Less imports.

Source: Monthly Report, Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

Electric Power

TABLE 20 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CONSUMPTION									
	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba ⁽¹⁾	Saskat- chewan ⁽¹⁾	Alberta	British Columbia
1926	883	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	1,377	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	1,363	0.40	28	31	621	464	90	11	15	103
1937	2,154	0.54	37	41	1,016	738	141	12	19	149
1938	2,028	0.59	34	38	913	706	141	13	20	163
1939	2,202	0.65	36	37	991	788	148	14	21	166
1940	2,331	0.69	37	38	1,000	895	146	15	23	178
1941	2,580	0.99	40	43	1,120	967	161	16	27	206
1942	2,909	1.09	43	39	1,308	1,072	173	18	36	219
1943	3,161	1.22	48	39	1,529	1,077	185	19	43	218
1944	3,169	1.33	49	41	1,515	1,090	186	20	47	220
1945	3,125	1.40	50	47	1,439	1,091	190	21	48	238
1946	3,272	1.39	49	47	1,537	1,124	199	23	50	242
1947	3,581	1.28	51	45	1,681	1,276	157	62	56	251
1948	3,576	1.42	57	47	1,604	1,290	163	66	62	286
1946 D	3,505	1.25	54	52	1,599	1,230	185	69	59	257
1947 J	3,683	1.28	56	42	1,690	1,329	179	69	60	256
F	3,438	1.24	48	46	1,602	1,229	165	60	53	235
M	3,774	1.08	49	51	1,794	1,335	179	65	55	245
A	3,541	1.19	47	50	1,648	1,275	167	62	51	240
M	3,729	1.15	48	44	1,793	1,329	159	62	53	240
J	3,564	1.15	48	49	1,747	1,243	131	58	51	236
J	3,534	1.14	51	51	1,715	1,244	123	57	53	239
A	3,446	1.27	48	54	1,600	1,231	131	59	54	267
S	3,437	1.29	51	45	1,599	1,241	141	62	54	242
O	3,731	1.29	54	38	1,792	1,316	159	58	58	256
N	3,492	1.65	53	35	1,587	1,257	170	66	61	262
D	3,605	1.61	59	37	1,609	1,286	183	71	65	294
1948 J	3,625	1.50	55	33	1,614	1,310	187	65	64	296
F	3,383	1.37	54	26	1,542	1,179	179	64	60	278
M	3,634	1.42	59	33	1,658	1,279	186	67	62	288
A	3,574	1.33	57	53	1,528	1,362	170	64	59	279
M	3,888	1.34	55	51	1,839	1,393	160	63	58	266
J	3,548	1.31	56	53	1,618	1,324	141	60	57	236
J	3,506	1.37	53	51	1,614	1,265	134	61	59	268
A	3,556	1.38	52	50	1,622	1,283	138	61	62	285
S	3,475	1.35	55	42	1,582	1,239	142	65	61	287
O	3,652	1.46	59	52	1,672	1,264	160	71	66	307
N	3,515	1.52	60	56	1,527	1,242	171	72	68	316
D	3,556	1.67	63	59	1,428	1,334	188	76	75	331
1949 J	3,550	1.63	62	55	1,424	1,352	191	76	75	313
F	3,248 ^r	1.42	57	41	1,329	1,260	176	68	65	250 ^r
M	3,759	1.49	62	46	1,610	1,407	189	73	69	301

Coal and Coke

TABLE 21

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COAL								COKE		
	Bitu-minous	Sub-bitu-minous	Production			Imports	Exports	Coal ⁽¹⁾ Available for Consumption	Production		
			Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia						
Thousand tons											
1926	1,129	208	37	1,373	562	542	218	1,382	86	2,638	169
1929	1,188	221	48	1,458	588	596	208	1,517	70	2,843	223
1933	740	175	78	992	380	393	115	934	22	1,855	148
1937	1,041	191	88	1,320	605	464	133	1,223	30	2,453	214
1938	930	175	85	1,191	520	438	120	1,084	29	2,198	196
1939	1,051	176	80	1,308	588	460	141	1,250	31	2,456	201
1940	1,189	184	92	1,464	654	517	156	1,452	42	2,809	251
1941	1,211	198	110	1,519	616	581	168	1,699	44	3,104	262
1942	1,235	228	109	1,572	600	646	181	2,078	68	3,521	272
1943	1,113	236	139	1,488	509	640	170	2,342	93	3,668	296
1944	1,082	222	114	1,419	479	619	178	2,394	84	3,652	335
1945	981	267	128	1,376	426	650	142	2,088	70	3,394	326
1946	1,071	286	127	1,484	454	736	137	2,176	72	3,520	280
1947	922	270	131	1,322	343	673	147	2,547	60	3,810	293 ^r
1948	1,139	265	132	1,536	536	676	149	2,587	106	4,018	329
1947 M	547	275	155	977	4	675	139	1,264	38	2,203	308
A	546	219	86	851	4	615	140	1,550	23	2,379	282
M	601	194	65	860	36	610	142	3,109	18	3,951	285
J	873	190	63	1,126	288	594	155	3,297	28	4,394	270
J	1,053	120	32	1,205	482	518	136	2,802	93	3,914	267
A	941	214	63	1,217	359	622	136	3,166	83	4,300	276
S	1,166	246	134	1,546	536	666	165	3,882	92	5,336	286
O	1,219	315	200	1,735	593	724	167	3,322	89	4,967	280
N	1,159	384	206	1,749	547	804	148	3,189	61	4,876	297
D	1,160	369	239	1,769	522	809	158	2,515	86	4,198	336 ^r
1948 J	897	275	224	1,396	569	508	58	1,100	101	2,396	323
F	759	202	194	1,155	521	360	46	1,104	11	2,248	291
M	1,170	281	207	1,658	585	704	126	1,207	73	2,792	334
A	1,289	211	105	1,605	607	696	161	1,035	117	2,523	317
M	1,148	163	51	1,362	538	588	144	3,349	121	4,590	327
J	1,142	198	48	1,388	554	627	111	3,585	57	4,915	321
J	1,196	133	31	1,360	526	552	207	3,488	82	4,766	335
A	1,076	237	67	1,381	332	714	224	4,370	81	5,670	339
S	1,184	258	136	1,578	543	658	194	3,982	202	5,359	327
O	1,224	347	239	1,810	538	807	173	3,483	119	5,174	348
N	1,326	441	121	1,888	575	970	174	3,069 ^r	178	4,779 ^r	335
D	1,237	427	165	1,828	541	907	161	1,282	132	2,978	349
1949 J	1,229	422	202	1,853	571	886	152	871 ^r	37	2,687 ^r	352
F	1,088	384	214	1,686	496	780	161	828	66	2,448	317
M								671	35		

⁽¹⁾Annual computation to 1946 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 23 of the Coal Report for 1946.

Petroleum and Gas

TABLE 22

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NATURAL GAS			MANUFACTURED GAS		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Sales		Total	Sales	
				Total	Domestic		Industrial and Commercial	Domestic ⁽¹⁾
	Thousand barrels ⁽²⁾			Million cu. ft.				
1926	1,358	30	1,601	..	..	..	1,150	..
1929	2,538	93	2,365	..	..	..	1,471	..
1933	2,334	95	1,928	..	..	..	1,324	..
1937	3,241	245	2,698	..	..	..	1,274	..
1938	2,924	581	2,787	..	..	..	1,267	..
1939	3,090	652	2,932	..	..	..	1,245	..
1940	3,550	716	3,436	..	..	..	1,283	..
1941	3,899	844	3,625	..	..	..	1,411	..
1942	3,673	864	3,808	2,463	1,319	1,062	1,576	882
								413
1943	4,142	838	3,690	2,473	1,207	1,219	1,757	998
1944	4,753	842	3,756	2,601	1,214	1,299	1,911	1,119
1945	4,733	707	4,034	2,828	1,406	1,388	1,954	1,200
1946	5,283	634	3,992	2,766	1,450	1,296	2,020	1,295
1947	5,727	644	4,388	3,320	1,630	1,677	2,049	1,331
1948	6,295	1,031	4,916	3,650	1,749	1,888	2,136	1,383
								335
1947 F	4,142	535	5,672	5,138	2,860	2,263	2,316	1,520
M	4,626	602	5,237	4,759	2,596	2,141	2,188	1,414
A	5,002	602	4,141	3,626	1,917	1,692	2,110	1,390
M	6,363	635	3,815	2,656	1,268	1,381	2,073	1,368
J	6,474	615	3,231	2,226	978	1,241	1,891	1,221
J	7,159	631	3,018	1,809	660	1,134	1,798	1,127
A	7,086	646	3,159	1,691	551	1,136	1,642	1,022
S	5,497	653	3,471	1,970	711	1,249	1,797	1,126
O	6,615	716	4,071	2,540	1,106	1,429	2,000	1,295
N	5,609	731	5,261	3,702	1,738	1,944	2,194	1,450
D	5,400	766	5,864	4,527	2,344	2,172	2,187	1,439
1948 J	5,549	778	6,097	5,271	2,864	2,393	2,479	1,705
F	3,914	780	6,513	5,236	2,865	2,357	2,465	1,718
M	4,402	816	6,071	5,340	2,830	2,491	2,350	1,591
A	6,569	796	5,087	4,601	2,377	2,211	2,234	1,485
M	6,081	917	3,920	3,262	1,595	1,652	2,196	1,439
J	7,008	1,038	3,328	2,163	896	1,250	1,980	1,254
J	7,306	1,179	3,617	1,794	630	1,147	1,707	988
A	6,913	1,245	3,421	1,905	583	1,315	1,803	1,112
S	7,174	1,101	3,666	2,071	718	1,347	1,812	1,137
O	8,290	1,206	4,676	2,933	1,234	1,691	2,078	1,281
N	5,906	1,265	5,503	3,846	1,737	2,099	2,206	1,399
D	6,425	1,248	7,092	5,383	2,665	2,705	2,318	1,486
1949 J	5,134	1,356	7,911	6,404	3,312	3,074	2,535	1,666
F	4,603	1,443	7,127	6,414	3,410	2,985	2,487	1,659
								357

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE 23

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS				DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION		
	Received	Consumed	Total	Fuels			Total	Motor gasoline	
				Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils		
Thousand barrels									
1940	4,255	4,163	3,882	3,635	1,947	1,067	462	3,927	2,071
1941	4,691	4,824	4,539	4,241	2,085	1,279	558	4,446	2,189
1942	4,501	4,516	4,267	3,998	1,712	1,276	561	4,324	1,953
1943	5,019	4,948	4,514	4,262	1,897	1,276	622	4,300	1,885
1944	5,531	5,465	4,941	4,574	2,198	1,357	556	4,561	2,036
1945	5,474	5,504	4,990	4,609	2,412	1,307	648	4,783	2,330
1946	5,861	5,932	5,563	5,118	2,614	1,308	765	5,494	2,736
1947	6,393	6,401	6,090	5,548	2,679	1,344	1,069	6,627	3,057
1948	7,440	7,270	6,747	6,164	2,920	1,653	1,107	7,301	3,403
1946 N	5,728	6,240	5,841	5,396	2,827	1,347	833	6,137	2,648
D	5,570	6,156	5,629	5,258	2,616	1,322	835	6,106	2,191
1947 J	5,116	5,487	5,018	4,683	2,137	1,168	940	5,854	1,836
F	4,225	4,919	4,812	4,465	2,128	959	815	5,183	1,681
M	5,169	5,291	5,066	4,662	2,174	1,056	1,052	5,270	1,857
A	5,956	5,226	4,998	4,582	2,089	1,056	1,015	5,647	2,413
M	7,879	7,319	6,836	6,259	2,924	1,522	1,264	7,365	3,797
J	7,161	7,278	6,814	6,145	2,847	1,555	1,204	6,409	3,550
J	7,421	7,212	6,848	6,037	3,020	1,439	1,167	7,451	4,092
A	7,378	7,375	7,056	6,233	3,193	1,550	1,027	6,919	3,938
S	6,844	6,901	6,578	5,922	2,969	1,494	1,128	7,080	3,885
O	6,967	6,977	6,579	6,014	3,013	1,577	1,087	7,899	4,007
N	6,787	6,836	6,680	6,193	3,116	1,492	1,137	6,822	3,020
D	5,818	5,990	5,790	5,379	2,540	1,262	991	7,622	2,604
1948 J	5,130	6,244	5,706	5,345	2,473	1,380	1,086	6,695	2,226
F	5,224	5,553	5,152	4,790	2,196	1,267	927	6,141	1,892
M	5,911	5,708	5,251	4,840	2,238	1,241	938	6,294	2,250
A	7,406	6,216	5,840	5,380	2,486	1,444	1,109	6,190	2,692
M	7,916	7,859	7,162	6,530	2,974	1,895	1,067	7,345	3,866
J	7,676	7,883	7,176	6,418	2,953	1,791	1,150	8,233	4,550
J	9,182	8,075	7,623	6,722	3,136	1,800	1,211	7,286	4,103
A	8,477	8,438	7,638	6,768	3,190	1,776	1,204	7,959	4,587
S	8,817	8,473	7,987	7,230	3,344	2,055	1,262	8,460	4,550
O	8,588	8,537	8,013	7,350	3,609	1,828	1,413	7,751	3,994
N	8,541	7,991	7,538	7,112	3,620	1,885	1,095	7,694	3,305
D	6,407	6,260	5,882	5,487	2,822	1,479	823	7,564	2,826
1949 J	5,991	7,153	6,279	5,922	2,871	1,694	907	6,605	2,184
F	5,833	6,144	5,849	5,548	2,690	1,501	922	6,370	2,141

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE 23 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION			STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD				
	Fuels			At Refinery		In Market Channels		
	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Crude oil	Unfinished products	Total	Motor gasoline	Total fuel	Motor gasoline
Thousand barrels								
1939	.	.	4,460	2,039	5,919	2,929	6,415	3,771
1940	1,214	476	5,561	1,954	6,331	2,708	6,442	3,788
1941	1,377	579	3,967	1,594	6,512	2,644	5,962	3,388
1942	1,324	580	3,784	1,686	5,341	1,276	4,805	2,171
1943	1,247	597	4,631	1,977	6,517	1,526	4,987	2,343
1944	1,389	606	5,423	2,263	7,672	2,898	5,856	3,167
1945	1,412	709	5,073	2,367	7,679	3,570	5,759	3,205
1946	1,441	793	4,141	2,106	8,538	3,754	6,429	3,686
1947	1,695	1,170	4,079	2,050	9,594	2,752	7,826	3,833 ^r
1948	1,859	1,295	6,117	2,814	11,964	3,007	9,474	4,108 ^r
1946 N	1,724	1,095	4,727	1,945	8,407	3,057	6,722	3,894
D	1,614	1,519	4,141	2,106	8,538	3,754	6,429	3,686
1947 J	1,433	1,697	3,770	2,131	8,817	4,466	5,455	3,309
F	1,427	1,413	3,076	2,027	9,584	5,415	4,816	2,832
M	1,460	1,282	2,955	2,053	10,441	6,326	4,239	2,402
A	1,408	1,154	3,684	1,897	9,849	5,953	4,377	2,595
M	1,753	1,003	4,244	2,110	9,520	4,928	4,971	2,998
J	1,513	756	4,127	2,110	9,556	4,168	5,708	3,404
J	2,073	737	4,336	2,066	9,874	3,457	6,688	3,600
A	1,762	697	4,338	1,941	10,807	3,464	6,985	3,396
S	1,735	781	4,281	2,055	10,559	2,795	7,337	3,451
O	1,936	1,224	4,271	2,378	10,392	2,288	7,669	3,600
N	1,653	1,419	4,222	2,118	10,461	2,411	8,185	3,928
D	2,190	1,872	4,079	2,050	9,594	2,752	7,826	3,833 ^r
1948 J	1,502	2,018	2,965	1,968	9,925	3,507	6,947	3,498
F	1,567	1,812	2,636	2,087	10,179	4,330	5,906	3,011
M	1,603	1,641	2,839	2,112	10,451	4,922	5,211	2,710
A	1,762	1,162	4,029	2,031	10,275	5,047	5,701	2,888
M	1,864	937	4,086	2,293	10,647	4,418	6,287 ^r	3,117 ^r
J	2,172	807	3,879	2,486	9,718	3,082	6,870 ^r	3,342 ^r
J	1,896	794	4,986	2,562	11,032	3,024	7,715	3,474
A	1,928	851	5,025	2,953	11,876	2,496	8,247 ^r	3,783 ^r
S	1,959	1,153	5,369	2,921	12,614	2,576	8,377 ^r	3,759 ^r
O	1,858	1,120	5,420	2,897	13,017	2,470	8,848	3,937
N	2,165	1,459	5,970	2,894	13,104	2,857	9,174	4,227
D	2,032	1,792	6,117	2,814	11,964	3,007	9,474 ^r	4,108 ^r
1949 J	1,641	1,849	4,956	3,046	12,873	4,326	8,775 ^r	3,804
F	1,567	1,786	4,645	2,712	14,099	5,472	7,443	3,319

Metals

TABLE 24

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COPPER				NICKEL				LEAD			
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports
	Total ore content		Refined copper				Total ore content		Refined lead			
Million pounds												
1926	11.1	9.4	1.8	—	5.5	5.3	23.7	18.0	21.4	16.9		
1929	20.7	19.6	0.6	—	9.2	9.1	27.2	20.4	25.4	19.0		
1933	25.0	20.2	18.7	12.8	6.9	7.3	22.2	24.3	21.2	23.7		
1937	44.2	36.0	35.8	24.7	18.7	18.6	34.3	30.8	33.3	29.4		
1938	47.6	46.4	37.9	30.3	17.5	16.5	34.9	26.4	33.4	25.8		
1939	50.7	45.2	38.6	27.6	18.8	19.6	32.4	30.8	31.8	30.1		
1940	54.6	43.9	43.6	25.8	20.5	20.8	39.3	26.8	36.7	25.3		
1941	53.6	35.6	46.4	21.1	23.5	22.9	38.3	31.8	38.0	30.7		
1942	50.3	27.7	44.7	16.4	23.8	23.1	42.7	36.1	40.6	35.1		
1943	47.9	21.6	41.9	10.7	24.0	22.6	37.0	26.7	37.3	25.7		
1944	45.6	30.2	42.7	22.5	22.9	22.1	25.4	18.7	23.9	17.1		
1945	39.6	26.0	38.1	21.6	20.4	18.0	28.9	19.2	27.2	17.9		
1946	30.7	22.5	27.9	16.9	16.0	18.7	29.5	18.4	27.6	17.4		
1947	37.6	22.9	33.7	14.6	19.8	19.5	26.9	21.9	27.0	20.8		
1948	40.3	28.9	36.5	19.4	21.8	22.0	27.4	18.2	26.7	17.3		
1947 M	42.6	20.0	27.8	12.6	20.1	21.1	29.3	26.3	29.7	26.0		
A	39.7	15.8	33.7	8.9	20.1	16.3	26.3	21.7	28.0	21.4		
M	41.1	31.1	37.6	21.2	19.9	27.8	26.1	30.9	29.7	30.3		
J	38.6	23.5	37.4	15.9	19.8	20.0	29.2	22.0	28.9	21.4		
J	39.2	25.2	39.8	19.5	19.7	17.9	28.6	18.1	25.0	17.9		
A	35.9	22.4	36.1	17.7	19.9	21.8	27.7	15.4	18.3	15.0		
S	35.0	18.7	35.7	11.8	15.2	16.3	27.0	31.1	27.8	24.4		
O	45.1	22.9	36.7	13.9	23.1	20.2	26.0	16.1	28.3	15.7		
N	37.9	30.6	36.1	15.5	19.8	18.7	29.8	26.8	27.5	26.1		
D	37.9	29.9	34.4	21.6	22.9	15.7	22.2	22.4	27.6	20.0		
1948 J	40.9	27.6	32.5	19.0	21.5	29.4	22.1	20.1	21.7	19.9		
F	38.2	29.9	31.1	22.4	19.4	18.5	25.9	8.8	21.3	8.4		
M	42.2	24.9	36.8	14.5	21.0	20.9	25.0	21.8	26.8	20.7		
A	41.8	19.6	39.9	11.8	26.4	22.0	25.7	16.3	25.8	16.1		
M	41.5	42.2	38.9	30.0	22.7	28.7	25.5	21.1	26.2	20.7		
J	41.0	22.7	38.2	15.6	20.8	18.3	22.2	8.9	22.7	8.1		
J	39.0	25.5	38.6	18.9	20.8	18.6	28.6	19.2	18.6	15.5		
A	36.4	29.1	37.3	17.2	18.0	22.2	33.2	21.5	24.0	20.8		
S	39.4	29.7	35.0	19.7	19.7	19.5	30.1	21.4	31.8	19.1		
O	40.9	33.2	35.4	23.7	20.5	22.2	31.5	15.7	35.5	15.1		
N	40.7	28.0	37.5	16.9	25.4	18.7	31.5	24.2	32.6	23.7		
D	41.9	34.4	37.5	22.8	26.1	24.7	27.2	19.7	33.1	19.4		
1949 J	41.6	34.8	35.2	21.6	22.4	21.3	21.6	29.2	20.4	28.3		
F	43.1	18.3	33.4	10.8	21.7	22.3	21.3	11.1	22.6	10.8		
M		26.9		18.0		22.9		9.3		9.0		

Source: Monthly Reports; Copper and Nickel; Silver, Lead and Zinc, D.B.S.

Metals

TABLE 24 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ZINC				ALUMI- NUM Imports of Bauxite Ore	IRON ORE Producers' Shipments	GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports			Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
	Total ore content	Refined zinc		Million pounds			Production	Thousands short tons	Thousand fine ounces	
1926	12.5	8.4	10.3	8.0	12.6	—	146	114	1,864	1,761
1929	16.4	13.4	14.3	11.3	24.2	—	161	35	1,929	1,828
1933	16.6	15.1	15.3	14.5	9.2	—	246	228	1,266	1,175
1937	30.9	27.8	26.4	22.4	51.8	—	341	326	1,915	1,699
1938	31.8	25.9	28.7	22.0	62.5	—	394	366	1,852	2,379
1939	32.9	29.4	29.3	26.0	85.1	10.3	425	404	1,930	1,753
1940	35.3	33.4	31.0	27.8	116.4	34.6	443	415	1,986	1,604
1941	42.7	32.7	35.6	23.5	193.6	43.0	445	424	1,813	1,436
1942	48.4	38.0	36.0	25.4	222.3	45.4	403	383	1,725	1,182
1943	50.9	40.1	34.4	21.6	505.5	53.4	304	301	1,445	954
1944	45.9	34.9	28.1	16.0	221.8	46.1	244	238	1,136	497
1945	43.1	35.6	30.4	20.3	157.3	94.6	225	208	1,079	413
1946	39.2	33.8	30.9	24.1	214.4	129.1	236	220	1,045	348
1947	34.6	29.6	29.7	22.9	233.4	159.9	256	238	1,042	853
1948	39.5	33.2	31.6	24.1	335.9	108.7	294	282	1,214	727
1947 M	33.0	36.8	28.0	30.0	31.6	14.4	264	206	1,138	1,144
A	35.3	18.3	30.2	11.4	29.2	97.1	255	205	924	918
M	34.9	33.7	29.9	28.1	234.9	210.9	269	223	1,010	1,085
J	34.8	27.4	29.5	20.7	123.2	275.9	269	255	1,178	516
J	35.0	27.8	29.6	21.1	387.0	292.2	261	255	1,117	921
A	32.5	25.9	28.5	21.0	317.6	336.5	261	240	1,153	1,168
S	34.8	27.3	29.6	20.2	373.9	285.4	248	229	1,004	1,302
O	36.2	31.9	30.8	24.4	569.9	300.2	259	242	1,137	714
N	36.4	26.8	31.8	18.2	284.3	77.0	252	236	1,036	376
D	37.7	29.1	33.7	22.5	394.8	29.7	275	282	1,000	627
1948 J	34.3	21.5	28.9	16.4	29.2	—	273	285	958	628
F	35.1	16.9	28.9	9.3	33.6	—	262	257	1,036	488
M	37.2	34.7	29.6	25.9	30.0	—	288	243	1,099	948
A	39.1	34.3	31.1	25.9	104.9	57.9	286	280	1,090	850
M	41.0	39.8	31.3	29.5	551.2	162.2	287	268	1,073	575
J	38.1	30.9	28.9	20.5	487.8	184.0	290	311	1,194	730
J	43.6	30.6	35.0	20.3	655.3	93.3	296	282	1,782	910
A	41.5	40.4	33.4	30.6	622.3	155.3	305	257	1,518	417
S	40.0	35.5	32.6	26.7	439.5	234.2	295	297	1,230	1,136
O	44.7	42.5	35.6	33.8	533.2	298.8	307	289	1,381	733
N	42.4	34.0	36.0	23.6	419.7	118.3	311	296	1,118	689
D	36.7	37.4	27.5	27.4	123.9	—	327	319	1,091	625
1949 J	43.9	41.5	35.6	30.3	37.9	2.5	309	305	975	461
F	40.0	27.9	32.0	18.2	25.9	0.6	307	265	936	585
M		37.4		26.1				309		1,075

Non Metallic Minerals: Production, Shipments and Exports

TABLE 25

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM		FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME		SALT	
	Producers	shipments	Producers	shipments	Producers	shipments	Producers	shipments	Producers	shipments	Commercial	For use in chemicals
			Thousands tons						Thousands barrels		Thousands tons	
1926	23.3	23.2	74	3.0	2.8	753	726	34.5	12.5	9.4		
1929	25.5	24.3	101	3.1	2.5	1,021	1,024	56.2	13.5	14.0		
1933	13.2	12.4	32	0.9	0.3	201	251	27.0	14.6	8.7		
1937	34.2	32.6	87	1.8	2.3	512	514	45.8	21.2	17.1		
1938	24.1	24.1	84	1.2	0.5	466	460	40.6	22.4	14.2		
1939	30.4	28.8	118	1.0	0.6	477	478	46.0	19.7	15.7		
1940	28.9	28.0	121	1.8	1.2	579	630	59.7	20.1	18.7		
1941	39.8	37.8	133	2.2	1.1	707	697	71.7	25.2	21.6		
1942	36.6	35.6	47	1.9	0.9	720	761	73.7	27.2	27.3		
1943	38.9	36.9	37	2.0	1.1	669	609	75.6	28.5	28.8		
1944	34.9	33.0	50	2.0	1.1	633	599	73.8	27.1	30.8		
1945	38.9	36.7	70	2.5	1.4	653	706	69.4	27.0	29.0		
1946	46.5	43.3	151	2.9	1.6	890	963	70.1	24.2	20.7		
1947	55.2	53.1	208	3.0	1.5	1,018	994	81.5	27.3	33.5		
1948	59.5	57.5	262	4.1	2.6	1,167	1,175	87.5	33.5	29.0		
1947 J	44.1	42.8	92	2.0	0.8	853	401	75.3	27.6	32.9		
F	42.2	36.7	79	3.4	1.9	726	420	68.6	26.5	30.4		
M	57.2	52.0	102	2.7	1.4	883	809	77.8	23.3	34.7		
A	60.5	61.2	86	2.7	1.1	933	1,060	82.9	27.6	35.3		
M	60.0	60.9	155	2.6	1.4	950	1,291	85.2	28.6	35.8		
J	50.1	55.7	265	4.0	2.0	1,068	1,277	80.6	29.6	34.9		
J	53.4	46.6	321	2.6	1.9	1,071	1,250	81.9	32.4	33.0		
A	53.4	49.8	328	2.9	0.9	1,137	1,173	81.8	28.2	34.5		
S	58.4	55.2	400	3.3	1.8	1,155	1,235	80.0	26.9	29.3		
O	59.5	60.1	261	3.6	2.0	1,239	1,310	89.2	29.4	32.0		
N	65.8	57.1	238	3.2	1.7	1,138	1,072	87.6	28.1	35.2		
D	57.4	58.7	169	3.0	1.4	1,067	632	86.8	18.8	33.6		
1948 J	46.6	47.8	139	3.5	2.7	1,008	500	77.4	25.6	28.3		
F	50.1	44.6	40	4.1	2.8	1,004	647	76.0	26.8	27.3		
M	62.5	57.5	81	3.8	2.1	1,105	1,072	89.3	25.7	28.8		
A	61.6	59.5	222	2.3	0.8	1,038	1,268	89.4	30.0	27.9		
M	60.2	60.5	269	3.4	1.8	1,100	1,412	88.2	33.5	28.4		
J	53.1	55.8	349	5.1	3.1	1,211	1,453	85.2	37.5	27.1		
J	56.0	51.2	466	3.7	3.2	1,244	1,418	84.5	40.9	27.9		
A	64.2	59.0	379	4.1	2.7	1,349	1,432	85.9	37.0	29.1		
S	68.4	63.9	340	5.4	3.6	1,238	1,475	88.6	35.9	28.8		
O	65.8	64.1	406	4.6	3.5	1,400	1,373	98.2	40.1	29.6		
N	67.4	62.4	286	4.4	2.7	1,256	1,308	96.8	39.3	30.6		
D	58.4	64.2	171	4.7	2.3	1,054	742	90.9	29.6	34.2		
1949 J	48.9	43.4	152	1.9	1.1	1,122	621	84.1	27.8	33.2		
F	26.1	33.2	127	2.9	1.0	1,104	908	74.3	25.9	29.7		
M	11.8	12.4	105		1.3	1,340			25.0	25.8		

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals; Cement; Domestic Exports, D.B.S.

Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments: Selected Industries

TABLE 26

Inventories as of end of period

	BISCUITS, CONFECTIONERY COCOA AND CHOCOLATE		MISCELLANEOUS FOODS		RUBBER GOODS		COTTON, YARN AND CLOTH		WOOLLEN CLOTH	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
	1947 average = 100									
1947	100.0	104.5	100.0	126.4	100.0	105.3	100.0	110.2	100.0	122.3
1948	134.8	121.5	104.5	93.4	104.0	125.4	129.6	98.6	117.7	146.9
1947 N	123.0	107.0	98.4	117.1	100.4	100.7	106.0	106.5	120.6	118.0
D	115.8	104.5	98.4	126.4	97.3	105.3	103.6	110.2	117.7	122.3
1948 J	123.4	106.6	96.0	127.9	84.1	116.5	129.9	119.3	122.9	117.7
F	146.2	107.3	92.3	115.5	89.4	125.7	113.4	113.4	120.5	112.2
M	143.2	111.8	94.1	120.9	98.5	131.3	109.3	119.5	133.7	116.2
A	103.2	126.4	102.6	114.0	106.6	136.4	150.5	115.1	117.9	121.4
M	118.9	124.9	96.7	111.9	105.9	139.9	146.4	115.5	116.9	131.2
J	125.0	130.1	113.6	112.1	112.8	140.4	128.8	113.0	121.4	134.9
J	110.2	136.5	102.3	107.1	94.5	139.4	116.9	112.3	90.8	132.4
A	118.4	145.7	99.4	106.1	96.5	133.9	139.0	92.8	111.0	143.7
S	151.8	144.3	120.4	98.4	114.3	128.6	112.9	96.0	116.2	149.0
O	155.9	148.0	116.4	88.0	123.8	121.2	136.4	94.3	117.2	147.1
N	176.0	129.8	122.8	89.1	115.6	119.4	131.6	97.4	121.8	147.7
D	145.7	121.5	97.4	93.4	106.1	125.4	139.5	98.6	122.4	146.9
1949 J	122.2 ^r	138.6 ^r	104.9	100.8	93.5	131.4	137.0	107.6	116.7	139.2
F	125.1	145.3	105.3	103.3	90.6	135.9	137.0	110.7	116.5	140.6
1947 average = 100										
HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS		PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL		AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENT		MACHINERY		AUTOMOBILES AND SUPPLIES		
Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments
1947	100.0	100.1	100.0	126.9	100.0	113.5	100.0	106.1	100.0	110.9
1948	116.3	128.6	131.2	164.3	154.7	118.8	122.0	130.0	104.5	103.7
1947 N	125.9	100.8	109.9	121.9	80.0	108.7	129.8	105.5	112.1	108.2
D	110.2	100.1	110.8	126.9	103.8	113.5	132.0	106.1	110.1	110.9
1948 J	90.6	102.1	122.2	123.6	113.7	114.8	92.0	109.1	83.3	120.2
F	105.9	114.1	115.6	120.4	124.9	123.9	100.6	114.2	80.8	125.1
M	116.8	119.9	129.9	112.2	151.4	123.5	119.9	118.6	117.2	123.2
A	110.5	125.8	134.0	114.5	178.3	124.1	137.7	118.2	110.8	121.8
M	107.6	131.0	136.5	121.2	164.0	122.3	122.5	116.7	106.9	119.0
J	107.1	134.7	131.3	126.4	164.0	115.3	123.8	119.7	112.5	115.9
J	88.1	140.3	126.0	136.6	190.6	106.7	106.2	122.9	82.5	112.5
A	119.6	137.8	122.9	145.8	152.5	110.9	115.0	127.9	79.2	116.7
S	136.0	134.7	134.3	149.2	160.5	109.4	117.6	128.7	111.4	117.1
O	146.4	131.4	146.0	155.4	148.0	111.9	146.2	128.1	112.1	115.2
N	149.5	125.0	135.3	158.1	139.9	116.9	132.6	128.8	124.5	110.7
D	117.9	128.6	140.4	164.3	168.4	118.8	150.2	130.0	132.6	103.7
1949 J	85.7 ^r	130.3 ^r	147.0	158.3 ^r	176.5 ^r	137.7 ^r	153.6	133.1	84.1 ^r	114.2
F	92.8	132.3	137.5	152.8	224.4	134.6	135.8	134.4	99.2	122.9

MAY, 1949

MANUFACTURING

Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments: Selected Industries

TABLE 26 - concluded

Inventories as of end of period

	SHIPBUILDING AND REPAIRS		RAILWAY ROLLING STOCK AND EQUIPMENT		AIRCRAFT AND PARTS		HARDWARE, TOOLS AND CUTLERY		SHEET METAL PRODUCTS	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
	1947 average = 100									
1947	100.0	150.6	100.0	117.9	100.0	101.2	100.0	111.3	100.0	95.3
1948	179.9	100.7	202.0	162.9	323.3	98.7	120.0	122.5	112.9	99.8
1947 N	91.0	144.1	57.7	113.7	82.7	104.1	101.3	109.9	105.0	95.2
D	109.8	150.6	111.7	117.9	143.6	101.2	108.9	111.3	112.1	95.3
1948 J	76.2	158.4	152.4	114.0	162.9	96.7	111.5	111.9	83.3	105.8
F	74.1	146.0	283.0	114.6	152.1	99.0	114.4	114.7	83.5	113.2
M	69.3	164.4	182.3	121.5	368.0	114.0	122.4	113.7	83.4	119.7
A	89.6	172.6	201.7	117.3	317.9	90.0	125.7	114.5	94.0	126.8
M	122.2	177.6	157.7	126.1	317.5	97.4	118.4	114.4	91.9	132.7
J	413.2	149.3	151.6	135.1	326.7	99.4	128.7	114.6	113.0	133.9
J	84.4	143.0	153.4	142.8	343.2	94.6	103.5	114.6	121.9	127.6
A	79.0	167.0	129.2	155.4	379.4	95.9	100.5	116.9	135.7	119.7
S	267.1	155.7	263.4	150.5	384.1	98.1	123.2	119.9	197.7	103.5
O	217.2	151.1	279.9	146.7	348.4	97.3	124.3	118.4	131.0	102.4
N	71.9	159.3	248.9	163.9	395.9	99.3	133.9	118.1	110.3	100.3
D	594.6	100.7	220.3	162.9	383.8	98.7	133.8	122.5	109.4	99.8
1949 J	62.8 ^r	117.1 ^r	211.8 ^r	152.9 ^r	288.3 ^r	106.0 ^r	131.5	124.7	79.3 ^r	116.2 ^r
F	65.0	125.0	186.3	161.4	293.8	99.0	127.0	126.5	95.0	123.0
1947 average = 100										
ELECTRICAL APPARATUS AND SUPPLIES		NON-FERROUS METAL SMELTING AND REFINING		ACIDS, ALKALIES AND SALTS		MEDICINAL AND PHARMACEUTICAL PREPARATIONS		PAINTS, PIGMENTS AND VARNISHES		
Shipments Inventories		Shipments Inventories		Shipments Inventories		Shipments Inventories		Shipments Inventories		
1947	100.0	110.4	100.0	115.6	100.0	110.7	100.0	94.9	100.0	123.4
1948	115.9	124.0	126.4	142.4	116.8	130.1	91.2	105.1	116.0	174.3
1947 N	112.6	109.3	119.3	114.7	94.2	110.1	98.7	93.3	103.1	108.1
D	115.0	110.4	111.7	115.6	100.9	110.7	73.6	94.9	98.0	123.4
1948 J	98.0	112.0	117.1	112.3	104.4	110.3	96.5	100.8	120.1	122.0
F	109.1	114.5	101.7	110.8	103.8	109.8	90.2	100.9	115.9	145.4
M	109.9	112.4	114.9	109.2	119.6	106.5	91.9	101.7	122.6	148.6
A	116.3	118.9	126.5	106.5	118.2	110.3	84.4	103.5	135.8	150.6
M	113.8	118.6	119.6	109.3	122.6	111.6	86.2	105.5	125.7	152.4
J	121.0	121.4	108.4	120.0	128.5	116.3	81.1	106.9	140.3	151.8
J	84.7	121.1	117.4	124.2	112.4	115.9	70.9	107.2	117.1	135.1
A	99.9	120.2	122.7	133.1	123.1	118.1	94.1	108.1	113.9	155.8
S	131.1	116.8	136.7	137.5	114.2	124.2	114.4	102.7	113.0	161.1
O	123.4	114.4	141.8	142.0	119.7	128.4	108.7	101.6	108.4	164.0
N	131.9	111.7	151.6	143.3	118.8	130.9	98.6	100.8	99.7	167.2
D	151.3	124.0	158.2	142.4	116.8	130.1	76.9	105.1	79.6	174.3
1949 J	95.3 ^r	115.0 ^r	154.2 ^r	142.5 ^r	118.9	131.3	79.3	107.6	99.9 ^r	171.4 ^r
F	122.3	115.1	123.7	139.7	113.7	126.1	97.6	108.8	105.7	170.9

Tobacco and Beverages

TABLE 27

Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOBACCO					BEVERAGES				
	Releases for Consumption in Canada					Stocks ⁽¹⁾	Production			Stocks ⁽¹⁾
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars		Unmanufactured tobacco	Beer ⁽²⁾	New spirits	
	Thousand pounds			Millions		Million standard pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons		
1926	1,069	668	70	269	14.8	..	154.5	0.63	..	..
1929	1,209	543	86	423	16.6	..	207.0	1.58	..	..
1933	1,443	353	62	360	9.6	..	126.4	0.63	..	..
1937	1,738	299	69	558	10.8	54.3	211.6	0.80	0.33	..
1938	1,777	270	67	573	11.0	74.7	208.2	0.80	0.27	..
1939	1,977	267	70	594	11.1	72.6	209.3	0.96	0.26	..
1940	2,124	262	71	631	13.8	108.2	241.3	1.14	..	..
1941	2,081	249	73	715	16.0	100.9	300.8	1.27	..	..
1942	2,065	294	74	853	16.7	113.8	363.4	1.56	..	..
1943	1,983	292	76	938	16.3	102.1	319.0	1.92	..	36.37
1944	1,923	271	81	972	16.5	77.8	378.0	2.94	0.46	39.44
1945	2,111	266	81	1,189	17.3	97.9	429.7	3.00	0.65	48.46
1946	2,130	245	80	1,239	18.4	96.4	510.5	1.96	0.75	53.61
1947	2,076	222	81	1,262	18.0	112.3	572.0	2.23	0.67	62.75
1948	2,156	192	83	1,321	17.5	120.8	602.6	2.09	0.69	69.81
1947 M	1,943	233	84	1,214	19.7	152.3	509.9	2.33	0.69	55.59
A	2,072	208	96	1,178	18.1	..	530.4	2.50	0.61	51.99
M	2,098	249	96	1,379	17.2	..	578.1	2.72	0.57	58.57
J	2,027	242	83	1,211	16.3	136.3	610.8	2.48	0.60	59.46
J	1,735	170	43	883	14.6	..	670.5	1.64	0.45	59.57
A	2,191	218	82	1,180	14.2	..	663.8	1.72	0.56	59.68
S	2,371	227	71	1,425	18.5	116.0	642.2	1.88	0.59	59.47
O	2,499	259	91	1,524	21.2	..	624.8	2.36	0.85	59.80
N	2,120	230	81	1,366	19.0	..	557.7	2.51	0.85	60.86
D	1,880	209	79	1,327	19.8	112.3	559.6	3.01	0.77	62.75
1948 J	1,882	195	75	1,338	18.1	..	503.9	2.42	0.76	64.00
F	1,940	207	78	1,262	19.2	..	467.2	2.44	0.73	65.36
M	2,119	202	83	1,189	19.1	152.9	519.2	2.53	0.67	66.58
A	2,145	201	90	1,331	18.0	..	601.2	2.51	0.66	67.47
M	1,974	199	77	1,265	14.2	..	611.0	2.26	0.54	68.34
J	2,489	197	86	1,428	16.7	137.8	700.5	2.10	0.59	68.76
J	2,019	144	42	972	13.6	..	732.5	1.76	0.45	69.03
A	2,057	133	84	1,318	15.4	..	718.1	1.62	0.61	69.09
S	2,417	185	89	1,481	18.0	115.9	639.7	1.54	0.68	68.95
O	2,301	199	91	1,429	17.9	..	614.6	1.65	0.75	68.84
N	2,343	217	97	1,479	20.8	..	593.6	1.96	0.97	68.89
D	2,192	229	97	1,361	18.9	120.8	529.9	2.28	0.89	69.81
1949 J	2,037	193	87	1,262	17.5	..	440.1	1.96	0.71	70.65
F	1,987	192	68	1,183	17.7	..	390.7	1.91	0.67	71.54
M	2,116	184	77	1,401	18.5	..	570.1	2.09	0.72	72.36

Rubber

TABLE 28

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION		CONSUMPTION			CONSUMPTION OF NATURAL AND SYNTHETIC				STOCKS	
	Imports	Production	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and	Foot-	Wire	End of period	
							Tubes	wear	Cable		
Million pounds											
1926	3.78	..	3.59	..	1.36	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	6.63	..	6.35	..	2.10	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	3.61	..	3.67	..	0.63	..	..	..	..	..	..
1937	6.75	..	6.17	..	1.42	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938	4.80	..	5.06	..	1.17	..	..	..	..	..	..
1939	6.07	..	5.90	..	1.40	..	..	..	..	..	..
1940	9.82	..	6.91	..	1.57	..	..	..	..	..	..
1941	12.44	..	9.94	..	1.77	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	6.15	..	7.87	..	2.33	..	..	..	..	..	..
1943	3.83	0.47	5.45	0.69	2.61	6.14	..	..	..	18.29	5.13
1944	1.37	6.50	1.79	4.62	2.36	6.41	5.06	0.41	0.17	12.09	8.16
1945	1.56	8.53	1.10	6.71	2.86	7.81	6.28	0.57	0.15	8.29	9.20
1946	2.50	9.52	1.79	5.53	2.64	7.32	5.24	0.68	0.16	13.18	10.23
1947	6.45	7.91	6.02	5.45	3.03	11.47	8.56	1.12	0.22	11.79	9.41
1948	7.98	7.55	7.76	3.84	2.56	11.60	8.41	1.22	0.30	13.05	9.71
1947 J	0.03	9.87	4.82	7.16	3.43	11.98	9.12	0.81	0.20	8.35	9.67
F	6.20	9.01	4.98	6.33	3.28	11.31	8.82	0.88	0.19	6.44	10.19
M	12.42	10.00	5.47	6.44	3.52	11.91	8.99	1.14	0.19	10.02	11.97
A	9.91	10.37	5.55	6.59	3.12	12.14	9.15	1.19	0.19	16.10	12.26
M	11.06	7.77	5.92	6.47	3.22	12.39	9.35	1.19	0.27	22.38	11.09
J	7.34	7.60	5.89	5.69	2.91	11.58	8.70	1.00	0.21	22.64	10.05
J	2.39	7.80	5.45	4.61	2.51	10.06	7.67	1.00	0.13	22.50	8.36
A	5.88	7.91	4.91	3.85	2.20	8.76	6.16	1.28	0.19	21.68	9.56
S	2.60	4.35	7.23	4.73	3.12	11.96	8.61	1.37	0.26	18.21	7.50
O	4.91	6.80	7.46	4.66	3.13	12.12	8.73	1.30	0.27	16.05	7.78
N	3.73	6.61	7.21	4.40	3.17	11.60	8.46	1.21	0.31	11.78	8.62
D	10.99	6.86	7.42	4.44	2.94	11.86	8.93	1.13	0.25	11.79	9.41
1948 J	11.96	8.17	7.74	4.66	3.00	12.41	9.13	1.26	0.29	12.86	8.78
F	1.49	7.59	7.78	4.22	2.72	12.01	8.82	1.32	0.25	12.78	9.10
M	8.92	7.97	8.70	4.03	3.04	12.72	9.05	1.45	0.35	12.51	8.65
A	10.33	6.24	8.28	4.18	2.63	12.46	8.93	1.44	0.36	13.07	9.13
M	5.14	8.17	7.46	3.56	2.29	11.02	7.77	1.37	0.29	12.10	11.95
J	10.74	6.36	8.43	3.97	2.70	12.39	8.94	1.40	0.32	11.60	11.76
J	7.19	6.16	6.52	3.14	2.13	9.65	7.42	0.83	0.18	12.27	11.92
A	8.90	6.09	5.76	2.92	1.69	8.67	6.10	0.94	0.23	15.28	11.14
S	6.32	9.29	7.53	3.61	2.50	11.14	8.08	1.04	0.29	14.86	10.91
O	11.29	6.63	7.89	3.70	2.63	11.59	8.38	1.22	0.26	17.27	8.52
N	5.46	8.94	8.69	4.05	2.69	12.74	9.31	1.24	0.39	13.70	8.00
D	7.98	9.00	8.34	4.02	2.64	12.36	9.00	1.11	0.33	13.05	9.71
1949 J	10.61	10.67	7.81	3.69	2.43	11.50	8.34	1.24	0.30	14.36	11.44
F	10.12	8.49	7.61	3.80	2.32	11.41	8.11	1.34	0.36	17.28	10.11
M	9.29	8.11	3.92	2.53	12.02	8.49	1.29	0.36	15.75	8.99	

⁽¹⁾Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.
Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Leather: Hides and Skins

TABLE 29

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Stocks: end of period				Wettings				
	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Horse hides
	Thousands		Thousand dozen		Thousands		Thousand dozen		Thousands
1940	627	591	87	69	146	111	25	13	4.7
1941	592	781	232	75	171	94	43	17	3.1
1942	491	786	24	88	188	107	33	17	4.4
1943	483	520	83	92	185	126	28	19	1.6
1944	596	451	177	107	184	128	38	21	1.1
1945	882	523	428	99	187	130	91	23	1.2
1946	660	576	118	86	213	146	108	19	2.7
1947	693	719	145	77	201	158	86	18	4.9
1948	494	585	63	66	157	124	61	12	1.8
1946 N	625	467	333	79	202	189	97	17	1.3
D	660	576	118	86	202	132	84	16	2.4
1947 J	642	562	210	86	230	160	143	24	2.8
F	615	516	181	83	217	158	90	24	2.6
M	622	536	151	76	234	154	55	23	8.6
A	609	587	142	68	218	165	86	21	8.2
M	566	568	132	58	221	176	99	20	2.7
J	545	637	133	62	185	148	72	14	5.6
J	540	663	135	56	186	147	93	15	3.9
A	561	621	114	64	183	140	75	16	6.3
S	516	608	164	51	161	146	79	23	8.4
O	530	561	139	52	189	159	82	15	0.7
N	610	648	117	68	192	147	87	12	1.3
D	693	719	145	77	192	200	70	8	7.1
1948 J	702	704	145	66	206	152	47	10	3.0
F	695	711	185	62	171	128	84	11	1.0
M	677	705	196	61	175	124	77	10	2.2
A	562	732	189	53	148	140	66	11	1.3
M	459	724	245	44	144	120	66	10	4.8
J	357	720	242	41	136	116	44	13	4.6
J	358	788	211	43	113	113	59	10	0.1
A	347	815	166	47	151	117	71	15	0.1
S	390	799	135	55	155	107	67	13	1.9
O	440	726	132	56	159	104	51	13	0.4
N	478	666	84	59	162	115	62	15	0.7
D	494	585	63	66	161	153	38	13	1.7
1949 J	478	576	86	70	162	118	21	16	0.7
F	449	520	67	63	142	122	46	14	0.6

Leather: Production of Finished Leather

TABLE 29 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cattle Leather					Calf and Kip Skin	Goat and Kid Leather	Sheep and Lamb Leather		Horse Hide
	Sole leather	Upper leather	Glove and garment leather	Bag, case and strap leather	Harness leather			Upper leather	Shoe leather	
	Thousand pounds	Thousand square feet	Thousand square feet	Thousand sides	Thousand square feet	Thousand skins	Dozen skins	Thousand square feet	Thousand square feet	
1926	1,764	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	1,548	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	1,485	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1937	1,778	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938	1,447	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1939	1,613	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1940	2,056	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1941	2,193	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	2,448	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1943	2,890	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1944	2,552	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1945	2,564	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1946	2,722	3,292	..	15	13	1,440	..	..	..	..
1947	2,513	3,558	414	16	14	1,516	84	5,923	6,199	474
1948	1,903	3,053	344	12	5	1,116	65	4,129	4,318	295
1947 F M	2,648	3,799	464	17	15	1,447	132	7,796	5,491	397
	2,823	4,228	483	19	16	1,189	78	6,170	7,916	370
A	2,626	3,757	399	20	17	1,751	76	7,163	8,335	502
M	2,469	4,193	418	19	17	1,614	116	7,316	8,893	540
J	2,512	3,723	469	13	16	1,638	53	5,912	5,282	518
I	2,591	3,655	469	12	15	1,324	57	3,296	5,458	461
A	1,991	2,344	382	14	16	1,284	55	3,148	9,107	458
S	2,547	2,880	338	14	15	1,488	72	7,628	5,079	446
O	2,510	3,501	326	17	10	1,450	81	4,977	4,577	634
N	2,212	3,614	243	12	8	1,544	76	7,720	2,902	434
D	2,250	3,484	414	13	8	1,951	71	3,855	4,568	504
1948 J F M	1,943	3,204	425	18	11	1,354	64	1,576	5,166	490
	2,402	3,139	418	16	11	1,294	52	4,099	4,453	330
	2,324	2,932	391	11	9	1,384	72	3,542	4,306	321
A	2,123	2,800	330	15	7	1,189	55	4,020	3,385	391
M	1,890	2,755	292	12	5	1,149	52	4,249	3,472	255
J	1,905	3,334	275	14	1	1,121	75	6,130	3,531	289
J	1,413	2,202	249	8	1	999	49	3,126	3,037	195
A	1,677	2,954	239	10	2	932	78	3,704	5,379	276
S	1,626	3,365	292	12	2	883	78	4,636	4,568	298
O	1,768	3,214	321	12	2	1,027	59	5,217	3,435	254
N	1,848	3,314	418	12	2	825	70	5,419	5,598	250
D	1,921	3,420	482	11	3	1,233	75	3,831	5,486	191
1949 J F	1,703	3,086	565	11	4	1,160	41	3,478	4,608	69
	1,727	3,046	450	12	7	1,058	33	4,833	5,176	113

Leather: Production of Boots and Shoes

TABLE 29 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths' ⁽¹⁾	Misses' and Children's ⁽¹⁾	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
Thousand pair								
1926	491	674	143	216	135	1,658	1,464	194
1929	505	744	119	214	123	1,705	1,498	207
1933	471	801	103	200	86	1,660	1,418	242
1937	616	950	112	269	81	2,027	1,729	298
1938	540	850	102	258	81	1,831	1,584	248
1939	623	978	104	268	93	2,067	1,779	289
1940	664	1,002	101	290	89	2,146	1,818	328
1941	776	1,269	113	329	139	2,627	2,226	401
1942	851	1,309	105	330	160	2,756	2,319	436
1943	868	1,321	124	335	179	2,827	2,376	452
1944	756	1,350	196	421	217	2,939	2,440	499
1945	820	1,486	211	461	280	3,257	2,582	676
1946	908 ^r	1,661 ^r	225 ^r	483 ^r	300 ^r	3,577 ^r	2,843 ^r	734 ^r
1947	793 ^r	1,295 ^r	170 ^r	437 ^r	255 ^r	2,950 ^r	2,450 ^r	500 ^r
1948	643	1,272	132	406	248	2,701	2,271	429
1947 F	893	1,443	202	471	290	3,300	2,823	477
M	926	1,521	207	511	291	3,456	2,989	467
A	892	1,527	203	500	283	3,405	2,951	453
M	859	1,471	186	492	268	3,277	2,861	416
J	773	1,236	186	441	241	2,876	2,463	413
J	666	996	152	346	238	2,398	1,990	408
A	753	1,198	169	368	235	2,723	2,193	530
S	741	1,301	173	385	262	2,862	2,243	619
O	786	1,217	178	421	258	2,861	2,242	619
N	720	1,238	147	389	243	2,737	2,153	584
D	704	1,124	162	337	220	2,548	2,104	444
1948 I	644	1,129	122	358	199	2,451	2,202	248
F	689	1,289	123	391	213	2,706	2,434	272
M	737	1,532	143	446	233	3,091	2,736	355
A	699	1,472	136	422	255	2,984	2,630	353
M	594	1,223	128	373	219	2,536	2,253	284
J	588	1,173	131	374	226	2,493	2,173	320
J	436	906	113	322	178	1,953	1,549	404
A	611	1,291	138	384	260	2,684	2,146	538
S	649	1,316	137	429	281	2,811	2,242	569
O	679	1,361	135	439	293	2,905	2,260	645
N	711	1,361	141	483	313	3,009	2,356	653
D	680	1,209	138	449	307	2,784	2,271	513
1949 J	575	1,180	127	411	236	2,529	2,248	281
F	654	1,461	132	463	253	2,963	2,620	343

Primary Textiles: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

TABLE 30

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽⁵⁾

	Raw Cotton ⁽¹⁾			Cotton Yarn	Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric and Rayon Goods
	Imports	Bale Openings						
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales ⁽²⁾	Thousand pounds ⁽³⁾	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand yards
1939	13,294	28,408	14,220	11,149	21,808	960	1,432	4,320
1940	18,052	37,930	18,950	16,412	25,774	1,306	2,199	4,821
1941	21,442	40,951	19,887	17,699	29,254	1,267	2,231	6,928
1942	23,034	41,342	20,239	17,846	27,862	1,562	2,316	6,632
1943	11,918	35,426	17,653	15,640	23,112	1,180	2,197	6,695
1944	14,301	31,320	15,625	13,873	21,992	1,104	2,020	6,587
1945	15,795	30,228	15,099	13,582	20,442	1,100	2,297	6,741
1946	14,728	30,017	15,001	13,516	19,750	1,259	2,439	6,948
1947	15,850	30,272	14,991	14,018	21,190	1,308	2,333	7,286
1948	14,073	31,872	15,561					
1946 N	17,561	30,799	15,376	14,043	20,223	1,336	2,445	7,028
D	21,658	30,252	15,066					
1947 J	17,883	28,099	13,718	14,736	22,573	1,304	2,520	7,290
F	15,675	31,846	15,856					
M	17,631	36,795	18,308					
A	17,746	32,862	16,387	14,701	22,091	1,361	2,386	7,072
M	20,436	34,012	16,979					
J	27,678	27,803	13,850					
J	5,317	27,785	13,805	12,994	19,561	1,076	2,081	6,879 ⁽⁴⁾
A	5,286	26,135	12,957					
S	8,009	29,912	14,681					
O	17,934	31,983	15,742	13,642	20,536	1,492	2,345	8,187 ⁽⁴⁾
N	17,249	27,088	13,371					
D	19,355	28,942	14,235					
1948 J	23,935	30,944	15,173	14,937	22,486	1,481	2,389	8,905 ⁽⁴⁾
F	9,600	31,847	15,602					
M	16,278	33,578	16,362					
A	20,588	34,083	16,593	15,176	22,846	1,667	2,288	9,800 ⁽⁴⁾
M	15,792	32,224	15,712					
J	9,163	31,603	15,396					
J	10,014	28,669	13,955	13,650	20,549	1,164	2,040	9,162 ⁽⁴⁾
A	4,767	27,011	13,165					
S	7,858	32,387	15,723					
O	12,433	31,213	15,207			1,303		
N	20,263	34,293	16,798			1,332		
D	18,186	34,608	17,043					
1949 J	22,991	32,835	16,274					
F	18,129	33,496	16,751					
M		37,034	18,379					

⁽¹⁾Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies.⁽³⁾Invoice weight.

67

⁽²⁾Bales of 500 pounds gross weight.⁽⁴⁾Estimated.⁽⁵⁾Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.

Production of Factory Clothing

TABLE 31

Quarterly averages or quarters

	WOMEN'S AND MISSES'																		
	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts			Blouses		Slips								
			Wool and Mixtures	Rayon and Mixtures	Cotton, Linen & Mixtures	Wool and Mixtures	Rayon and Mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and Mixtures	Rayon									
	Thousands																		
1942	391.2	77.4	10.8	170.3	103.9	12.7	22.9	32.8	53.1	130.2									
1943	362.4	90.5	8.9	158.8	88.4	10.4	24.7	25.0	63.5	113.5									
1944	350.1	119.7	8.7	147.6	79.5	10.4	15.6	26.7	58.1	104.4									
1945	357.3	140.4	8.0	145.8	80.6	10.0	12.2	30.3	58.9	101.3									
1946	325.9	172.3	13.2	143.4	90.4	13.7	11.6	25.8	64.0	107.5									
1947	294.0	159.0	8.0	104.4	64.4	11.8	8.3	19.2	81.5	80.3									
1946	407.4	299.3	8.1	159.7	116.1	13.0	13.7	27.6	74.8	120.1									
1st qtr.	304.4	169.8	5.8	161.6	100.5	11.5	11.1	39.0	68.7	113.2									
2nd qtr.	344.4	114.2	27.6	129.3	65.2	15.3	12.8	18.0	55.3	95.5									
3rd qtr.	247.4	105.7	11.4	122.8	79.9	14.8	8.9	18.9	57.3	101.4									
1947	353.5	294.2	4.1	121.5	59.9	10.9	10.0	18.9	112.2	84.1									
1st qtr.	222.4	119.4	5.2	91.9	68.9	6.3	6.4	20.5	51.9	61.8									
2nd qtr.	332.1	116.7	15.3	92.8	59.7	13.4	8.4	17.4	74.3	82.2									
4th qtr.	268.0	105.5	7.4	111.6	69.0	16.5	8.7	19.9	87.7	93.3									
Thousands																			
Thousand dozen																			
MEN'S AND YOUTHS'																			
Dress Clothing																			
Work Clothing						Overalls													
Suits		Overcoats and Topcoats		Separate Jackets		Trousers, Fine, Separate, Wool and Mixtures		Shirts, Fine, Collar Attached		Work Pants									
Wool and Mixtures		Wool and Mixtures		Wool and Mixtures		Wool and Mixtures		Cotton, Wool and Mixtures		Work Shirts									
Thousands						Bib and Waist													
Thousands																			
1942	338.1	189.0	27.4	346.5	162.1	240.4	60.9	9.8	53.5	97.5									
1943	271.3	159.4	26.1	225.6	125.9	206.4	57.0	7.7	59.0	110.7									
1944	273.3	170.5	34.7	250.6	128.2	167.4	73.9	7.8	61.1	117.4									
1945	317.8	167.4	50.9	229.1	122.2	158.0	58.5	5.9	57.4	104.9									
1946	338.1	204.0	72.0	328.3	137.2	184.8	59.4	6.7	56.7	96.9									
1947	380.3	173.9	53.1	407.2	146.0	194.8	49.1	5.7	63.7	88.9									
1946	392.9	169.8	55.4	335.0	140.4	184.3	63.6	9.6	61.3	114.9									
1st qtr.	380.2	131.8	136.2	346.9	130.7	198.3	68.2	7.0	68.8	97.3									
2nd qtr.	258.0	241.9	49.6	350.7	122.4	146.3	55.0	5.9	54.1	88.2									
3rd qtr.	321.2	272.6	46.7	280.4	155.4	210.1	50.8	4.5	42.8	87.3									
1947	363.2	169.7	81.9	362.2	133.8	273.0	44.2	3.2	75.6	90.6									
1st qtr.	406.0	103.2	74.9	374.5	125.0	169.4	54.9	7.4	59.9	78.0									
2nd qtr.	326.2	197.8	26.2	408.6	127.1	149.8	45.6	5.1	57.5	89.4									
3rd qtr.	425.8	225.1	29.4	483.3	198.2	187.1	51.5	6.9	61.8	97.7									
Thousands																			
Thousand dozen																			

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE 32

Monthly averages or calendar months

	LUMBER										British Columbia
	Canada		East of Rocky Mountains								
	Total	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta		
Million feet, board measure											
1926	348.8	173.5	0.2	7.9	31.8	48.4	72.0	6.0	1.6	5.5	175.3
1929	395.2	190.1	0.4	10.5	30.3	52.2	76.1	6.5	2.9	11.2	205.0
1933	163.2	68.7	0.4	8.4	8.4	22.9	18.9	2.8	1.5	5.4	94.4
1937	333.8	161.1	0.5	14.8	25.6	58.4	45.0	4.8	3.5	8.5	172.7
1938	314.0	143.6	0.4	11.8	18.6	60.4	36.6	4.3	3.0	8.5	170.4
1939	331.4	141.7	0.4	12.7	17.6	54.7	40.1	5.1	3.2	8.0	189.7
1940	385.7	192.1	0.4	23.8	24.7	66.3	50.6	6.4	7.1	12.7	193.7
1941	411.8	211.1	0.4	21.0	27.7	76.2	50.2	7.2	10.5	17.9	200.7
1942	411.3	219.2	0.5	21.1	27.4	84.2	52.1	6.9	10.5	16.6	192.0
1943	363.6	201.8	0.5	19.4	25.3	80.2	45.4	6.0	11.0	14.0	161.8
1944	376.0	210.8	0.6	19.1	24.6	84.2	48.9	6.1	13.7	13.6	165.2
1945	376.2	204.9	0.7	20.9	22.4	85.8	43.5	5.3	10.4	15.8	171.3
1946	423.6	242.8	1.0	27.5	26.3	96.8	56.1	4.9	8.7	21.3	180.8
1947	445.5	244.2	1.1	29.0	24.2	95.3	60.4	4.7	9.0	20.5	201.3
1948	427.1	221.5	0.8	22.8	18.4	87.6	58.3	3.9	7.0	22.8	205.7
1947 J	352.8	180.4	0.2	28.3	17.4	42.2	13.6	2.9	30.7	45.1	172.4
F	380.4	201.6	0.2	36.1	23.3	42.3	19.5	5.8	27.4	47.0	178.9
M	395.3	206.5	1.2	32.7	26.0	51.1	22.3	5.7	26.7	40.9	188.8
A	367.3	157.9	1.4	26.8	23.2	54.3	28.1	8.4	5.5	10.3	209.4
M	448.6	223.3	2.0	35.8	26.3	80.5	64.0	0.6	3.0	11.0	225.3
J	577.2	355.8	1.5	41.6	38.9	150.6	101.8	10.2	2.3	8.9	221.5
J	647.2	435.0	2.0	38.0	44.5	200.5	123.6	9.5	3.7	13.3	212.2
A	610.5	406.3	1.5	33.7	34.0	196.8	122.1	6.1	1.5	10.6	204.2
S	553.7	330.0	1.2	27.2	27.0	159.2	103.2	5.1	0.8	6.5	223.7
O	463.4	238.2	0.8	21.2	20.5	108.8	78.7	0.8	0.3	7.2	225.2
N	291.3	110.8	0.5	14.4	5.4	38.6	35.4	0.6	1.4	14.6	180.4
D	258.2	84.9	0.3	12.7	3.6	19.2	13.0	0.6	4.3	31.2	173.3
1948 J	356.4	154.5	0.1	21.5	14.1	24.0	12.8	1.7	19.4	60.9	201.9
F	382.4	183.9	0.1	27.7	21.1	42.0	18.2	2.8	18.9	53.2	198.5
M	415.9	199.9	1.0	25.0	19.5	49.0	20.5	2.9	27.0	55.0	216.0
A	332.1	131.4	1.0	18.5	16.7	47.5	28.5	3.0	4.9	11.3	200.7
M	472.3	271.9	1.0	29.7	24.4	116.8	88.4	1.1	4.1	6.4	200.5
J	592.8	391.2	1.4	36.8	35.2	184.2	111.6	10.0	1.6	10.3	201.6
J	606.1	384.7	1.4	33.9	35.5	180.8	114.2	9.2	2.1	7.5	221.5
A	555.6	335.0	0.8	23.3	25.8	157.7	112.2	7.4	1.3	6.4	220.7
S	492.7	266.1	1.2	21.0	13.4	122.6	94.1	6.5	0.6	6.8	226.6
O	364.8	167.2	0.6	13.6	6.1	81.0	57.9	1.0	0.3	6.8	197.6
N	297.2	82.3	0.5	11.6	3.6	27.2	27.3	0.6	0.7	10.9	214.8
D	257.1	89.6	0.7	10.5	5.1	18.2	13.8	0.7	2.7	37.8	167.5
1949 J		149.0	0.3	17.6	12.5	26.4	18.5	3.8	13.5	56.3	
F		179.4	0.2	26.8	19.9	43.0	14.6	3.5	10.8	60.6	

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE 32 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD PULP				NEWSPRINT				Stocks End of period	
	Production		Exports	Production	Shipments					
	Total	Mechanical		Chemical	Total	Domestic	Export			
Thousand tons										
1926	269.1 ⁽¹⁾	158.4	104.3	83.8	157.4	156.6	..	..	14.3
1929	335.1 ⁽¹⁾	201.7	125.1	69.2	227.1	226.9	..	..	24.9
1933	248.3	154.9	93.4	50.7	168.5	168.8	12.3	156.5	81.4	
1937	428.5	282.1	146.4	72.6	306.2	304.6	18.3	286.3	52.9	
1938	305.6	210.1	95.6	46.2	222.4	209.7	13.3	196.4	161.4	
1939	347.2	233.0	114.2	58.8	243.9	238.4	15.8	222.6	169.5	
1940	440.9	280.7	160.2	89.0	292.0	286.3	15.3	271.0	152.4	
1941	476.7	295.9	180.9	117.6	293.3	287.9	16.4	271.5	123.6	
1942	467.2	275.7	191.5	125.9	271.4	267.4	16.9	250.5	92.0	
1943	439.4	252.8	186.6	129.7	253.9	250.8	16.1	234.7	65.4	
1944	439.3	259.4	179.8	117.3	253.3	250.1	15.6	234.4	56.6	
1945	466.7	281.7	185.0	119.5	277.0	269.6	16.7	252.9	80.4	
1946	551.3	342.9	208.4	118.2	346.8	344.7	20.6	324.1	87.8	
1947	587.7	356.7	230.9	141.4	370.6	374.2	22.8	351.4	44.6	
1948	618.9	366.1	252.8	149.8	383.4	382.6	25.4	357.1	54.4	
1947 M	591.9	361.1	230.8	139.7	372.5	373.8	22.7	351.1	133.4	
A	587.2	357.7	229.5	147.4	369.5	376.3	22.8	353.5	126.6	
M	615.1	373.3	241.8	142.7	384.5	400.8	23.0	377.8	110.3	
J	572.4	346.7	225.7	134.0	355.6	375.5	22.5	353.0	90.4	
J	592.8	365.1	227.6	150.9	379.7	379.1	23.4	355.7	91.1	
A	601.2	367.2	234.0	141.5	377.9	388.1	22.6	365.5	80.9	
S	582.0	353.1	228.9	152.8	366.1	379.5	22.6	356.9	67.6	
O	625.7	376.9	248.8	150.8	396.3	389.5	23.9	365.6	74.3	
N	584.0	348.8	235.2	139.2	364.5	393.2	23.5	369.6	45.6	
D	585.6	349.1	236.5	157.7	368.9	370.0	25.7	344.3	44.6	
1948 J	600.5	353.4	247.1	136.5	371.6	346.9	24.2	322.7	69.3	
F	562.9	330.6	232.3	125.5	344.6	332.2	23.2	309.0	81.8	
M	627.0	368.1	258.9	152.7	387.7	380.7	25.2	355.5	88.7	
A	632.3	373.0	259.2	162.5	385.6	380.8	24.6	356.3	93.5	
M	641.2	380.0	261.2	166.7	388.5	397.7	25.7	372.0	84.2	
J	628.4	372.4	256.0	156.2	382.9	383.6	25.8	357.8	83.6	
J	627.6	373.2	254.4	159.5	391.5	379.7	25.2	354.5	95.4	
A	629.9	373.3	256.6	134.5	389.1	396.0	24.6	371.4	88.5	
S	597.9	352.8	245.1	160.9	376.1	387.9	26.0	361.9	76.6	
O	641.5	378.3	263.2	142.9	399.8	392.6	27.3	365.3	83.8	
N	634.7	377.8	256.9	146.3	397.3	405.9	25.6	380.4	75.3	
D	602.7	359.8	242.9	153.8	385.8	406.7	27.7	379.0	54.4	
1949 J	599.4	356.7	242.7	128.7	386.0	375.7	25.5	350.2	64.7	
F	569.7	335.6	234.1	130.0	372.3	357.0	25.9	331.0	80.1	
M	633.8	371.8	262.0	130.8	415.8	388.1	27.2	360.9	107.7	

Primary Iron and Steel

TABLE 33

Monthly averages or calendar months

Pig Iron	Ferro- Alloys ⁽¹⁾	PRODUCTION			PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES				
		Steel			Shipments				
		Ingots	Castings	Total Steel	Total ⁽²⁾	Exports ⁽³⁾	Domestic	Imports ⁽⁴⁾	
Thousand net tons									
1926	70.7	5.3	69.5	3.0	72.5	..	10.1	..	74.1
1929	100.8	8.3	122.2	6.4	128.6	..	10.3	..	110.2
1933	21.2	2.8	36.8	1.5	38.3	..	8.0	..	21.1
1937	83.9	7.7	124.7	6.2	130.9	..	20.5	..	53.1
1938	65.8	5.2	103.0	4.9	107.8	..	19.3	..	29.6
1939	70.5	7.1	124.2	5.1	129.3	..	21.4	..	39.9
1940	109.1	12.4	181.5	6.3	187.8	..	33.3	..	67.7
1941	127.3	17.0	216.1	9.9	226.0	..	30.2	..	71.2
1942	164.6	17.4	246.6	12.6	259.2	..	17.5	..	100.0
1943	146.5	16.4	237.2	13.1	250.3	..	16.0	..	82.5
1944	154.4	14.3	239.5	11.9	251.3	..	26.7	..	63.4
1945	148.2	14.3	229.8	10.1	239.8	..	32.1	..	65.4
1946	117.2	11.6	187.6	6.3	193.9	160.0	12.1	147.7	62.2
1947	163.6	18.9	237.9	7.6	245.5	196.3	14.0	182.2	78.6
1948	176.7	20.9	257.4	9.4	266.8	218.6	20.3	198.3	81.8
1947 M	164.4	14.2	263.2	6.5	269.7	216.4	17.3	199.1	80.0
A	160.7	13.0	245.0	7.2	252.2	206.7	5.2	201.5	85.6
M	160.2	15.3	236.0	8.1	244.1	202.7	5.0	197.7	82.8
J	159.8	16.2	230.6	7.7	238.3	188.7	4.4	184.2	77.5
J	157.2	12.4	226.4	5.9	232.3	167.5	17.1	150.4	79.2
A	166.9	11.4	226.2	7.6	233.8	182.3	15.2	167.2	76.3
S	169.6	11.2	225.5	8.7	234.2	184.2	9.7	174.4	78.4
O	163.3	14.7	247.2	9.3	256.5	204.0	14.1	189.8	82.6
N	174.1	11.6	246.8	8.6	255.4	208.4	18.2	190.2	76.6
D	158.6	10.9	241.3	9.2	250.6	178.3	10.4	167.9	82.1
1948 J	160.0	17.1	247.8	9.0	256.7	231.3	33.3	198.1	82.0
F	151.1	11.8	230.2	9.5	239.6	203.8	6.7	197.0	69.3
M	172.7	14.3	275.3	10.7	286.0	226.7	10.2	216.5	80.2
A	170.8	14.5	254.3	10.0	264.3	220.5	15.2	205.3	87.0
M	193.3	18.4	279.7	9.9	289.6	229.7	30.6	199.1	79.1
J	183.8	13.5	249.7	9.7	259.4	220.4	22.1	198.2	90.6
J	187.9	12.9	238.1	6.8	244.9	206.2	17.2	189.0	72.2
A	191.4	12.7	254.4	8.7	263.1	195.1	20.8	174.4	71.2
S	182.5	12.3	248.6	9.2	257.9	220.5	22.8	197.7	82.8
O	186.4	19.5	272.1	9.7	281.9	236.4	27.7	208.7	81.5
N	166.8	17.6	267.7	10.3	278.0	219.4	23.4	196.0	89.7
D	174.2	23.7	271.1	9.3	280.4	212.9	13.3	199.6	96.2
1949 J	183.1	21.9	276.0	8.7	284.7	233.5	21.0	212.6	95.9
F	172.7	21.7	249.0	10.3	259.3	216.9	16.9	200.0	102.4
M	202.1	22.5	287.9	10.6	298.5				

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals of 1948 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months.

71

⁽²⁾Excluding producers' interchange.

⁽³⁾Prior to 1946, exports include pigs, ingots, blooms, billets and rolling mill products.

⁽⁴⁾Prior to 1946, imports include castings and forgings and rolling mill products. Since 1946, they include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope. A substantial part of the imports appears after refinishing in total shipments. Production of primary iron and steel shapes from Canadian steel is equivalent to about 72 percent of the total production of ingots.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel in Canada, D.B.S.

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries
 (Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE 33 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
Thousand tons									
1946	7.0	7.3	15.8	13.7	8.6	18.9	5.8	0.2	7.3
1947	11.5	8.9	22.8	14.3	13.7	20.9	6.7	0.1	10.9
1948	11.6	10.0	24.6	16.4	11.9	26.1	6.7	—	11.4
1946 A	7.9	6.9	14.9	15.2	8.0	22.3	5.4	0.1	7.7
M	9.6	9.0	20.0	17.8	10.5	25.3	7.2	0.3	9.1
J	6.9	11.5	20.6	16.8	11.1	20.5	6.8	0.6	8.6
J	5.2	2.9	12.7	11.9	6.5	13.6	4.0	0.2	5.8
A	2.0	2.0	5.3	8.2	4.8	3.3	2.2	0.2	3.8
S	2.0	1.9	7.2	8.5	5.4	5.0	2.8	0.2	4.2
O	8.0	6.1	23.4	16.3	12.5	19.3	6.0	0.1	7.3
N	9.8	8.9	24.6	14.3	10.7	27.5	7.9	0.1	9.6
D	9.3	8.3	20.9	13.0	11.2	19.7	6.3	0.2	9.9
1947 J	9.3	8.3	29.4	14.7	14.3	24.4	7.1	0.1	11.2
F	11.1	11.3	22.9	16.0	13.6	21.2	5.8	—	10.2
M	13.5	9.4	23.5	17.8	13.1	22.4	8.5	0.1	11.3
A	9.4	11.3	21.7	10.0	20.6	22.3	6.4	—	10.9
M	12.8	9.2	26.0	16.9	12.8	20.6	8.8	—	14.1
J	10.3	8.0	24.2	18.0	12.9	18.5	6.7	0.1	10.9
I	9.6	4.6	19.4	14.3	11.3	18.8	5.1	0.1	8.1
A	11.3	7.7	19.4	17.3	11.2	20.6	6.8	0.1	10.7
S	10.5	9.4	20.0	11.6	13.5	21.0	7.7	0.1	9.7
O	15.9	6.3	25.9	11.9	14.2	19.9	5.6	—	12.4
N	14.1	12.2	22.5	13.9	13.3	19.5	6.4	0.3	11.2
D	10.8	9.6	19.3	9.7	13.4	20.9	5.8	—	10.7
1948 J	13.4	10.1	23.6	18.1	12.1	17.9	7.3	—	13.1
F	10.1	13.6	24.8	16.9	13.1	18.3	5.7	—	13.5
M	12.9	8.3	25.3	17.9	10.9	25.5	6.4	0.1	14.1
A	10.5	7.9	25.5	17.9	13.3	24.6	6.4	—	10.6
M	12.6	9.5	25.7	17.0	11.9	20.0	6.8	—	11.2
J	12.3	11.3	25.7	17.0	12.7	20.2	6.7	—	10.8
J	8.8	8.1	23.8	16.0	10.1	26.8	5.5	—	9.8
A	10.6	7.5	20.8	15.6	10.8	33.7	6.9	—	9.0
S	11.0	8.8	27.5	17.1	10.8	30.9	7.6	—	11.1
O	12.4	12.9	24.2	15.4	12.4	30.3	7.1	0.1	12.1
N	11.8	9.9	25.8	13.1	11.9	33.7	7.3	—	10.6
D	13.2	11.7	22.5	14.7	12.4	31.4	6.1	—	11.1
1949 J	11.4	10.3	32.1	15.2	11.1	31.4	8.3	0.1	9.8
F	10.7	8.1	26.1	14.5	10.2	31.5	6.7	—	11.8

MAY, 1949

MANUFACTURING

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries
(Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE 33 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Ship-building	Whole-sale and Warehouses	Miscel-laneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Inter-change	Export Shipments	Total
Thousand tons										
1946	1.7	24.5	9.8	3.7	21.8	1.6	147.7	37.8	12.1	197.7
1947	1.1	24.9	13.7	3.8	27.6	1.2	182.3	67.2	14.0	263.5
1948	1.3	27.5	18.9	4.0	26.8	1.1	198.3	77.2	20.3	295.7
1946 A	3.4	43.3	20.4	4.9	24.0	2.4	186.6	47.2	14.5	248.4
M	1.1	40.1	11.7	6.2	27.9	1.8	197.7	60.1	12.2	270.1
J	1.5	21.1	7.9	4.9	25.1	1.2	165.2	46.8	8.7	220.7
J	1.8	7.2	5.5	2.5	16.9	0.7	97.2	25.0	2.7	124.9
A	1.1	4.8	3.4	0.6	11.2	0.4	53.4	10.9	1.5	65.8
S	1.5	4.2	3.0	0.4	13.0	0.6	59.8	10.9	1.4	72.1
O	1.4	8.5	6.8	3.7	19.8	0.8	139.9	25.5	7.2	172.6
N	0.9	27.4	6.4	4.1	27.9	1.2	181.4	51.6	13.5	246.5
D	0.3	28.3	6.2	3.8	21.5	1.3	160.2	55.7	13.1	229.0
1947 J	1.2	22.3	3.8	5.5	29.5	1.1	182.1	56.1	30.2	268.3
F	0.8	30.4	5.5	2.8	29.5	1.2	182.2	62.1	21.7	266.1
M	0.9	34.1	7.8	3.9	32.1	0.9	199.1	68.0	17.3	284.4
A	0.9	42.6	15.0	3.5	26.1	1.0	201.5	75.5	5.2	282.2
M	1.3	26.4	16.8	5.2	25.7	0.8	197.7	74.8	5.0	277.5
J	1.0	26.5	15.5	3.6	27.1	0.9	184.2	70.5	4.4	259.1
J	1.8	18.0	12.6	3.1	22.3	1.4	150.4	57.3	17.1	224.8
A	0.6	19.7	16.2	2.2	22.4	1.1	167.2	59.9	15.2	242.2
S	1.2	22.7	14.3	3.1	28.2	1.5	174.4	63.6	9.7	247.7
O	1.6	21.3	19.1	4.1	30.3	1.3	189.8	71.0	14.1	275.0
N	0.6	18.2	20.5	4.3	31.4	2.0	190.2	63.3	18.2	271.7
D	1.1	16.6	16.9	4.3	27.0	1.7	167.9	84.4	10.4	262.6
1948 J	1.1	27.7	17.4	3.2	31.3	1.6	198.1	77.3	33.3	308.6
F	1.0	30.7	17.9	3.0	26.9	1.4	197.0	72.4	6.7	276.2
M	1.4	39.1	18.8	5.1	29.5	1.1	216.5	77.8	10.2	304.6
A	1.8	29.6	23.4	5.3	27.4	0.9	205.3	85.7	15.2	306.2
M	1.1	32.5	19.7	5.3	25.0	0.8	199.1	85.9	30.6	315.6
J	1.4	31.7	18.8	3.3	25.5	0.8	198.2	88.4	22.1	308.7
J	1.2	37.0	15.2	4.2	21.9	0.7	189.0	72.4	17.2	278.7
A	1.4	16.7	15.7	4.1	20.7	1.0	174.4	71.2	20.8	266.3
S	1.6	20.2	17.2	3.6	29.2	1.0	197.7	73.3	22.8	293.8
O	1.0	18.6	24.4	5.1	31.4	1.3	208.7	78.1	27.7	314.6
N	1.3	21.4	18.5	2.7	26.9	1.1	196.0	77.3	23.4	296.7
D	1.2	25.2	19.1	3.7	26.2	1.1	199.6	66.0	13.3	278.9
1949 J	1.2	32.5	16.5	2.3	29.1	1.2	212.6	89.8	21.0	323.3
F	1.3	29.3	19.2	2.3	27.0	1.1	200.0	76.5	16.9	293.3

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Automobiles: Production and Sales

TABLE 34

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION ⁽¹⁾		PASSENGER CARS					
	Total Automobiles	Commercial Including Military	Production ⁽¹⁾	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply	Sales		
						Domestic	Export	Total
Thousands								
1926	17.06	3.15	13.91	2.17	16.07	..	4.47	..
1929	21.89	4.94	16.94	3.24	20.18	..	5.41	..
1933	5.49	1.00	4.49	0.05	4.54	3.30	1.32	4.62
1937	17.29	4.54	12.75	1.42	14.17	9.52	3.65	13.17
1938	13.84	3.53	10.31	1.11	11.42	7.98	3.37	11.35
1939	12.95	3.92	9.03	1.37	10.40	7.50	3.21	10.72
1940	18.58	9.43	9.16	1.27	10.43	8.48	1.51	9.99
1941	22.52	14.47	8.05	0.22	8.27	6.97	1.03	8.00
1942	19.02	18.00	1.02	0.03	1.05	1.44	0.44	1.88
1943	14.84	14.84	—	—	—	0.08	0.01	0.10
1944	13.17	13.17	—	—	—	0.18	0.01	0.19
1945	11.05	10.90	0.16	0.02	0.18	0.38	—	0.38
1946	14.29	6.64	7.66	1.55	9.21	6.48	1.95	8.43
1947	21.50	7.56	13.94	2.96	16.90	13.27	3.46	16.73
1948	22.01	8.10	13.91	1.42	15.33	11.84	2.27	14.11
1947 F	20.33	7.14	13.19	2.45	15.64	10.88	3.20	14.03
M	22.49	8.43	14.06	3.06	17.12	12.33	5.10	17.43
A	21.89	8.64	13.26	3.17	16.42	12.30	4.60	16.90
M	21.67	8.77	12.90	2.95	15.85	12.68	3.48	16.16
J	21.14	6.67	14.47	3.05	17.52	14.99	3.60	18.59
J	21.91	7.81	14.10	3.66	17.76	14.76	2.83	17.59
A	15.66	5.37	10.29	3.91	14.20	12.04	2.81	14.85
S	24.21	8.58	15.62	4.37	19.99	16.34	2.48	18.82
O	25.48	9.32	16.16	3.48	19.64	15.37	3.26	18.63
N	23.24	6.20	17.04	2.96	20.00	15.42	2.60	18.02
D	21.31	6.05	15.26	0.36	15.61	12.93	3.85	16.78
1948 J	16.72	6.14	10.57	0.12	10.69	9.32	2.10	11.42
F	16.38	6.46	9.93	0.06	9.98	8.10	2.55	10.66
M	27.11	11.40	15.72	0.61	16.33	13.49	1.97	15.46
A	24.24	11.00	13.24	0.87	14.11	11.60	1.54	13.14
M	21.37	10.63	10.74	1.59	12.33	10.69	1.98	12.67
J	23.36	9.37	13.99	1.53	15.52	12.46	1.48	13.94
J	15.11	5.60	9.51	2.31	11.82	9.68	1.19	10.87
A	16.96	5.23	11.73	1.20	12.93	9.21	2.27	11.48
S	23.78	7.40	16.38	1.73	18.11	12.99	0.35	13.33
O	25.06	7.04	18.02	2.80	20.81	14.52	2.31	16.83
N	26.79	8.32	18.48	2.50	20.97	15.10	3.74	18.85
D	27.31	8.65	18.65	1.70	20.35	14.84	5.82	20.66
1949 J	13.86	6.69	7.17	1.79	8.96	6.22	3.04	9.26
F	17.20	7.91	9.29	1.21	10.49	8.04	0.62	8.65
M	25.57	8.51	17.06			16.97	0.50	17.47

Refrigerators and Washing Machines

TABLE 35

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ELECTRIC REFRIGERATORS				DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES — ELECTRIC AND OTHER				
	Domestic Types		All Types		Production			Factory stocks end of period	
	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks end of period	Imports	Exports	Production	Shipments	Imports	Exports
Thousands									
1926	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.23	..
1929	..	..	..	..	8.35	..	..	2.06	..
1933	1.26	..	..	0.12	..	4.91	..	0.09	..
1937	4.34	..	..	1.19	..	11.12	..	1.41	2.24
1938	4.41	..	..	1.12	0.46	8.82	..	1.16	2.32
1939	4.29	..	..	1.11	0.78	8.66	..	1.71	1.68
1940	4.43	..	..	1.75	0.13	9.79	..	1.42	0.29
1941	5.34	..	..	0.23	0.19	10.69	..	0.28	0.07
1942	3.15	..	..	0.01	0.06	5.60	..	0.08	—
1943	0.03	..	..	0.01	0.01	1.10	..	—	—
1944	0.02	..	..	—	—	2.94	..	—	0.01
1945	0.20	..	..	0.04	—	4.40	..	0.05	0.23
1946	4.79	4.78	0.63	0.92	0.06	9.59	9.94	0.71	1.23
1947	8.12	8.05	1.42	3.45	0.44	18.23	18.18	1.26	5.60
1948	11.57	11.60	1.63	0.09	1.38	26.91	26.76	3.05	0.13
1947 M	8.59	8.77	1.23	3.03	0.16	15.80	15.51	1.13	4.04
A	8.53	8.15	1.61	4.14	0.03	16.98	17.13	0.97	4.13
M	7.55	8.20	0.96	2.05	0.30	17.74	17.78	0.93	5.20
J	7.89	8.10	0.75	3.37	0.54	16.71	16.76	0.88	6.42
J	6.64	6.66	0.73	5.34	0.71	14.43	14.49	0.82	5.87
A	5.71	5.73	0.71	4.00	0.62	17.80	17.75	0.87	4.92
S	10.12	9.53	1.30	5.26	0.68	22.33	21.97	1.30	9.51
O	8.00	8.29	1.01	5.93	0.81	21.70	21.83	1.18	10.55
N	8.90	8.92	0.99	4.39	0.72	22.24	22.23	1.19	7.41
D	9.32	8.89	1.42	0.53	0.32	22.78	22.71	1.26	2.46
1948 J	11.14	11.69	1.31	0.03	0.13	23.93 ^r	24.12 ^r	1.08 ^r	0.62
F	10.79	10.65	1.45	0.63	0.48	23.62 ^r	23.16 ^r	1.54 ^r	0.37
M	10.37	10.77	1.05	0.09	0.78	27.03	27.75	0.91	0.33
A	10.54	9.83	1.76	0.02	0.68	27.83	27.49	1.25	0.08
M	11.04	11.45	1.35	0.03	0.82	24.77	24.89	1.13	0.02
J	12.19	11.85	1.69	0.07	0.70	28.68	27.67	2.10	0.03
J	11.79	12.37	1.11	0.06	1.40	19.68	20.24	1.54	0.02
A	9.53	9.65	0.99	0.05	1.92	25.25	24.45	2.34	0.01
S	12.35	11.44	1.94	0.03	1.42	30.71	29.92	3.13	0.05
O	12.74	12.93	1.75	0.03	3.16	28.96	29.46	2.62	0.02
N	14.26	13.53	2.49	0.03	3.24	30.75	30.27	3.11	0.01
D	12.15	13.00	1.63	0.03	1.82	30.89	30.94	3.05	0.01
1949 J	13.33	13.32	1.65	0.02	0.27	32.09	31.94	3.20	0.01
F	13.32	12.97	2.00	0.02	0.92	29.34	29.66	2.87	0.02
M					1.26				1.81

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Type Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Radio Receiving Sets

TABLE 35 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

Estimated Production ⁽¹⁾	Domestic Shipments			Factory Stocks end of period	Imports	Exports	Value of Factory Shipments	Average Price per Set ⁽²⁾					
	Table	Console	Total										
1926	3.5	..	..	..	2.7	..	..	..		
1929	12.5	..	..	..	9.9	..	..	..		
1933	9.4	..	..	10.9	13.1	..	..	..		
1937	24.1	10.7	9.4	22.2	67.2	..	..	1,886 60			
1938	20.2	11.3	7.8	20.9	57.0	3.3	..	1,656 52					
1939	29.0	21.1	7.6	30.9	60.9	4.9	0.1	1,667 32					
1940	40.4	24.8	7.3	36.6	97.4	2.0	0.1	1,962 23					
1941	32.2	22.9	5.2	33.3	50.1	0.3	0.6	1,940 27					
1942	14.8	12.4	3.0	17.4	13.7	0.2	0.2	1,200 29					
1943	0.1	..	..	1.9	0.7	0.3	—	..			
1944	—	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.2	—	..			
1945	4.2	..	..	3.7	6.3	0.1	—	..			
1946	50.3	43.5	1.7	47.4	16.6	3.5	1.2	2,404 34					
1947	80.9	55.1	6.2	69.5	108.2	9.3	4.4	5,017 38					
1948	51.0	33.4	7.6	48.9	104.5	0.2	2.3	4,076 37					
1947 F	92.0	72.7	4.1	79.7	30.8	7.1	4.5	4,491 35					
M	65.2	54.3	5.4	63.3	31.8	8.9	0.9	4,378 38					
A	69.0	37.6	5.1	47.7	51.1	9.3	1.9	3,452 36					
M	94.5	50.5	4.5	61.6	82.4	8.2	1.3	4,013 37					
J	99.0	49.5	3.4	60.7	112.4	7.6	4.7	3,769 39					
J	73.3	36.8	2.5	50.1	129.0	11.8	14.3	3,454 38					
A	65.3	36.8	5.1	51.6	135.0	14.6	2.5	3,658 37					
S	51.0	47.0	7.4	63.7	122.1	11.5	3.9	4,601 37					
O	91.7	66.9	10.8	87.7	125.3	12.6	4.6	6,781 38					
N	101.5	89.1	10.6	114.9	111.6	10.6	4.6	8,618 38					
D	87.5	60.5	12.5	86.9	108.2	6.1	1.2	8,839 42					
1948 J	48.4	26.3	5.1	39.0	120.5	0.3	1.4	3,720 43					
F	75.7	24.8	4.4	35.8	153.3	0.3	3.4	3,231 42					
M	56.4	24.0	6.5	40.6	168.5	0.2	1.3	3,978 42					
A	56.1	17.7	7.5	31.2	193.0	0.3	1.0	3,022 37					
M	43.5	17.6	3.9	32.3	203.6	0.4	2.1	2,775 35					
J	40.0	17.9	2.2	29.7	213.4	0.3	0.4	2,346 40					
J	21.6	13.0	1.0	19.4	213.2	0.2	1.1	1,251 38					
A	33.2	33.3	6.5	45.8	196.8	0.1	2.4	3,350 32					
S	54.2	54.1	13.5	78.2	168.5	0.2	2.2	6,100 33					
O	48.4	54.6	14.8	75.2	138.3	0.2	3.4	6,355 34					
N	63.7	58.3	14.3	79.4	118.1	0.2	2.7	6,538 34					
D	70.2	59.5	11.8	80.4	104.5	0.3	6.3	6,242 34					
1949 J	36.8	25.0	6.7	40.8	100.0	1.4	2.1	3,308 31					
F	46.7	27.0	5.4	44.3	102.4	1.6	2.9	3,329 32					
M							3.9						

Value of Building Permits

TABLE 36

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA	NOVA SCOTIA		QUEBEC				ONTARIO					
		58 Municipalities	Montreal-Maison-neuve	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Fort William	Hamilton	Kitchener	London	Ottawa	Port Arthur	
		Thousand dollars											
1926	13,032	64	2,643	328	59	120	108	261	92	302	258	80	
1929	19,579	434	3,839	474	63	124	147	584	137	201	284	46	
1933	1,815	50	471	60	16	2	18	43	12	46	76	10	
1937	4,654	124	685	76	66	32	41	141	74	79	194	59	
1938	5,068	118	850	162	63	64	45	194	51	59	432	62	
1939	5,023	94	771	208	98	84	44	189	65	158	171	37	
1940	6,690	116	953	147	138	39	78	464	70	87	317	58	
1941	8,421	170	1,062	221	125	68	217	415	90	82	408	223	
1942	6,387	73	977	133	45	24	146	275	45	60	598	49	
1943	5,128	67	810	165	54	15	58	185	56	66	276	34	
1944	8,025	233	1,556	298	102	53	57	274	71	91	243	44	
1945	11,414	160	1,828	363	146	116	89	463	150	138	251	120	
1946	22,262	250	4,470	505	197	240	228	539	229	333	587	214	
1947	22,296	304	4,233	467	186	105	251	662	266	409	679	272	
	30,696	450	6,176	695	422	206	241	1,475	527	565	709	248	
1947 F	13,665	56	2,046	313	126	44	65	289	229	707	199	29	
M	17,727	170	2,627	117	61	83	241	669	74	323	889	201	
A	29,870	351	5,942	496	292	51	316	778	1,029	458	568	580	
M	29,663	483	4,880	310	151	87	154	1,267	181	266	740	1,241	
J	25,911	221	2,893	1,452	294	101	227	569	230	635	708	168	
J	28,194	545	7,439	675	183	92	418	532	129	328	1,058	241	
A	20,253	438	4,084	259	164	570	382	530	712	454	300	195	
S	25,165	466	6,349	484	207	58	124	1,056	236	387	286	220	
O	29,345	440	7,654	375	364	62	68	717	205	652	2,278	96	
N	17,404	99	3,205	518	65	64	119	660	99	364	409	91	
D	17,030	233	1,922	434	166	25	868	418	34	180	610	165	
1948 J	10,077	90	1,481	219	370	18	19	394	140	216	134	33	
F	13,066	84	1,779	1,516	136	58	56	328	1,154	205	654	50	
M	24,582	153	4,581	509	143	52	82	622	411	396	712	81	
A	38,722	328	9,696	752	657	309	353	1,807	318	608	1,876	322	
M	37,264	490	7,008	422	181	367	341	2,612	380	477	436	866	
J	40,740	662	9,216	954	352	272	849	1,130	630	671	1,154	347	
J	41,544	867	5,939	870	885	601	563	4,566	1,928	863	443	250	
A	36,734	224	6,023	1,302	954	147	167	1,068	418	576	546	420	
S	32,791	973	6,679	290	326	120	80	442	292	846	448	205	
O	29,617	293	7,531	574	460	425	111	1,190	253	489	600	276	
N	31,212	745	6,590	582	407	61	235	1,545	278	677	1,204	85	
D	32,006	485	7,591	354	199	50	35	1,993	124	757	298	38	
1949 J	20,832	200	7,166	108	97	85	66	800	490	552	359	144	
F	17,525	261	4,895	327	75	35	19	681	94	1,130	271	44	

The twenty-three municipalities for which data are shown historically were selected as being leaders in the amount of permits issued during the years listed above. Statistics for 58 municipalities are available in monthly and annual reports on the subject and in the Canada Year Book.

Value of Building Permits

TABLE 36 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ONTARIO				MANITOBA		SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA		BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	St. Catharines	Toronto	Windsor	York and East York Townships	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Calgary	Edmonton	New Westminster	Vancouver	Victoria	
	Thousand dollars												
1926	78	2,169	991	463	886	354	168	167	154	62	1,911	58	
1929	119	3,975	718	819	921	835	492	951	473	84	1,798	322	
1933	10	368	6	58	62	31	9	37	36	10	130	28	
1937	66	938	294	168	179	39	21	56	72	45	563	63	
1938	31	711	81	128	165	40	37	76	234	58	685	72	
1939	50	859	77	170	215	50	21	89	139	98	524	67	
1940	104	880	168	220	277	88	96	223	220	72	671	147	
1941	132	764	346	396	334	96	59	223	285	71	768	179	
1942	59	638	384	341	246	63	17	280	281	33	500	85	
1943	52	493	198	282	159	39	32	166	560	41	389	90	
1944	55	588	285	308	368	95	37	318	480	92	1,050	146	
1945	79	960	163	416	652	233	198	607	666	124	1,404	250	
1946	169	1,845	468	965	991	502	528	979	1,252	226	2,345	409	
1947	162	2,652	488	853	1,458	275	466	882	1,104	227	1,823	378	
1948	198	2,586	781	1,013	1,553	423	173	1,163	2,261	243	3,104	488	
1947 F	45	2,273	79	757	1,558	632	33	433	164	333	1,664	290	
M	93	1,604	490	673	1,100	114	104	666	814	292	3,344	498	
A	530	1,502	128	1,478	2,025	214	1,389	1,527	1,798	174	2,557	714	
M	175	2,596	352	1,369	2,583	925	518	1,063	1,733	296	2,511	459	
J	54	3,142	463	994	1,852	366	433	731	2,947	391	1,639	370	
J	279	2,355	1,069	895	1,610	224	196	1,317	851	164	1,888	480	
A	105	1,764	132	610	2,652	159	343	887	709	138	1,668	298	
S	154	3,091	561	932	1,750	155	257	1,093	720	196	1,389	370	
O	217	3,874	450	1,053	797	315	242	1,686	1,484	53	1,643	208	
N	166	2,842	515	919	712	52	221	647	1,004	70	1,245	159	
D	17	3,679	1,189	322	527	94	1,840	319	823	122	937	361	
1948 J	35	1,674	97	131	91	32	90	665	173	113	1,609	220	
F	69	1,514	206	525	198	34	8	361	529	112	1,767	449	
M	91	4,920	378	1,498	469	66	30	542	775	267	4,193	525	
A	271	1,523	765	1,672	1,757	149	141	902	2,622	186	3,350	417	
M	289	1,751	929	1,190	1,861	799	277	2,518	2,917	132	4,026	547	
J	172	2,352	553	1,462	1,469	529	383	2,361	4,126	357	3,532	646	
J	157	2,810	4,220	1,042	2,200	333	188	1,160	2,420	1,020	2,805	472	
A	262	1,766	558	935	3,854	243	208	1,436	5,593	220	3,600	272	
S	295	3,273	726	1,035	1,008	2,378	353	1,304	2,093	144	3,108	605	
O	431	2,453	219	1,197	1,287	217	186	983	1,559	134	2,917	379	
N	200	1,824	287	1,044	1,009	241	167	1,241	2,931	74	4,990	1,122	
D	109	5,171	429	423	3,436	50	48	483	1,398	161	1,345	202	
1949 J	105	746	209	1,202	450	79	11	295	2,279	119	3,356	478	
F	93	1,275	145	1,535	200	524	110	298	585	52	2,692	228	

MAY, 1949

CONSTRUCTION

Value of Building Permits: by Provinces⁽¹⁾

Issued by 507 municipalities

TABLE 36 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Thousand dollars									
1948	53,950	83	1,073	1,110	12,945	22,400	2,672	1,167	4,423	8,079
1948 M	42,331	25	522	185	8,895	19,801	640	180	1,621	10,463
A	69,617	260	1,349	2,399	18,355	29,608	2,556	670	4,734	9,684
M	73,722	69	1,440	1,295	16,236	32,180	4,178	2,025	6,994	9,305
J	75,077 ^r	83	1,522	2,158	20,755	28,507	2,650	1,994	8,473 ^r	8,936
J	73,183	95	1,858	2,401	13,814	35,920	3,350	1,239	4,829	9,677
A	63,679	12	1,278	824	14,182	23,632	5,277	1,125	8,344	9,005
S	56,894	32	1,908	437	13,512	22,038	2,281	3,819	4,928	7,939
O	56,298	341	841	2,906	15,400	21,367	2,603	1,489	3,926	7,426
N	51,326	17	1,074	224	12,453	20,739	1,812	666	4,995	9,343
D	46,753	1	739	196	12,992	19,404	5,702	518	2,191	5,010
1949 J	28,869	50	314	186	8,708	10,584	517	421	2,699	5,389
F	27,517	15	512	187	7,327	12,171	1,031	712	1,185	4,378

Value of Building Permits: by Types⁽¹⁾

Issued by 507 municipalities

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RESIDENTIAL					Repair	INDUS- TRIAL	COM- MERCIAL	INSTITU- TIONAL	OTHER					
	New		Prairie Provinces												
	Total	Mari- times	Quebec	Ontario	British Columbia										
	Thousand dollars														
1948	29,186	896	7,189	11,861	4,513	4,726	2,474	4,268	11,251	6,388	384				
1948 M	21,812	252	6,582	7,770	1,362	5,846	1,947	2,555	9,860	6,069	90				
A	41,077	2,149	10,567	17,527	4,505	6,328	2,922	4,182	13,176	8,050	210				
M	42,099	1,583	8,607	17,752	7,482	6,674	4,259	5,406	14,603	7,208	148				
J	43,573 ^r	2,420	9,458	18,356	7,304	6,033	3,527	4,964	14,099 ^r	7,701	1,217				
J	37,767	1,001	7,341	18,971	5,072	5,381	3,354	7,093	12,173	12,597	200				
A	35,617	1,183	6,571	14,038	9,157	4,668	3,073	4,487	11,036	8,422	1,044				
S	31,448	606	8,095	12,115	6,053	4,579	2,713	5,138	11,121	6,178	296				
O	31,294	836	9,026	12,417	4,872	4,143	2,412	5,225	11,989	5,101	278				
N	27,072	341	8,357	11,295	3,352	3,726	1,863	5,301	11,892	4,794	404				
D	21,219	264	8,676	5,988	3,476	2,815	1,403	3,508	12,844	7,486	293				
1949 J	10,672	225	2,462	5,610	730	1,645	1,061	5,861	5,315	5,762	198				
F	12,997	169	3,884	6,131	1,254	1,559	1,267	1,871	8,164	3,070	150				

⁽¹⁾The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

Building Materials: Production

TABLE 37

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CEMENT PRODUCTS ⁽¹⁾			CLAY PRODUCTS			ASPHALT PRODUCTS				RIGID INSU- LATING BOARD	
	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks	Cement Pipe and Tile	Building Brick		Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Asphalt Shingles	Smooth- surfaced Rolls	Mineral- surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings		
				Production	Producers' Stocks							
	Thousands	Thousands	tons	Millions	Thousands	feet	Thousands	Thousand squares	Thousands	Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.	
1926	..	..	..	29.86	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	..	..	..	38.22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	..	..	..	5.64	..	..	21	..	76	..	..
1937	..	..	..	12.81	..	..	44	74	27	2.18	8.92
1938	..	..	..	12.40	..	..	39	65	26	1.88	8.30
1939	..	..	..	13.75	..	..	43	82	30	2.61	8.17
1940	..	..	..	15.93	..	..	51	114	36	2.87	10.90
1941	..	..	..	17.41	..	..	65	106	58	3.16	14.12
1942	..	..	..	14.11	..	..	60	87	75	3.45	12.89
1943	..	..	..	11.56	..	..	72	91	84	3.22	13.28
1944	..	..	..	12.90	..	..	92	101	85	3.04	12.82
1945	..	..	..	16.69	..	..	128	101	89	3.54	13.73
1946	799	1,447	7.25	22.70	17.63	251	165	131	122	4.36	13.48	
1947	1,197	2,289	11.24	23.62	20.40	330	174	140	144	4.83	16.92	
1948	1,789	3,453	13.28	25.55	19.82 ^r	422	170	96	109	5.21	18.39	
1947 M	1,057	1,280	8.31	18.10	15.42	288	178	201	170	4.16	15.08	
A	794	1,321	8.03	19.00	15.37	260	197	144	168	4.16	16.17	
M	1,118	1,939	10.43	24.28	16.30	351	190	146	167	5.07	17.01	
J	1,690	2,622	11.38	27.92	20.49	334	171	107	158	4.77	17.20	
I	1,365	3,110	24.36	29.52	22.01	379	164	91	160	4.78	18.04	
A	1,498	2,986	13.71	26.24	23.22	366	158	109	133	5.24	17.99	
S	1,471	3,112	11.34	27.15	21.62	385	194	122	128	5.23	18.18	
O	1,844	3,279	12.07	29.42	21.68	351	208	158	160	6.04	19.24	
N	1,225	2,923	9.51	24.22	21.71	388	165	151	143	5.49	16.15	
D	757	2,602	11.60	23.45	20.40	353	133	115	120	5.30	17.78	
1948 J	606	2,095	9.69	17.65	20.94	307	165	129	96	4.98	16.81	
F	935	2,011	10.23	18.49	22.62	370	165	120	111	5.86	15.35	
M	1,374	2,351	12.90	19.34	21.25	495	172	143	132	5.56	17.84	
A	1,540	3,252	12.06	22.00	19.21	312	164	84	113	5.52	17.96	
M	1,869	3,759	14.42	24.38	18.47	452	179	64	92	5.57	18.41	
J	2,110	4,248	15.44	29.46	19.83	408	175	65	104	4.51	17.96	
J	1,639	4,301	16.18	30.96	21.35	464	174	64	97	4.84	19.06	
A	2,174	4,158	17.29	29.34	22.32	391	200	66	111	4.76	19.36	
S	2,262	3,807	17.99	29.90	20.96	439	199	110	130	5.90	18.66	
O	2,619	3,984	13.46	30.10	20.66	476	198	114	158	5.72	19.07	
N	2,634	4,163	11.28	28.77	19.50	484	155	120	90	5.50	19.10	
D	1,702	3,302	8.38	26.17	19.82 ^r	468	99	75	71	3.78	21.10	
1949 J	1,726	3,087 ^r	6.88	23.09	20.92	408	108	87	50	3.49	20.15	
F	861	3,042	8.02	20.24	21.11	431	85	61	61	3.32	20.13	
M						386	103	65	71	3.69	22.97	

⁽¹⁾Figures cover the production of 87 firms which normally account for the following percentages of the total output in Canada of these items: concrete brick, solid blocks, cinder blocks, 100 per cent; cement pipe and tile, 92 per cent; hollow blocks, 80 per cent.

Source: Monthly Reports; Concrete Building Blocks and Cement Pipe; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board, D.B.S.

Building Materials: Production, Imports and Sales

TABLE 37 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCERS' SALES				PRODUCTION		EXPORTS ⁽²⁾ IMPORTS			PRODUCTION			FACTORY SALES
	Cement	Building Brick	Structural Tile ⁽¹⁾	Drain Tile	Sawn	Lumber	Window Glass	Cast Iron	Steel Pipes	Wire Nails	Paints, Pigments Varnishes ⁽³⁾		
	Thousand barrels	Millions	Thousand tons	Thousands	Million board feet	Thousand square feet		Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes Tubes and Fittings	Wire Nails	Paints, Pigments Varnishes (3)		
1926	726	29.9	11.8	1,188	348.8	177.7	3,490	0.9	6.0	4.8	1,857		
1929	1,024	38.2	18.5	2,083	395.2	146.2	4,282	1.8	11.7	5.1	2,259		
1933	251	5.6	2.2	838	163.2	84.8	1,911	0.4	3.1	3.1	1,241		
1937	514	12.8	5.4	949	333.8	154.9	3,917	1.3	8.5	5.2	2,128		
1938	460	12.4	5.9	1,072	314.0	138.9	3,025	1.0	6.4	4.8	2,026		
1939	478	13.8	7.2	1,197	331.4	176.1	4,067	1.4	8.4	5.5	2,155		
1940	630	15.9	8.8	879	385.7	204.3	3,914	2.0	12.2	6.1	2,509		
1941	697	17.4	9.8	1,027	411.8	190.2	3,606	2.2	14.8	6.9	3,349		
1942	761	14.1	9.2	972	411.3	180.5	3,674	1.7	13.6	6.2	3,814		
1943	609	11.6	7.0	1,083	363.6	143.9	3,002	1.2	11.4	6.1	3,756		
1944	599	12.9	7.3	1,140	376.0	155.2	3,774	1.3	11.8	5.4	4,092		
1945	706	16.7	7.9	1,116	376.2	164.8	3,317	1.5	13.7	5.8	4,033		
1946	963	22.0	11.2	1,183	423.6	172.4	3,644	2.1	10.1	4.9	4,925		
1947	994	23.2	12.7	1,376	445.5	227.2	5,852	2.7	10.5	6.4	5,893		
1948	1,175	25.5	13.0	1,440	427.1	205.0	8,005	3.8	12.0	7.1	6,855		
1947 M	809	19.3	10.8	498	395.3	232.3	5,751	2.9	9.5	6.5	6,367		
A	1,060	19.1	12.5	479	367.3	206.9	5,575	2.9	14.0	6.6	6,625		
M	1,291	23.2	12.4	1,567	448.6	167.9	7,390	2.9	11.6	6.7	6,707		
J	1,277	24.0	16.6	1,335	577.2	193.8	4,910	2.4	9.0	6.2	6,877		
J	1,250	27.7	13.3	1,445	647.2	208.9	7,114	2.4	10.2	5.6	5,777		
A	1,173	25.1	13.2	1,542	610.5	235.0	5,632	2.2	7.2	5.8	5,939		
S	1,235	28.4	15.6	1,742	553.7	258.7	5,889	2.6	11.6	6.9	5,586		
O	1,310	29.1	15.0	2,408	463.4	315.4	6,598	3.0	12.4	7.4	6,352		
N	1,072	24.2	14.0	2,559	291.3	236.0	7,019	2.9	11.1	6.7	5,717		
D	632	23.6	11.9	1,341	258.2	293.9	5,479	3.2	7.5	6.6	4,633		
1948 J	500	16.6	12.4	821	356.4	217.9	7,593	3.2	14.6	6.9	6,278		
F	647	17.2	8.7	630	382.4	196.9	6,334	3.3	12.9	5.7	7,048		
M	1,072	21.1	9.9	471	415.9	196.5	7,823	3.7	13.6	7.1	7,628		
A	1,268	23.5	10.4	514	332.1	184.1	9,678	3.7	13.4	7.2	8,684		
M	1,412	25.1	12.7	1,371	472.3	208.6	13,687	3.5	9.8	6.6	8,557		
J	1,453	28.3	15.6	2,115	592.8	193.9	9,199	3.5	11.4	8.0	8,370		
J	1,418	29.4	13.9	1,931	606.1	217.1	8,819	2.8	7.6	6.5	6,787		
A	1,432	28.3	14.4	1,969	555.6	213.1	5,631	3.7	10.6	7.7	6,996		
S	1,475	31.0	14.4	2,111	492.7	264.9	7,181	4.3	14.9	7.8	5,813		
O	1,373	30.4 ^r	14.5	2,154	364.8	213.6	6,421	4.2	10.7	8.0	5,839		
N	1,308	30.0	15.9	1,946	297.2	189.9	8,430	4.9	13.9	7.3	5,766		
D	742	25.5	13.9	1,249	257.1	163.4	5,262	4.8	10.4	7.1	4,493		
1949 J	621	22.0	13.2 ^r	995		140.6	5,360	4.5	16.7	7.2	5,567 ^r		
F	908	19.6	12.5	944		132.5	4,052	3.7	15.1	6.5	6,158		
M						146.5							

⁽¹⁾Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile.⁽²⁾Planks and boards.⁽³⁾Prior to 1946 figures represent gross value of production. Figures for 1946 to 1948 are factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Production and Acreage of Principal Field Crops

TABLE 38

	PRODUCTION					ACREAGE				
	1935-39 Average	1945	1946	1947	1948	1935-39 Average	1945	1946	1947	1948
		Millions					Million acres			
Canada										
Wheat.....bus.	312.4	318.5	413.7	341.8	393.3	25.60	23.41	24.45	24.26	24.11
Oats.....bus.	338.1	381.6	371.1	278.7	358.8	13.25	14.39	12.07	11.05	11.20
Barley.....bus.	88.9	157.8	148.9	141.4	155.0	4.29	7.35	6.26	7.47	6.50
Rye.....bus.	9.2	5.9	8.8	13.2	25.3	0.82	0.49	0.72	1.16	2.10
Flaxseed.....bus.	1.5	7.6	6.4	12.2	17.4	0.31	1.06	0.84	1.57	1.93
Mixed grain.....bus.	38.5	46.9	53.0	34.9	61.9	1.17	1.45	1.32	1.15	1.54
Shelled corn.....bus.	7.0	10.4	10.7	6.7	12.4	0.17	0.24	0.25	0.18	0.25
Buckwheat.....bus.	7.6	5.2	4.9	5.2	4.0	0.38	0.26	0.22	0.29	0.19
Peas, dry.....bus.	1.3	1.4	2.3	1.8	1.5	0.09	0.09	0.13	0.13	0.08
Beans, dry.....bus.	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.6	0.07	0.10	0.09	0.10	0.09
Potatoes.....tons	1.9	1.8	2.4	2.3	2.8	0.52	0.51	0.52	0.50	0.51
Turnips.....tons	1.9	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.19	0.14	0.12	0.11	0.11
Hay and clover tons	13.6	17.7	14.4	16.2	16.1	8.77	10.22	9.88	10.20	9.75
Alfalfa.....tons	2.1	3.9	2.7	2.6	3.0	0.85	1.59	1.26	1.14	1.32
Fodder corn.....tons	4.0	3.6	4.0	3.9	5.1	0.46	0.49	0.46	0.48	0.54
Grain hay.....tons	1.6	0.9	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.10	0.93	0.92	0.89	0.85
Sugar beets.....tons	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.03	0.06	0.07	0.06	0.06
Tobacco.....lbs.	76.6	92.3	141.4	106.7	109.1	0.07	0.09	0.11	0.13	0.11
Prairie Provinces										
Wheat.....bus.	290.6	294.6	393.0	320.0	363.0	24.70	22.57	23.73	23.36	23.05
Oats.....bus.	197.3	273.5	247.0	194.0	224.0	8.70	10.75	8.52	7.90	7.54
Barley.....bus.	67.8	144.0	134.0	131.0	142.0	3.55	6.86	5.80	7.04	6.08
Rye.....bus.	7.8	4.5	7.3	11.6	22.4	0.74	0.41	0.64	1.07	1.97
Flaxseed.....bus.	1.4	7.3	6.2	11.6	16.5	0.30	1.03	0.82	1.51	1.87
Summer fallow...						15.68	19.86	20.42	19.44	19.99

Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products⁽¹⁾

TABLE 39

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Total	Wheat Including Participa- tion Payments	Other Grains	Potatoes	Tobacco	Fruits and Vege- tables	Forest Products	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Dairy Products	Poultry and Eggs	All Other Products
Million dollars												
1926	240.86	104.84	16.18	7.11	1.85	6.47	4.67	21.06	24.50	28.00	13.23	12.95
1927	235.23	97.37	16.39	5.44	2.25	7.14	4.73	24.38	21.42	29.07	14.80	12.24
1928	268.12	116.19	21.77	4.48	1.70	8.08	4.97	29.87	19.55	31.58	16.76	13.18
1929	234.07	86.48	17.09	5.11	1.53	8.17	4.94	28.88	21.35	30.71	16.63	13.19
1930	160.14	44.52	7.20	4.44	1.79	8.09	4.59	18.29	18.66	26.42	15.38	10.76
1931	112.61	25.79	5.28	3.10	1.78	6.65	3.58	13.95	11.97	21.33	11.08	8.12
1932	97.13	31.47	4.32	1.99	1.55	5.67	2.76	10.31	8.36	16.96	7.40	6.33
1933	100.51	31.14	4.26	2.61	1.63	6.73	2.70	9.87	9.73	17.79	7.50	6.56
1934	122.90	37.36	6.41	3.29	1.81	7.24	3.07	11.67	14.70	20.49	8.91	7.96
1935	129.87	37.84	5.08	2.46	2.69	7.87	3.27	16.09	15.02	21.77	9.18	8.60
1936	145.03	38.34	9.13	4.45	2.36	7.47	3.52	16.72	18.34	24.73	10.27	9.70
1937	160.00	37.38	9.21	3.47	4.20	8.92	3.96	23.73	20.35	27.59	10.38	10.81
1938	165.20	47.16	7.22	2.81	5.07	9.18	3.56	18.75	18.51	29.74	12.59	10.62
1939	179.25	54.48	7.32	4.95	4.86	9.07	3.78	23.60	19.09	28.45	13.06	10.58
1940	187.06	46.93	7.27	4.59	2.31	9.14	5.22	26.70	26.43	31.77	14.21	12.50
1941	224.09	43.45	10.90	5.24	3.11	12.29	5.71	33.90	37.72	41.35	16.08	14.36
1942	274.80	36.00	20.51	6.99	5.61	14.02	6.84	40.47	48.54	54.73	23.84	17.24
1943	351.87	51.61	42.12	8.92	5.30	16.32	8.46	43.61	62.88	60.84	30.91	20.91
1944	457.24	126.26	39.04	9.04	5.67	20.12	9.50	48.91	74.11	67.07	32.91	24.62
1945	423.69	84.25	37.10	9.56	7.70	18.81	10.29	67.29	58.96	67.47	38.11	24.16
1946	435.70	95.58	31.49	11.13	8.80	23.85	12.81	69.04	51.07	71.60	36.24	24.10
1947	490.57	105.18	54.65	10.38	11.69	24.09	13.84	58.82	60.10	81.38	42.89	27.57
1948	612.47 ⁽²⁾	140.04	53.25 ⁽²⁾	12.82	9.59	24.75	15.77	108.42	75.22	97.40	45.28	29.93
1945												
1st qtr.	364.63	59.55	34.30	9.95	22.29	6.66	8.34	54.47	74.18	45.62	31.53	17.74
2nd qtr.	361.97	55.51	27.88	5.22	0.84	7.87	12.16	56.10	58.27	81.00	38.15	18.97
3rd qtr.	434.55	95.60	34.02	11.01	0.36	39.74	2.14	66.09	42.63	88.35	33.64	20.96
4th qtr.	533.59	126.33	52.19	12.05	7.32	20.97	18.53	92.49	60.76	54.90	49.09	38.96
1946												
1st qtr.	295.78	29.10	20.60	9.61	23.66	6.19	10.36	54.59	54.76	45.18	25.94	15.78
2nd qtr.	326.52	34.61	16.77	5.17	—	9.75	15.19	52.64	50.60	88.14	34.65	19.01
3rd qtr.	528.10	141.94	43.48	16.60	—	52.74	2.65	77.20	37.66	91.99	39.88	23.97
4th qtr.	592.39	176.67	45.10	13.15	11.52	26.73	23.06	91.71	61.25	61.09	44.48	37.62
1947												
1st qtr.	333.78	49.42	21.43	9.23	37.95	7.56	10.94	43.93	48.91	50.94	34.77	18.70
2nd qtr.	390.51	62.76	25.09	5.04	—	9.88	16.09	53.15	61.96	92.63	38.03	25.89
3rd qtr.	549.33	143.63	67.45	12.34	—	51.56	2.93	55.74	45.59	109.09	37.95	23.07
4th qtr.	688.65	164.89	104.62	14.90	8.79	27.34	25.39	82.47	83.96	72.85	60.82	42.62
1948												
1st qtr.	380.01	26.36	16.34	13.15	28.67	7.62	13.28	67.77	87.53	63.16	38.34	17.78
2nd qtr.	541.35	148.82	27.28	7.45	—	9.33	18.73	76.50	72.63	115.94	42.03	22.63
3rd qtr.	820.18	271.08	80.09	16.77	—	56.26	3.32	130.93	57.15	128.98	44.85	30.77
4th qtr.	696.60	113.88	77.55	13.92	9.67	25.78	27.77	158.50	83.57	81.53	55.89	48.56

⁽¹⁾ Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.⁽²⁾ Includes total adjustment payments made by grain companies on oats and barley delivered by western producers during period August 1 to October 21, 1947. These payments are not available on a quarterly basis.

Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products⁽¹⁾

TABLE 39 - concluded

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- wick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million dollars										
1926	240.86	2.43	3.44	4.05	24.59	63.89	22.46	72.79	40.63	6.59
1927	235.23	2.55	3.73	3.52	24.65	63.36	19.92	67.87	42.51	7.12
1928	268.12	2.43	4.10	3.51	27.76	67.49	20.74	80.38	53.43	8.28
1929	234.07	2.56	3.93	3.51	26.67	66.50	18.42	61.28	42.79	8.41
1930	160.14	2.09	4.12	3.37	21.65	54.49	12.09	30.60	23.88	7.85
1931	112.61	1.25	3.22	2.38	16.13	41.17	7.81	17.65	17.72	5.29
1932	97.13	0.85	2.63	1.77	12.45	31.10	7.16	19.41	17.19	4.57
1933	100.51	0.98	3.23	1.86	12.49	32.68	8.08	19.15	17.27	4.78
1934	122.90	1.21	3.36	2.37	15.79	36.76	10.83	23.34	23.78	5.46
1935	129.87	1.29	3.86	2.74	16.96	38.79	9.05	27.04	24.44	5.71
1936	145.03	1.66	3.90	3.08	19.00	44.24	11.81	31.46	23.63	6.25
1937	160.00	1.57	4.58	3.27	21.30	51.84	18.70	21.04	30.17	7.53
1938	165.20	1.44	4.66	3.02	22.42	52.57	16.26	23.29	33.56	7.98
1939	179.25	1.75	3.57	3.40	24.90	52.34	16.20	39.57	30.01	7.51
1940	187.06	1.82	3.73	3.93	28.91	55.61	16.13	37.72	31.66	7.55
1941	224.09	1.94	4.58	4.66	35.69	69.49	20.59	40.44	36.73	9.99
1942	274.80	2.81	5.37	6.24	43.23	89.16	25.93	48.90	42.01	11.16
1943	351.87	3.52	6.36	7.79	49.59	96.53	36.54	81.92	55.12	14.51
1944	457.24	3.43	7.00	8.28	55.64	101.20	44.20	135.92	84.53	17.03
1945	423.69	4.12	6.82	8.90	59.10	113.32	38.30	102.41	71.98	18.75
1946	435.70	4.28	8.59	8.99	64.12	119.93	41.81	96.90	70.55	20.54
1947	490.57	4.45	8.05	9.61	71.29	135.32	45.35	107.37	86.00	23.14
1948	612.47 ⁽²⁾	5.63	9.16	11.23	88.04	167.09	60.72	130.14	112.25	25.29
1945										
1st qtr.	364.63	3.75	6.23	8.69	42.04	108.43	29.82	81.56	70.59	13.51
2nd qtr.	361.97	3.70	6.58	8.35	60.34	104.95	27.96	77.53	59.15	13.41
3rd qtr.	434.55	3.87	6.00	7.62	66.04	121.00	39.04	106.49	62.40	22.08
4th qtr.	533.59	5.15	8.45	10.95	67.96	118.89	56.36	144.04	95.78	26.00
1946										
1st qtr.	295.78	3.74	5.87	7.82	43.28	99.38	21.74	50.44	51.13	12.37
2nd qtr.	326.52	4.22	8.32	7.94	65.61	102.30	25.48	55.31	44.00	13.35
3rd qtr.	528.10	4.60	9.79	8.71	73.59	142.59	67.09	134.13	63.23	24.37
4th qtr.	592.39	4.55	10.38	11.51	73.98	135.43	52.94	147.71	123.83	32.07
1947										
1st qtr.	333.78	3.88	6.11	7.60	49.23	120.19	24.56	47.20	59.54	15.46
2nd qtr.	390.51	3.58	8.18	8.45	77.04	119.29	28.65	67.71	61.22	16.39
3rd qtr.	549.33	3.76	7.07	8.26	73.36	148.84	62.10	139.59	79.37	26.98
4th qtr.	688.65	6.60	10.82	14.14	85.50	152.95	66.08	174.98	143.87	33.72
1948										
1st qtr.	380.01	5.30	7.17	10.30	61.69	143.24	24.33	40.48	70.91	16.60
2nd qtr.	541.35	5.30	8.72	10.80	89.64	141.48	48.62	124.69	94.81	17.29
3rd qtr.	820.18	5.42	8.94	9.58	97.88	207.54	109.48	213.71	136.94	30.69
4th qtr.	696.60	6.49	11.79	14.23	102.95	176.09	60.46	141.68	146.34	36.57

⁽¹⁾Does not include Supplementary Government Payment made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.

⁽²⁾Includes total adjustment payments made by grain companies on oats and barley delivered by western producers during the period August 1 to October 21, 1947. These payments are not available on a provincial or quarterly basis.

Grain Supply and Disposition

TABLE 40

Crop Years Ending July 31

Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply ⁽¹⁾	WHEAT				End of period stocks	Available for export and carry-over	Apparent domestic disappear- ance			
			Exports									
			Wheat flour ⁽²⁾	Wheat ⁽³⁾	Total wheat and wheat flour							
Million bushels												
1928-29	91.2	566.7	659.2	53.1	354.4	407.6	127.2	534.8	124.4			
1932-33	135.9	443.1	579.2	24.2	240.1	264.3	217.7	482.0	97.2			
1933-34	217.7	281.9	500.0	24.5	170.2	194.8	202.9	397.7	102.3			
1934-35	202.9	275.8	479.6	21.4	144.4	165.8	213.9	379.6	100.0			
1935-36	213.9	281.9	496.1	22.4	232.0	254.4	127.4	381.8	114.3			
1936-37	127.4	219.2	347.0	20.4	189.4	209.8	37.0	246.8	100.2			
1937-38	37.0	180.2	223.4	16.2	79.3	95.6	24.5	120.1	103.3			
1938-39	24.5	360.0	386.4	20.7	139.3	160.0	102.9	262.9	123.5			
1939-40	102.9	520.6	624.0	30.5	162.2	192.7	300.5	493.1	130.8			
1940-41	300.5	540.2	840.8	46.3	184.9	231.2	480.1	711.3	129.5			
1941-42	480.1	314.8	795.0	45.9	179.9	225.8	423.8	649.6	145.4			
1942-43	423.8	556.7	980.4	56.6	158.1	214.7	594.6	809.3	171.1			
1943-44	594.6	284.5	879.5	60.6	283.2	343.8	356.5	700.3	179.2			
1944-45	356.5	416.6	773.6	62.7	280.3	342.9	258.1	601.0	172.6			
1945-46	258.1	318.5	576.7	65.1	278.1	343.2	73.6	416.8	159.9			
1946-47	73.6	413.7	487.3	76.0	163.4	239.4	87.4	326.8	160.5			
1947-48	87.4	341.8	429.5	61.5	133.5	195.0	77.7	272.7	157.3			
1948-49 ^(p)	77.7	393.3	471.3									
BARLEY												
Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply ⁽¹⁾	Exports ⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾	Apparent domestic disappear- ance	Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply ⁽¹⁾	Exports ⁽³⁾	Apparent domestic disappear- ance			
Million bushels												
1928-29	28.7	452.2	484.5	16.3	422.8	6.6	136.4	143.0	40.1	89.6		
1932-33	29.8	391.6	423.4	14.4	367.0	7.2	80.8	88.0	5.4	71.2		
1933-34	42.0	307.5	349.5	9.1	309.3	11.3	63.4	74.7	1.7	61.9		
1934-35	31.1	321.1	352.2	17.9	307.9	11.1	63.7	74.8	15.1	53.8		
1935-36	26.5	394.3	421.2	15.5	365.3	6.0	84.0	90.0	7.7	72.1		
1936-37	40.4	271.8	312.2	9.5	284.4	10.2	71.9	82.2	17.6	60.0		
1937-38	18.3	268.4	298.5	8.2	270.8	4.8	83.1	87.9	14.7	66.5		
1938-39	19.5	371.4	394.2	12.9	332.4	6.6	102.2	108.9	14.8	81.3		
1939-40	48.9	384.4	433.3	23.6	362.8	12.8	103.1	116.0	10.7	92.6		
1940-41	46.9	380.5	427.5	13.6	372.3	12.7	104.3	116.9	2.7	103.3		
1941-42	41.6	305.6	347.1	11.9	306.7	10.9	110.6	121.5	2.1	108.6		
1942-43	28.6	652.0	680.6	63.3	467.9	10.8	259.2	270.0	33.8	166.9		
1943-44	149.3	482.0	631.4	74.7	448.1	69.3	215.6	284.8	36.1	202.8		
1944-45	108.5	499.6	608.1	85.8	424.1	45.9	194.7	240.7	39.4	172.3		
1945-46	98.3	381.6	479.9	43.9	358.5	28.9	157.8	186.7	4.4	152.3		
1946-47	77.5	371.1	448.6	29.8	349.2	29.9	148.9	178.8	6.9	142.8		
1947-48	69.7	278.7	348.3	10.2	290.3	29.1	141.4	170.5	2.7	136.4		
1948-49 ^(p)	47.9	358.8	406.7			31.4	155.0	186.4				

⁽¹⁾Includes imports to the end of 1947-48 while in 1948-49 wheat imports are taken in as monthly data become available; inward shipments of oats and barley will be added at the end of the crop year.

85

⁽²⁾Figures of customs exports for 1945-46 and 1946-47 are adjusted to reflect actual physical movements from Canada. Previous to 1945-46 adjusted figures are not available. The statistics for 1947-48 are customs exports and will be adjusted when required information is available.

⁽³⁾Prior to 1936-37 Canadian customs figures are used. From 1936-37 to date, exports consist of overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for consumption.

⁽⁴⁾Includes customs exports of Canadian oatmeal and rolled oats.

Source: Grain Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Inspected Slaughterings of Live Stock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry

TABLE 41

Monthly averages or calendar months

	INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY AS OF END OF PERIOD											
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and lamb	Pork								
								Total	Cured or in cure							
Thousands																
1926	62	31	46	207	27.1	2.9	5.6	30.2	17.0	7.8						
1929	58	35	64	197	23.0	3.2	8.7	28.1	14.3	11.6						
1933	55	37	72	234	14.9	1.2	7.2	24.8	14.0	11.2						
1937	77	59	68	317	25.3	3.2	5.3	37.3	17.3	10.8						
1938	72	56	67	262	19.3	4.2	5.4	27.1	13.3	12.7						
1939	73	57	65	302	29.6	4.2	6.3	44.0	23.3	15.4						
1940	74	59	64	455	21.8	4.0	5.4	60.1	23.6	12.4						
1941	84	61	69	523	32.0	6.2	6.8	71.3	30.7	20.7						
1942	81	56	69	516	29.2	2.3	5.0	55.7	27.4	14.6						
1943	85	50	74	597	35.6	5.4	9.4	84.9	39.1	25.2						
1944	113	55	80	731	31.8	5.2	6.9	48.9	31.8	24.6						
1945	152	66	99	473	40.8	5.3	7.8	33.1	17.4	16.4						
1946	139	63	101	354	30.6	3.4	7.1	38.7	14.1	31.2						
1947	108	55	75	371	43.0	6.6	9.2	57.6	21.7	35.4						
1948	124	66	64	374	35.2	6.8	6.3	31.7	14.1	17.1						
1947 M	83	52	58	343	16.0	1.2	2.8	44.1	16.7	16.8						
A	95	109	39	418	16.4	3.2	2.2	56.6	20.4	13.3						
M	89	103	16	406	14.8	4.9	1.7	57.3	18.1	11.8						
J	81	75	20	331	13.1	5.5	1.4	55.6	17.7	12.1						
J	108	71	51	300	14.5	5.8	1.5	46.5	17.4	13.8						
A	118	54	109	238	19.3	5.7	2.3	34.9	17.1	15.8						
S	70	25	52	203	12.2	4.9	2.0	31.4	15.3	17.7						
O	92	29	92	337	16.0	5.2	2.8	38.4	16.7	22.4						
N	198	62	234	631	39.2	7.8	8.0	54.3	27.6	30.7						
D	163	40	108	581	43.0	6.6	9.2	57.6	21.7	35.4						
1948 J	129	25	57	569	45.8	5.5	8.4	76.0	25.3	31.7						
F	102	27	46	446	39.7	3.5	7.3	81.6	23.3	26.8						
M	108	62	47	497	36.0 ^r	2.9	6.2	87.4 ^r	23.3 ^r	21.9						
A	103	105	26	420	28.6 ^r	4.1	4.6	83.5 ^r	20.9 ^r	16.8 ^r						
M	96	105	14	397	24.2 ^r	5.7 ^r	3.1 ^r	84.3 ^r	21.0 ^r	13.0						
J	94	88	23	345	21.5 ^r	5.8	2.1	74.7 ^r	19.2 ^r	10.8 ^r						
J	96	73	44	256	19.5 ^r	6.5	1.8 ^r	62.2 ^r	19.9 ^r	9.5 ^r						
A	122	72	100	215	23.0 ^r	7.4 ^r	2.7	43.9 ^r	18.3 ^r	8.8 ^r						
S	163	70	127	234	24.4 ^r	7.8 ^r	3.9	27.7 ^r	14.4 ^r	10.9						
O	165	66	138	321	30.1 ^r	8.6	4.8 ^r	27.6 ^r	14.9 ^r	14.2 ^r						
N	188	60	104	410	37.6 ^r	8.5 ^r	6.5	31.6 ^r	17.6 ^r	17.1 ^r						
D	123	34	43	376	35.2	6.8	6.3	31.7	14.1	17.1						
1949 J	112	25	31	325	35.3	4.9	5.3	34.5	13.9	15.1						
F	91	25	24	276	30.7	3.1	4.0	36.2 ^r	14.3	12.2						
M	108	62	29	349	30.4	2.7	3.3	41.9	17.7	8.0						

Prices and Price Ratios: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

TABLE 41 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

Price index numbers of commodity and services used by farmers ⁽¹⁾	PRICES									
	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Hog- Barley ratio	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs ⁽²⁾	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	Cattle, Steers good up to 1050 lbs Toronto ⁽⁴⁾	Hogs Bl Dressed Toronto ⁽⁴⁾	Barley No. 1 Feed ⁽⁵⁾	Oats No. 2 C.W.	
						Dollars per hundred pounds	Dollars per bushel			
1935-39 = 100	1926 = 100	Winnipeg ⁽³⁾								
1926	126.8	100.0	100.0	22.6	..	..	7.33	13.32	0.621	0.548
1929	123.7	107.0	112.5	17.2	..	..	9.97	12.33	0.724	0.635
1933	92.2	59.4	59.7	17.7	..	..	4.63	5.54	0.352	0.295
1937	104.3	87.8	85.0	13.6	69.6	70.1	7.63	9.07	0.689	0.546
1938	101.8	73.2	81.3	22.8	59.1	65.4	6.26	9.53	0.478	0.413
1939	99.4	62.4	81.2	27.0	73.4	71.4	6.91	8.83	0.384	0.308
1940	107.5	70.0	85.8	24.1	89.4	74.7	7.86	8.70	0.410	0.351
1941	115.3	82.2	95.9	21.3	88.7	75.1	8.69	13.24	0.500	0.408
1942	126.5	100.1	109.2	20.6	88.3	78.8	10.41	15.73	0.594	0.491
1943	134.7	99.3	120.0	19.3	92.5	78.9	11.70	16.87	0.632	0.512
1944	137.9	106.2	121.3	18.2	81.3	83.0	11.39	17.28	0.648	0.515
1945	140.6	112.1	123.0	18.1	80.3	78.0	11.54	17.90	0.648	0.515
1946	145.0	106.5	130.1	18.7	81.0	80.9	12.52	19.88	0.648	0.515
1947	157.5	132.5	143.9	18.2	83.6	88.8	14.20	22.01	0.930	0.667
1948	183.3 ⁽⁶⁾	160.0	177.5	20.5	82.5	88.9	19.15	30.17	1.136	0.852
1947 M	..	118.8	141.0	19.7	86.1	89.1	14.24	21.38	0.768	0.575
A	157.8	122.2	142.5	18.1	87.8	91.2	14.66	21.63	0.930	0.650
M	..	122.7	143.2	18.1	90.2	91.2	15.05	21.60	0.930	0.650
J	..	123.1	144.4	18.1	91.4	86.4	15.28	21.65	0.930	0.650
J	..	124.6	142.7	18.1	85.2	84.1	14.47	22.01	0.930	0.650
A	166.3	130.0	142.8	18.1	80.7	85.0	14.02	22.53	0.930	0.650
S	..	138.7	142.2	19.6	79.1	88.9	13.92	22.81	0.930	0.650
O	..	152.2	145.3	17.8	80.4	91.2	13.70	22.09	1.014	0.733
N	..	166.4	147.5	14.4	77.5	91.3	13.51	22.60	1.226	0.876
D	..	168.2	156.9	13.9	80.8	90.9	14.19	22.78	1.271	0.886
1948 J	175.7 ⁽⁶⁾	172.6	164.4	17.1	70.5	83.4	15.21	28.10	1.285	0.966
F	..	159.6	164.3	19.6	70.4	82.8	15.29	28.31	1.130	0.840
M	..	156.8	163.9	20.6	70.1	82.4	15.44	28.69	1.083	0.816
A	184.2 ⁽⁶⁾	164.2	167.6	19.3	75.7	87.3	16.44	28.42	1.151	0.909
M	..	174.7	171.2	18.7	81.4	87.9	17.94	28.72	1.184	0.959
J	..	172.1	180.1	19.2	90.0	85.3	20.79	30.14	1.176	0.946
J	..	157.7	182.7	19.9	88.7	92.3	21.01	30.91	1.193	0.865
A	190.1 ⁽⁶⁾	152.3	189.3	22.8	88.1	94.4	22.42	33.28	1.075	0.779
S	..	151.0	188.4	24.1	86.4	98.5	21.75	32.88	1.059	0.740
O	..	153.7	186.8	22.4	87.4	95.8	21.07	31.48	1.091	0.781
N	..	154.8	186.5	20.7	90.7	90.4	21.10	30.35	1.130	0.833
D	..	150.9	186.3	21.7	90.5	86.5	21.30	30.70	1.075	0.795
1949 J	187.7 ⁽⁶⁾	149.6	184.0	21.0	88.7	81.9	21.03	30.93	1.105	0.774
F	..	143.7 ^r	178.3	21.2 ^r	81.6	74.7	18.82	30.10	1.074	0.759
M	..	143.7	180.9	22.0	83.6	78.5	19.89	31.05	1.076	0.761

⁽¹⁾Available for January, April and August only.⁽²⁾Includes advance equalization payment on barley until March 1947, and subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date.⁽³⁾Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef.⁽⁴⁾Prior to 1941 prices were quoted on a live weight basis.⁽⁵⁾Prior to August 1939, Barley No. 1 feed was designated as Barley No. 3 C.W.⁽⁶⁾Subject to revision.

Exports of Live-Stock Products

TABLE 41 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	EXPORTS							
	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Eggs in the Shell	Dried Eggs	Poultry
							Million pounds	Million pounds
1926	2.01	7.77	0.02	11.22	3.44	0.15	—	0.06
1929	2.51	2.40	0.02	7.75	2.67	0.10	—	0.04
1933	0.79	6.11	0.06	6.18	2.31	0.17	—	0.10
1937	1.34	16.30	0.14	7.41	2.77	0.13	—	0.38
1938	0.45	14.24	0.12	6.75	2.92	0.15	—	0.16
1939	0.32	15.65	0.39	7.58	2.87	0.11	—	0.23
1940	0.26	28.80	0.53	8.89	3.90	0.91	—	0.12
1941	0.52	38.72	0.14	7.69	6.26	1.36	—	0.07
1942	1.16	44.01	0.81	11.79	5.57	0.50	0.65	0.16
1943	0.81	46.91	1.57	10.81	3.81	0.11	1.13	0.06
1944	8.60	57.98	3.31	10.95	3.94	0.12	1.58	1.34
1945	15.83	37.49	8.23	11.28	8.67	3.52	2.07	0.93
1946	10.88	24.11	12.36	8.87	6.58	3.30	0.93	0.16
1947	3.55	19.65	9.03	4.63	7.01	4.84	1.07	1.26
1948	10.03	17.07	3.87	3.32	7.78	4.04	0.85	1.23
1947 M	1.62	17.06	4.58	0.69	2.07	7.68	—	2.45
A	0.72	11.24	5.79	0.13	2.50	5.55	0.40	3.60
M	0.59	40.96	11.68	0.21	6.23	3.93	2.01	0.69
J	0.62	27.03	18.62	0.15	9.53	1.22	2.02	1.74
J	0.31	17.08	2.58	2.79	10.72	0.13	2.15	1.32
A	0.40	24.00	4.73	7.59	13.51	0.15	2.19	2.57
S	1.86	15.34	6.03	12.88	10.09	2.81	1.18	0.88
O	2.26	6.63	0.75	14.61	8.67	12.55	1.22	0.51
N	0.91	14.01	4.85	10.93	9.47	8.68	0.50	0.21
D	12.76	28.90	5.88	3.40	6.05	3.44	1.14	0.50
1948 J	10.83	26.33	9.54	5.14	3.54	5.55	0.70	2.27
F	10.50	19.64	6.32	0.25	2.62	8.63	0.21	2.91
M	10.89	29.53	1.57	0.31	2.88	8.96	0.01	1.62
A	4.16	27.80	3.47	0.17	1.79	1.97	0.04	2.30
M	1.91	39.41	1.66	0.22	4.49	0.87	3.34	1.18
J	0.58	16.07	0.98	0.09	9.40	0.30	1.48	0.97
J	0.36	10.33	4.48	0.14	9.06	0.18	2.31	0.65
A	0.28	8.42	4.27	1.69	19.09	0.10	1.25	0.46
S	23.00	7.15	3.77	13.21	13.01	6.22	0.38	0.47
O	19.20	7.71	3.54	9.74	13.04	10.47	0.18	0.40
N	23.16	4.60	3.45	6.79	7.89	3.71	0.26	0.61
D	15.55	7.86	3.34	2.09	6.53	1.52	0.06	0.87
1949 J	5.89	8.04	2.65	0.06	5.60	5.60	0.07	0.82
F	3.20	4.49	1.10	0.03	3.78	3.82	—	0.53
M	6.63	3.36	0.80	0.03	2.92	0.28	0.06	1.31

Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales

TABLE 42

Monthly averages or calendar months

PRODUCTION	FLUID SALES		PRODUCTION OF DAIRY FACTORIES				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS ⁽¹⁾		
	Total Milk	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Factory Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery	Factory	Concentrated
							Million pounds	Thousand gals.	Milk Products
1926	1,123	158	14.77	14.31	7.94	575	14.12	23.30	6.02
1929	1,034	147	14.23	9.90	9.02	816	13.42	12.08	8.99
1933	1,174	224	18.27	9.26	7.16	477	21.78	15.97	10.65
1937	1,260	231	20.59	10.89	11.51	775	27.77	28.56	13.24
1938	1,318	251	22.28	10.33	13.24	745	43.77	31.45	26.17
1939	1,315	251	22.30	10.46	13.97	754	41.00	25.73	18.08
1940	1,333	251	22.06	12.15	16.18	920	33.79	24.66	17.83
1941	1,379	260	23.82	12.73	19.73	1,181	44.21	34.73	27.15
1942	1,457	282	23.72	17.29	21.77	1,269	23.08	56.48	24.10
1943	1,460	309	25.98	13.86	21.65	1,437	46.33	43.51	18.93
1944	1,469	326	24.90	15.16	23.20	1,472	40.97	40.31	52.25
1945	1,469	334	24.48	15.73	24.94	1,363	36.22	33.44	30.94
1946	1,413	354	22.62	12.41	25.07	1,319	44.08	25.68	31.21
1947	1,437	347	24.25	10.40	28.20	1,953	43.82	30.72	23.29 ^r
1948	1,387	335	23.70	7.40	33.06	2,096	37.40	34.54	46.49
1947 M	1,075	350	12.24	2.81	22.06	720	15.36	18.95	24.30
A	1,372	341	20.60	6.52	29.42	1,949	11.25	19.69	34.06
M	1,754	367	31.40	14.04	37.84	2,313	23.88	26.79	42.08
J	2,128	364	43.29	23.34	46.82	2,875	42.62	41.94	48.04
J	2,047	355	42.40	22.64	42.20	4,073	59.09	48.87	47.14
A	1,808	336	36.44	19.36	35.81	3,740	67.11	56.67	47.81
S	1,729	340	33.55	15.92	34.77	2,376	73.37	52.06	45.53
O	1,482	336	27.09	10.99	30.73	1,759	71.16	43.85	40.47
N	1,078	336	15.11	4.14	17.36	1,163	59.33	37.88	28.09
D	933	347	10.35	1.49	14.24	1,081	43.82	30.72	23.29 ^r
1948 J	903	348	8.96	1.09	12.98	1,013	31.56	26.93	17.69 ^r
F	856 ^r	329	8.03	1.02	13.07	1,002	18.96	25.03	12.88 ^r
M	1,040	345	11.39	1.80	21.03	1,479	8.38 ^r	22.53 ^r	13.75
A	1,265	326	18.19	3.65	31.04	1,830	5.33 ^r	22.25 ^r	18.39 ^r
M	1,671	339	30.48	9.76	45.49	2,472	11.83 ^r	27.43 ^r	29.30 ^r
J	2,123	352	44.82	18.35	56.75	3,381	30.70 ^r	41.40 ^r	44.78 ^r
J	1,995	337	42.02	16.92	52.66	3,980	45.07 ^r	51.48 ^r	55.99 ^r
A	1,778	312	36.83	14.29	47.28	3,602	51.07	55.73 ^r	58.74 ^r
S	1,590	325	30.99	10.97	40.43	2,601	53.71 ^r	50.42 ^r	59.45 ^r
O	1,349	334	24.36	6.81	32.79	1,457	54.01 ^r	43.22 ^r	54.84 ^r
N	1,090	333	16.43	2.77	23.50	1,231	46.72 ^r	37.54 ^r	48.03 ^r
D	972	345	11.95	1.36	19.76	1,107	37.40	34.54	46.49
1949 J	902	349	9.70	0.91	16.45	996	27.70	31.28	39.69
F	856	327	8.43	0.74	15.45	1,020	18.75	27.87 ^r	33.97 ^r
M			11.99	1.45	24.38	1,499	12.73	24.64	37.59

⁽¹⁾As at end of period. Last month is preliminary.⁽²⁾Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

89

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Production; Milk Production and Utilization; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks

TABLE 43

Monthly averages or calendar months

	LANDINGS			EXPORTS OF FISH PRODUCTS				STOCKS		
	Total value ⁽¹⁾ Thousand dollars	Seafood		By Countries ⁽²⁾			Selected Types		Storage Holdings end of period	
		Total quantity ⁽¹⁾	Maritimes and Quebec ⁽¹⁾	British Columbia	Total	United States	Other	Salmon		
Million pounds										
1926	2,464	89.6	48.8	40.8	36.2	13.5	22.8	7.1	0.8	19.6
1929	2,268	88.5	44.7	43.8	34.8	13.3	21.5	6.6	1.1	26.5
1933	1,088	62.3	37.6	24.7	25.3	10.6	14.7	5.8	1.5	17.1
1937	1,459	82.2	40.9	41.3	27.0	13.4	13.6	7.4	1.3	31.5
1938	1,464	81.3	43.3	38.0	23.8	11.9	12.0	6.0	1.2	38.6
1939	1,436	81.2	46.4	34.8	27.5	14.5	13.0	6.2	1.2	31.5
1940	1,561	94.5	45.3	49.2	27.0	14.8	12.1	4.9	1.1	33.2
1941	2,343	92.5	47.3	45.2	34.4	18.7	15.7	6.4	1.2	29.4
1942	2,874	93.6	46.0	47.6	33.2	18.6	14.6	7.0	1.1	27.4
1943	3,234	95.4	51.8	43.6	33.3	20.5	12.8	5.4	1.2	32.0
1944	3,581	91.1	52.9	38.2	34.8	20.5	14.3	5.0	1.5	30.0
1945	4,392	103.9	58.4	45.3	39.5	23.0	16.5	5.5	1.8	29.5
1946	4,687	102.3	66.5	35.8	43.1	24.4	18.7	4.8	1.8	41.8
1947	3,772	95.2	55.5	39.6	39.5	21.1	18.4	5.0	1.6	40.9
1948	4,984	105.9	57.9	48.0	36.1	23.3	12.9	4.3	1.8	37.4
1947 M	1,242	38.9	11.3	27.6	39.5	10.2	29.3	3.1	1.0	25.8
A	1,694	27.2	21.8	5.4	30.4	10.4	20.0	3.7	2.2	22.7
M	5,968	127.8	111.2	16.6	27.8	15.5	12.4	3.5	2.5	29.4
J	5,892	107.0	92.4	14.6	32.9	17.4	15.5	4.4	4.0	35.8
J	6,932	128.2	95.0	33.2	29.6	19.4	10.2	2.8	2.3	43.9
A	5,907	134.7	84.7	50.0	42.0	28.7	13.3	2.4	1.3	51.0
S	5,383	131.5	76.8	54.7	40.0	28.2	11.7	1.8	0.8	47.7
O	5,083	148.2	53.7	94.5	64.5	42.0	22.5	7.0	0.7	49.7
N	3,162	90.9	34.4	56.5	50.6	34.4	16.2	15.0	0.2	44.1
D	2,414	55.1	22.5	32.6	41.8	22.7	19.1	5.3	1.2	40.9
1948 J	2,445	110.3	15.8	94.5	46.9	19.9	27.1	3.3	2.4	34.4
F	1,760	99.4	16.0	83.4	50.7	17.2	33.5	8.0	1.0	28.3
M	1,460	30.4	27.1	3.3	27.2	14.2	13.0	3.1	0.4	23.5
A	2,385	35.9	32.3	3.6	26.5	17.3	9.3	3.4	2.2	19.7
M	6,503	145.5	128.4	17.1	30.7	21.8	8.9	2.7	3.6	32.1
J	7,038	122.4	107.7	14.7	26.9	21.1	5.8	2.8	4.1	35.7
J	8,953	139.0	101.5	37.5	34.4	24.7	9.7	3.8	2.7	39.1
A	9,777	137.0	92.1	45.0	35.8	28.1	7.7	3.8	1.0	41.0
S	6,777	106.5	72.3	34.2	47.5	38.7	8.8	4.8	0.9	43.2
O	6,219	114.2	44.9	69.3	43.9	33.1	10.8	6.2	0.4	47.2
N	3,284	142.3	34.8	107.5	35.1	24.1	10.9	7.2	0.3	44.2
D	3,207	89.4	23.1	66.2	28.0	19.2	8.8	2.4	2.2	37.4
1949 J	1,481	37.1	17.5	19.5	24.7	17.4	7.3	1.4	2.0	32.2
F	2,340	130.5	13.0	117.6	23.0	14.2	8.8	2.5	0.9	27.8
M	1,217	23.8	16.9	7.0	25.4	17.7	7.7	1.8	0.9	25.0

Manufactured Food

TABLE 44 Monthly averages or calendar months; quarterly averages or quarters

	Wheat Flour		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Eggs, Dried and Powdered
	Production	Exports ⁽¹⁾						
P.C. of capacity			Million barrels	Million barrels	Production	Million pounds		
1926	..	1.58	0.87	11.75	..	4.90	2.36	2.54
1929	53.0	1.55	0.80	11.47	..	4.58	2.51	2.82
1933	45.6	1.24	0.46	10.38	14.12	7.09	2.61	3.13
1937	48.7	1.13	0.34	11.37	19.35	9.27	2.71	3.56
1938	50.0	1.15	0.33	12.63	19.25	10.28	2.48	3.59
1939	63.2	1.40	0.45	14.82	17.14	12.19	2.64	3.69
1940	59.9	1.36	0.58	14.72	14.75	13.59	2.50	3.99
1941	78.0	1.73	0.95	16.64	16.34	11.08	2.67	4.16
1942	76.8	1.72	0.89	9.09	16.73	12.61	2.99	4.37
1943	90.1	2.04	1.07	8.65	21.48	15.74	3.03	4.70
1944	89.7	2.02	1.16	13.54	18.58	11.34	2.85	5.02
1945	92.7	2.09	1.11	16.52	19.28	15.89	2.99	5.29
1946	98.4	2.29	1.29	21.22	21.10	19.96	3.09	5.36
1947	97.3	2.34	1.48	15.16	18.96	19.39	3.11	5.26
1948	74.5	1.87	1.03 ^r	11.39	15.11	20.69	2.91	4.51
1947 M	99.9	2.44	1.38	17.66	18.84	20.49	3.34	5.18
A	105.6	2.38	1.58	14.99	20.97	20.34	2.73	5.11
M	108.8	2.61	2.36	15.20				
J	108.4	2.45	1.62	15.66				
J	92.0	2.25	1.65	10.35	21.94	16.97	2.66	5.42
A	96.2	2.37	1.57	13.88				
S	103.2	2.51	1.30	14.41				
O	99.6	2.49	1.56	18.83	14.07	19.75	3.69	5.33
N	85.5	2.18	1.29	17.04				
D	65.8	1.65	0.85	12.91				
1948 J	73.9	1.90	0.90	12.63	10.47	23.45	3.72	4.59
F	75.7	1.79	1.10	13.36				
M	72.2	1.87	0.91	10.11				
A	75.9	1.96	1.29	11.55	18.65	25.74	3.67	4.32
M	71.5	1.73	1.13	10.17				
J	81.5	1.91	1.05	6.86				
J	72.3	1.81	0.72	5.82	18.64	18.51	2.77	4.59
A	62.8	1.62	0.94	13.86				
S	87.5	2.17	0.82	16.35				
O	76.8	1.96	1.45	12.19	12.67	15.05	1.48	4.54
N	75.8	1.94	1.21 ^r	12.99				
D	67.8	1.73	1.03	10.81				
1949 J	60.1	1.47	1.00	6.25				
F	62.0	1.46	0.64	6.22				
M	63.9	1.72	0.71	9.18				

⁽¹⁾Beginning August, 1945, customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last four months are not so adjusted.

Manufactured Food: Production

TABLE 44 - continued

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Biscuits	Biscuits	Chewing	Cocoa	Chocolate	Chocolate	Sugar	Jams	Marmalades	Soups
	Soda	Plain								
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds				
1938	6.63	20.35	1.58	1.49	4.44	8.95	11.29	9.46	2.58	19.94
1939	7.03	20.86	1.71	1.55	5.06	9.54	11.61	10.87	2.98	24.16
1940	7.54	22.86	1.82	1.87	6.18	10.08	12.51	10.91	3.01	17.78
1941	9.10	26.03	2.29	2.77	7.98	11.35	14.99	14.88	3.92	23.50
1942	11.48	24.51	1.99	3.34	10.04	9.12	13.36	15.75	3.87	20.37
1943	12.76	23.76	2.20	2.95	10.61	7.91	13.97	17.65	6.83	23.07
1944	12.34	25.23	2.28	3.35	11.66	8.16	14.87	20.61	6.11	31.22
1945	13.34	23.20	2.01	3.66	12.57	7.12	12.08	17.37	4.91	30.64
1946	13.40	23.87	2.12	3.49	11.16	7.08	11.16	18.60	4.86	47.67
1947	12.68	26.51	2.88	3.00	11.88	8.61	15.78	23.23	5.57	40.77
1948	11.54	32.99	3.29	3.13	14.52	9.06	18.00	21.18	5.54	34.63
1946										
4th qtr.	13.45	24.86	2.45	3.78	12.59	9.46	16.35	19.57	4.90	63.56
1947										
1st qtr.	14.29	23.11	2.27	3.52	11.82	7.29	12.49	19.50	5.96	44.97
2nd qtr.	13.51	26.84	3.30	3.18	11.93	7.85	12.99	18.93	5.04	27.20
3rd qtr.	11.60	25.79	2.40	2.67	10.78	6.98	13.21	26.48	5.20	48.34
4th qtr.	11.32	30.32	3.54	2.63	12.97	12.30	24.43	28.02	6.09	42.57
1948										
1st qtr.	12.36	26.42	3.31	2.96	14.11	8.82	18.47	16.04	6.86	20.75
2nd qtr.	11.42	31.64	3.44	3.10	12.60	6.06	13.01	22.31	4.49	14.61
3rd qtr.	10.75	36.92	3.17	3.04	12.60	6.64	14.87	26.53	5.25	64.14
4th qtr.	11.63	36.99	3.24	3.41	18.77	14.73	25.66	19.84	5.57	39.00
	Infants' foods prepared	Baked beans	Pickles, relishes and sauces	Cheese processed	Peanut butter	Peanuts salted and roasted	Spiced pork and spiced ham, canned	Beef stews and boiled dinners	Tea, blended, packed, etc.	Coffee roasted
			Thousand gallons							
	Million pounds						Million pounds			
1938	0.76	13.32	0.39	3.81	2.94	1.95	..	..	8.01	8.27
1939	0.90	19.63	0.46	4.58	3.10	1.97	..	..	8.94	9.58
1940	0.59	15.23	0.55	4.23	3.24	2.40	..	..	8.82	8.75
1941	1.55	16.41	0.67	5.26	3.88	2.54	1.67	1.19	9.02	10.09
1942	1.75	8.24	0.77	6.71	2.28	1.83	4.02	1.35	7.19	9.73
1943	1.77	3.61	0.77	8.99	1.48	1.21	7.56	1.42	6.25	10.29
1944	2.39	11.05	0.79	9.11	3.03	3.41	14.03	1.17	8.91	12.34
1945	3.56	9.37	0.95	9.30	3.87	4.04	3.76	1.07	10.81	14.72
1946	5.61	8.02	0.94	8.51	2.63	4.91	4.49	4.48	12.47	17.11
1947	4.72	23.20	1.17	9.30	5.22	3.43	5.97	3.09	11.83	18.05
1948	6.30	21.40	1.24	8.52	4.19	3.28	5.22	2.75	9.42	18.13
1946										
4th qtr.	7.81	5.46	0.93	8.26	2.87	5.57	4.70	5.43	12.28	17.65
1947										
1st qtr.	4.22	19.28	0.93	9.66	8.44	4.90	5.13	3.92	12.85	17.84
2nd qtr.	3.21	12.76	1.02	10.92	4.59	3.42	6.06	4.17	13.04	16.65
3rd qtr.	4.01	11.83	1.24	8.18	4.10	2.08	3.09	1.12	11.40	20.44
4th qtr.	7.44	48.92	1.48	8.43	3.75	3.30	9.61	3.16	10.01	17.27
1948										
1st qtr.	4.64	25.68	0.96	8.89	3.91	3.01	6.69	4.21	8.83	15.46
2nd qtr.	2.23	16.13	1.21	8.59	4.71	2.69	3.01	2.07	9.60	17.86
3rd qtr.	5.77	16.86	1.39	8.72	4.27	2.84	5.10	1.79	9.33	18.83
4th qtr.	12.57	26.95	1.40	7.91	3.87	4.57	6.07	2.91	9.92	20.36

Sugar Production, Sales and Stocks

TABLE 44 - concluded. Receipts, production and sales given in weekly averages

	RAW SUGAR		REFINED SUGAR						Stocks ⁽¹⁾ End of period	
	Receipts	Stocks end of period ⁽¹⁾	Production			Sales				
			Granulated	Yellow & Brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total		
Million pounds										
1926	21.6	39.5	20.0	2.4	22.3	..	..	16.3	122.1
1929	18.2	82.7	16.3	1.8	18.1	..	..	16.9	131.9
1933	14.3	84.4	15.1	1.8	17.0	..	..	16.1	214.5
1937	15.7	41.8	16.8	2.4	19.2	..	..	19.6	268.5
1938	18.5	78.0	17.6	2.3	19.8	..	..	20.0	255.1
1939	18.9	74.5	19.3	2.4	21.6	..	..	21.8	248.5
1940	20.4	141.0	19.5	2.4	21.9	..	..	21.2	278.5
1941	19.9	121.8	20.5	2.5	23.1	..	..	22.1	340.4
1942	11.3	83.9	13.5	1.6	15.1	..	..	17.4	199.6
1943	15.4	111.4	15.4	1.6	17.0	..	..	17.3	178.9
1944	17.0	98.4	17.4	2.0	19.3	..	..	19.6	146.5
1945	16.3	90.3	17.0	1.7	18.7	..	..	17.0	183.2
1946	15.6	111.4	16.5	1.8	18.3	3.4	14.5	17.8	204.1	
1947	19.4	148.0	18.8	2.3	21.1	4.3	17.7	22.0	150.8	
1948	23.5	138.3	23.7	2.7	26.5	2.9	22.1	25.0	226.4	
1947 M	10.5	104.1	10.5	1.3	11.8	4.2	10.5	14.7	178.4	
A*	10.4	78.8	12.4	2.0	14.4	4.9	12.6	17.5	162.7	
M	25.8	103.2	16.3	2.4	18.7	3.2	14.7	17.9	165.1	
J	27.6	112.6	17.2	1.9	19.1	3.5	18.8	22.3	152.0	
J*	26.3	182.1	15.6	1.8	17.4	4.2	22.5	26.7	104.4	
A	19.8	160.5	20.8	1.2	22.0	4.4	21.0	25.4	90.5	
S	26.2	151.3	24.2	2.5	26.7	4.6	29.1	33.7	47.0	
O*	23.2	138.3	31.0	3.8	34.8	3.3	28.0	31.3	78.7	
N	23.8	136.7	31.3	3.8	35.0	7.8	19.3	27.2	110.1	
D	21.8	148.0	25.7	3.4	29.2	4.6	14.4	19.0	150.8	
1948 J*	5.3	115.7	13.2	1.5	14.8	8.3	11.2	19.5	150.8	
F	11.9	75.5	16.4	2.7	19.1	2.5	15.4	17.9	155.9	
M	17.0	74.1	16.5	2.7	19.2	1.9	16.9	18.8	144.6	
A*	29.4	132.6	13.7	2.4	16.2	3.0	22.8	25.7	109.7	
M	26.3	146.4	19.2	2.9	22.1	1.5	18.2	19.6	119.3	
J	21.8	125.3	21.6	2.8	24.4	2.4	24.5	26.9	99.7	
J*	26.2	138.0	21.8	2.4	24.2	2.7	31.5	34.2	59.0	
A	29.4	120.5	29.5	2.1	31.5	2.4	30.6	33.0	53.8	
S	29.9	109.5	29.4	2.9	32.3	1.5	31.9	33.4	57.3	
O*	32.4	128.4	35.2	3.2	38.5	2.9	24.5	27.4	104.0	
N	22.8	112.7	39.1	3.9	43.0	5.2	19.2	24.4	177.8	
D	29.7	138.3	32.0	3.3	35.2	4.7	18.3	23.0	226.4	
1949 J*	7.7	103.6	14.9	1.9	16.8	4.2	13.2	17.4	223.7	
F	25.4	108.2	21.3	1.9	23.2	3.0	16.0	19.0	230.6	
M	23.6	97.6	20.3	2.4	22.8	2.8	19.0	21.8	242.6	

⁽¹⁾Monthly data on stocks are given as of the week terminating nearest the end of month.

*Data other than of stocks are five-week averages.

Source: Monthly Report, Sugar, D.B.S.

Value of Retail Trade

TABLE 45

Monthly averages or calendar months

	BY KINDS OF BUSINESS											
	Total ⁽¹⁾	Grocery and Com- bination Stores		Meat	Country General	Depart- ment Stores	Variety	Motor Vehicles	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing ⁽²⁾	Shoes	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
		Million dollars										
1941	286.4	47.3	6.7	17.8	31.5	7.1	30.0	17.1	18.7	3.7	12.7	
1947	546.9	88.0	13.2	34.7	58.9	11.3	52.8	28.7	36.4	7.2	27.8	
1948	606.4	100.4	13.8	37.6	67.1	13.0	58.9	32.2	40.1	7.6	31.9	
1947 F	413.9	73.9	11.4	25.0	44.4	7.4	40.2	20.2	25.6	4.0	16.9	
M	488.8	82.0	12.6	29.1	58.5	9.1	48.4	22.3	34.2	6.1	21.3	
A	517.4	81.4	12.9	31.0	54.6	9.8	54.3	26.6	36.3	7.1	26.3	
M	567.1	91.1	13.8	37.6	58.1	11.0	56.5	30.0	38.1	7.8	32.6	
J	549.4	86.2	12.8	35.8	51.6	10.9	55.2	31.5	36.7	8.3	31.9	
J	556.5	90.0	12.4	38.2	44.3	10.7	55.4	35.4	31.4	6.7	31.5	
A	567.9	93.5	13.0	38.4	47.9	10.3	52.3	35.4	30.2	6.8	30.5	
S	584.5	90.6	13.3	39.1	67.3	10.7	60.3	31.9	36.2	8.9	32.2	
O	606.6	95.1	15.1	38.6	66.9	11.6	64.0	32.2	39.7	7.4	33.9	
N	609.6	95.4	13.7	38.2	81.6	13.4	57.5	29.5	45.4	8.4	30.2	
D	683.6	101.0	15.5	40.5	93.2	24.0	46.9	27.6	56.5	10.5	28.6	
1948 J	490.8	91.7	12.2	28.7	45.1	8.2	52.3	24.6	29.7	4.9	21.1	
F	444.7	84.6	11.3	26.7	45.9	8.4	40.1	21.8	26.3	4.7	18.6	
M	546.9	92.1	12.4	31.4	64.5	11.3	58.9	25.7	37.8	6.9	23.0	
A	573.2	95.1	13.2	34.6	65.3	10.8	63.5	29.4	39.9	8.0	29.3	
M	615.3	100.3	13.4	39.9	65.5	12.5	62.7	34.2	41.9	8.4	35.2	
J	635.1	101.0	13.6	39.6	63.4	12.6	68.7	36.8	42.3	9.2	38.4	
J	630.3	108.4	14.1	42.6	48.3	13.0	61.5	40.2	36.3	7.7	35.9	
A	599.8	99.9	13.1	40.7	54.4	11.1	51.9	38.3	31.3	6.3	36.3	
S	638.5	103.1	14.2	41.5	70.7	12.1	62.9	36.3	38.9	7.5	35.8	
O	681.6	109.7	16.3	43.0	82.4	14.3	65.8	36.4	48.2	7.9	39.5	
N	650.0	102.3	14.6	39.2	89.7	14.2	64.5	33.2	45.7	7.5	35.8	
D	770.5	116.5	17.7	43.7	109.7	27.6	54.5	29.5	62.6	12.3	34.4	
1949 J	493.4	94.1	13.4	28.5	49.1	8.8	43.8	25.6	31.3	5.3	22.6	
F	469.5	92.7	12.8	27.3	50.1	9.0	37.9	22.8	26.0	4.6	20.7	
M	577.7	101.2	13.7	31.9	69.1	10.6	65.4	27.4	36.4	6.3	25.0	

⁽¹⁾Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All other trades".⁽²⁾Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing".

Revised series; not available for 1942-1946. Estimates have not been adjusted for changes in number of stores since 1941.

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

Value of Retail Trade

TABLE 45 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	BY KINDS OF BUSINESS						BY ECONOMIC AREAS				
	Furniture	Radio and Appliances	Restaurants	Coal and Wood	Drugs	Jewellery	Maritime	Quebec		Ontario	Prairies
								Million dollars			
1941	5.3	3.8	10.6	8.2	8.4	3.2	23.6	68.2	117.3	51.6	25.8
1947	10.8	6.9	21.4	13.6	14.2	5.7	41.9	128.9	216.0	104.7	55.4
1948	11.1	7.7	22.1	15.3	15.1	5.8	45.1	141.4	240.7	118.2	60.9
1947 F	8.4	5.7	17.9	13.8	12.3	3.7	31.4	98.2	168.0	72.8	43.5
M	10.2	6.1	19.9	12.7	13.7	4.2	37.3	117.9	191.3	91.3	51.0
A	10.5	6.2	20.2	12.8	13.1	4.0	40.0	122.2	203.9	100.2	51.0
M	12.3	6.7	21.5	11.0	13.8	5.2	44.0	137.0	221.6	109.0	55.6
J	11.5	6.5	21.5	11.4	13.4	4.9	41.8	130.6	217.8	104.2	55.1
J	10.8	6.2	24.3	12.0	13.9	4.8	43.1	128.9	218.4	108.2	57.9
A	10.1	6.3	25.2	11.9	14.3	5.2	44.4	129.3	220.5	115.4	58.3
S	11.2	6.9	22.8	15.1	14.1	5.1	43.3	137.6	225.9	119.1	58.5
O	11.7	7.8	22.4	15.8	14.7	5.3	45.5	144.0	235.0	123.4	58.7
N	11.8	8.3	21.4	15.2	14.0	6.3	44.9	142.1	245.2	117.7	59.8
D	12.4	10.1	21.1	17.1	20.2	15.7	54.5	161.4	275.4	119.9	72.3
1948 J	9.4	7.0	19.9	19.0	14.4	4.0	36.9	110.3	205.1	87.2	51.4
F	8.6	6.3	19.0	17.3	13.6	3.5	34.2	107.4	182.9	73.8	46.5
M	10.0	7.6	20.6	15.9	14.7	4.4	41.5	131.7	222.1	94.5	57.0
A	11.6	7.8	21.1	12.0	14.2	4.1	43.8	140.6	226.3	102.7	59.8
M	12.4	7.5	22.2	11.3	14.8	4.7	47.2	147.8	237.7	122.6	60.0
J	11.6	7.3	22.3	12.0	14.4	5.4	46.3	149.5	250.3	127.1	62.0
J	11.1	7.1	24.9	13.1	14.4	5.0	47.5	144.4	248.8	126.8	62.8
A	10.5	6.5	24.5	14.5	14.5	5.5	45.7	136.3	231.6	123.9	62.3
S	10.8	7.8	23.9	17.1	15.0	5.4	44.8	146.9	248.5	135.9	62.5
O	12.7	9.1	23.5	18.0	15.6	5.6	47.6	155.7	265.9	147.3	65.1
N	12.1	8.6	21.9	15.9	14.6	5.9	47.3	149.6	253.0	136.0	64.2
D	12.1	10.3	21.4	17.5	21.2	16.4	58.7	177.2	315.9	140.7	78.0
1949 J	8.8	7.2	20.1	17.9	14.6	3.7	36.1	113.8	200.1	92.7	50.6
F	8.7 ^r	6.4 ^r	18.9 ^r	17.0	14.3 ^r	3.5	33.6 ^r	108.4 ^r	192.3 ^r	87.7 ^r	47.7 ^r
M	10.5	7.9	21.2	15.2	15.6	4.9	40.7	131.5	232.4	111.7	61.3

Revised series; not available for 1942-1946. Estimates have not been adjusted for changes in number of stores since 1941.

Indexes of Wholesale Sales

TABLE 46

Monthly averages or calendar months

	General Index	Automotive Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Confectionery
1935-39 = 100										
1937	105.3	101.7	104.2	106.3	107.4	107.9	104.1	105.2	109.6	102.5
1938	101.6	106.5	104.1	95.9	93.7	96.1	101.1	103.4	103.4	106.4
1939	109.1	112.8	111.0	106.1	111.5	105.8	108.6	107.7	110.6	113.4
1940	120.7	135.3	122.7	121.1	124.2	116.5	116.2	116.2	131.9	130.6
1941	142.0	157.8	145.2	142.8	141.6	141.8	134.7	131.2	165.2	150.6
1942	156.2	147.6	165.7	170.9	161.0	160.2	146.5	158.5	170.0	172.4
1943	168.3	158.1	184.2	177.5	173.1	150.9	150.3	206.1	173.1	207.3
1944	186.0	197.2	201.9	183.1	188.8	165.9	169.3	222.0	183.8	230.1
1945	205.4	242.8	222.1	186.3	224.0	161.9	180.2	262.4	212.0	258.1
1946	244.0	334.0	245.2	229.3	279.4	197.5	208.9	291.2	277.4	296.9
1947	272.0	369.8	254.6	255.4	300.8	244.5	244.2	274.7	325.0	317.1
1948	283.9	379.0	282.0	261.5	286.5	264.5	255.6	238.8	359.7	352.7
1946 N	257.2	327.4	284.3	273.7	292.3	218.9	231.2	263.9	290.7	311.0
D	222.2	231.9	215.8	167.3	251.0	162.5	200.8	276.5	249.4	305.0
1947 I	237.3	346.5	254.7	294.7	274.5	220.2	213.0	217.9	268.7	277.7
F	231.2	335.2	221.1	277.2	296.8	229.6	200.3	219.7	293.1	245.7
M	257.2	341.3	223.4	284.1	300.2	266.0	215.7	261.2	335.5	281.2
A	269.0	360.9	248.8	270.3	294.2	282.0	222.6	257.1	348.5	308.4
M	280.1	354.3	266.7	247.3	265.0	270.8	228.6	328.3	352.3	355.7
J	267.3	370.1	230.8	210.9	247.5	213.0	238.8	317.3	322.1	319.7
J	276.9	348.2	256.0	196.0	216.3	180.8	262.5	329.3	310.5	339.8
A	272.2	379.0	241.9	262.7	334.8	237.7	245.6	304.0	297.8	309.0
S	301.7	481.8	273.9	261.7	378.1	302.6	275.2	278.6	339.6	322.7
O	325.5	423.6	313.4	295.6	427.6	279.9	318.7	278.0	359.6	363.1
N	295.0	413.8	278.3	279.7	280.6	262.9	282.8	261.5	350.6	327.8
D	251.1	283.4	245.6	184.9	293.7	188.3	227.1	243.0	321.2	354.7
1948 J	244.2	320.9	283.7	274.7	248.7	251.7	215.6	193.9	300.9	296.0
F	239.8 ^r	331.2 ^r	251.8 ^r	264.2	268.3 ^r	268.2 ^r	201.1	204.5 ^r	314.8 ^r	269.3 ^r
M	264.4	295.5	243.7	280.9	298.7	266.3	226.5	217.3	350.0	339.3
A	285.2	360.9	288.9	232.2	288.9	259.2	253.5	231.9	375.7	347.0
M	273.9	383.0	275.8	222.1	215.4	248.9	237.7	242.9	361.1	370.6
J	290.8	379.0	275.6	242.1	218.5	238.8	270.8	257.0	373.0	386.5
J	283.5	348.9	282.1	174.0	172.6	178.8	289.3	251.9	337.2	383.3
A	297.2	376.0	279.6	273.5	363.6	284.5	286.9	248.7	339.5	347.3
S	327.6	497.7	294.2	310.9	411.4	338.0	296.7	275.0	383.1	375.0
O	321.9	499.0	320.3	313.3	388.7	321.9	291.6	227.7	393.0	381.6
N	316.2	433.2	326.2	319.7	312.3	325.7	272.3	256.5	430.9	366.2
D	262.1	320.5	262.3	230.4	249.9	192.8	225.7	258.3	356.2	369.6
1949 J	243.2	329.6 ^r	312.4 ^r	219.5 ^r	148.5 ^r	206.6 ^r	214.7 ^r	210.8 ^r	310.2 ^r	302.8 ^r
F	244.6	338.8	265.4	221.9	254.6	244.3	209.3	212.3	320.8	283.6

Merchandise Exports by Commodities⁽¹⁾

TABLE 47

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat and Wheat Flour	Other Grains and Grain Products	Live Cattle	Bacon and Hams	Other Meats	Cheese	Other Milk Products	Eggs, Shell and Processed	Fish and Fishery Products
Million dollars										
1926	1.8	36.2	3.9	1.1	1.9	0.7	2.1	1.4	0.1	3.0
1929	1.5	25.2	2.6	1.2	0.6	0.7	1.5	0.8	—	3.0
1933	1.4	11.8	1.2	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.2	—	1.7
1937	1.3	12.4	2.3	1.3	2.8	0.7	1.1	0.4	—	2.3
1938	1.6	8.9	2.1	0.8	2.6	0.5	1.0	0.4	—	2.2
1939	1.7	10.5	2.5	1.3	2.7	0.4	1.0	0.5	—	2.4
1940	0.9	12.2	2.2	1.0	4.9	0.4	1.3	0.4	0.2	2.6
1941	0.9	17.2	2.0	1.4	6.5	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.4	3.4
1942	0.8	14.0	1.8	1.5	8.4	0.8	2.2	0.6	0.8	4.1
1943	1.2	25.1	7.6	0.8	9.7	1.2	2.2	0.8	1.3	4.8
1944	2.0	39.5	11.1	0.8	12.4	3.6	2.3	0.6	1.8	5.3
1945	2.7	47.8	8.1	1.0	8.0	5.8	2.3	1.3	3.7	6.7
1946	2.4	31.4	5.3	1.5	5.5	5.2	1.8	1.1	2.2	7.2
1947	2.7	38.5	5.7	1.2	5.2	3.4	1.2	1.3	3.1	6.9
1948	1.7	30.7	8.0	6.2	5.8	5.3	1.0	1.5	3.3	7.1
1947 M	2.8	26.8	4.7	0.8	4.4	2.5	0.2	0.5	3.2	7.1
A	1.9	23.1	3.2	1.3	2.9	2.8	—	0.5	2.5	5.7
M	3.4	55.1	3.4	1.3	10.7	3.1	0.1	1.4	3.4	5.3
J	3.4	65.7	7.8	1.5	7.1	4.7	0.1	1.8	2.4	6.8
J	1.0	50.7	4.2	1.2	4.5	1.5	0.7	1.8	2.0	5.8
A	2.2	36.8	2.6	1.5	6.3	2.2	1.9	2.1	2.0	6.5
S	2.0	32.6	2.4	1.7	4.1	2.3	3.3	1.8	2.4	5.7
O	4.0	33.4	4.5	1.3	1.8	1.1	3.7	1.6	6.9	9.7
N	3.4	40.1	10.4	1.4	4.0	1.8	2.8	1.7	4.5	8.9
D	2.5	35.7	16.8	1.4	8.2	5.0	0.9	1.0	2.6	7.5
1948 J	1.4	29.9	7.8	1.3	7.4	5.7	1.3	0.8	3.6	8.5
F	1.3	22.0	5.8	1.1	6.4	5.0	0.1	0.6	4.7	9.7
M	1.1	28.2	4.8	1.7	10.3	3.9	0.1	0.6	4.3	5.6
A	0.4	19.2	3.6	2.3	9.8	3.0	0.1	0.5	0.9	6.0
M	0.6	34.9	6.9	2.8	13.8	2.4	0.1	1.0	4.3	5.8
J	0.7	26.9	7.7	3.3	5.7	1.5	—	2.0	2.5	6.0
J	1.5	27.6	5.1	3.0	3.6	1.8	0.1	1.8	3.6	7.3
A	1.1	22.7	3.7	5.0	3.0	3.0	0.5	2.9	2.2	6.7
S	2.5	24.1	7.8	19.3	2.5	10.8	4.0	2.6	3.8	8.0
O	3.6	48.0	8.6	14.0	2.7	8.8	3.0	2.3	5.9	7.3
N	3.3	45.0	13.6	14.2	1.7	10.1	2.1	1.7	2.4	7.3
D	3.3	39.7	20.7	5.9	2.9	7.4	0.7	1.4	0.9	6.8
1949 J	2.0	39.7	2.8	2.6	3.0	4.5	—	1.2	3.1	6.0
F	1.2	30.9	3.1	2.2	1.6	2.3	—	1.1	2.1	5.3
M	0.9	29.1	3.1	3.7	1.2	2.6	—	0.7	0.2	6.3

⁽¹⁾ Does not include re-exports.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities⁽¹⁾

TABLE 47 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber and Products (including synthetic)	Furs and Products	Leather and Products	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Pulpwood	Other Unmanufactured Wood	Planks and Boards	Wood-pulp
Million dollars										
1926	2.0	2.2	1.6	0.7	4.4	0.6	1.2	2.8	5.2	4.3
1929	2.5	2.7	1.9	0.7	2.7	0.8	1.1	2.3	4.1	3.6
1933	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.3	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.9	1.5	1.9
1937	1.8	1.5	1.5	0.6	2.5	1.2	1.0	1.8	3.8	3.5
1938	0.9	1.2	1.2	0.5	1.9	1.1	1.1	1.5	3.0	2.3
1939	0.7	1.3	1.2	0.7	2.4	1.2	1.0	1.9	4.1	2.6
1940	0.8	1.1	1.3	0.7	1.9	1.9	1.0	2.7	5.6	5.1
1941	1.1	1.2	1.3	0.5	2.3	2.6	1.3	2.6	6.2	7.2
1942	1.6	1.0	1.5	0.7	3.0	2.4	1.7	2.7	6.7	7.9
1943	1.4	0.5	2.2	0.5	5.2	2.6	1.5	2.7	6.2	8.3
1944	1.8	2.1	2.3	0.5	6.7	5.0	1.7	3.8	7.5	8.5
1945	2.5	2.6	2.5	0.6	5.8	4.7	2.0	3.8	8.2	8.8
1946	3.0	1.9	2.7	1.4	4.9	4.5	2.4	4.6	10.4	9.5
1947	2.4	2.8	2.4	1.7	6.3	4.1	2.9	6.6	17.4	14.8
1948	2.4	2.8	2.0	1.1	11.0	3.8	3.6	6.2	16.3	17.6
1947 M	2.3	2.6	4.1	1.6	6.8	3.1	1.4	6.7	17.7	14.2
A	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.5	6.1	3.2	1.5	6.6	16.5	15.4
M	3.2	4.0	2.1	2.7	7.9	5.6	1.5	5.0	12.7	15.3
J	2.9	3.5	1.9	2.6	5.6	6.6	2.4	6.2	15.1	14.1
J	1.7	2.2	1.8	1.0	4.0	4.5	4.1	5.9	16.1	15.9
A	1.5	3.2	1.3	1.2	4.0	4.1	4.2	6.7	17.5	15.2
S	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.4	4.3	3.7	3.6	7.5	19.9	15.6
O	2.5	2.6	0.7	1.7	6.0	4.7	4.6	7.9	23.7	16.7
N	3.4	2.7	0.6	1.5	9.2	3.9	3.4	8.1	18.4	15.3
D	2.0	3.3	6.6	1.7	7.7	4.0	3.9	8.6	22.1	17.0
1948 J	2.4	2.8	3.9	1.9	11.2	3.3	2.8	5.8	16.9	15.3
F	2.1	2.4	2.2	1.2	8.5	2.7	2.7	6.4	15.4	14.8
M	1.9	3.0	1.9	1.3	8.8	3.0	2.9	6.4	15.4	18.1
A	2.0	2.1	2.1	1.3	8.2	3.4	1.9	5.8	14.6	18.9
M	2.2	3.2	2.7	1.1	13.1	4.0	2.5	6.4	16.3	19.8
J	1.7	2.8	2.5	0.9	11.4	4.5	3.9	5.8	15.5	17.9
J	2.5	3.1	1.5	0.6	9.5	5.7	5.3	6.1	17.3	18.8
A	2.1	2.5	1.8	0.7	7.7	5.0	4.0	5.7	17.3	16.2
S	2.4	3.0	2.0	0.9	9.4	3.8	6.0	7.5	21.3	19.1
O	2.9	2.8	0.6	1.0	9.9	3.7	4.7	6.2	17.4	17.2
N	3.9	2.8	0.7	1.0	15.8	3.2	3.9	6.4	15.5	17.6
D	3.1	2.8	2.3	1.1	18.6	3.2	3.0	5.6	13.2	18.1
1949 J	3.1	2.0	3.9	0.7	12.8	3.0	2.8	3.7	11.1	15.2
F	2.1	2.2	2.5	0.5	11.5	2.4	3.3	2.9	10.2	15.4
M	3.4	2.4	2.1	0.6	11.6	2.3	3.0	3.9	11.1	15.6

Merchandise Exports by Commodities⁽¹⁾

TABLE 47 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	News-print	Other Wood and Paper	Primary ⁽²⁾ Iron and Steel	Ferro-Alloys	Farm Implements	Other machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Locomo-tives, Railway Cars and Parts	Other ⁽³⁾ Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Copper and Products
Million dollars											
1926	9.5	0.9	0.2	0.3	1.4	0.4	3.2	—	0.8	0.6	1.3
1929	12.4	0.8	0.1	0.5	1.7	0.6	3.9	—	0.8	1.3	3.1
1933	5.8	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.8	—	0.4	0.5	1.4
1937	10.5	1.3	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.9	2.2	—	0.9	1.6	4.7
1938	8.7	1.0	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.8	2.1	—	0.7	2.0	4.4
1939	9.6	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.9	2.1	—	0.9	2.2	4.4
1940	12.6	1.9	1.1	0.6	0.8	1.1	5.4	—	1.7	2.9	4.4
1941	12.9	2.1	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.3	12.4	—	3.0	6.4	3.6
1942	11.8	1.7	0.3	1.6	0.8	1.3	21.4	0.2	13.3	9.8	2.9
1943	12.1	1.8	0.5	1.8	0.9	0.8	37.9	0.6	17.3	10.8	2.6
1944	13.1	2.2	1.0	1.3	1.1	2.1	32.1	1.1	25.7	8.8	3.4
1945	15.0	2.8	1.2	1.2	1.7	1.7	25.1	3.8	11.6	11.1	3.4
1946	22.1	3.0	0.9	0.8	2.4	1.3	6.5	4.4	2.6	4.7	3.1
1947	28.5	3.7	1.3	1.8	3.5	3.4	7.6	1.6	3.6	5.3	4.9
1948	31.9	3.8	2.2	2.0	6.1	3.4	4.6	1.3	3.8	8.5	6.6
1947 M	25.0	3.8	1.3	1.5	3.5	2.6	8.0	1.6	2.2	3.9	3.6
A	30.0	3.0	1.1	1.5	4.1	2.2	7.7	1.1	2.5	2.7	3.2
M	29.9	5.3	1.4	2.3	4.7	4.9	8.8	3.2	3.9	9.5	6.3
J	30.6	4.4	1.3	2.8	3.7	4.2	9.5	0.4	4.4	6.0	5.2
J	29.9	3.6	0.8	1.8	4.0	4.2	6.7	1.5	4.6	9.3	5.4
A	29.1	3.2	1.5	1.4	3.3	2.8	5.7	1.7	4.4	5.5	5.1
S	28.2	3.3	1.5	2.2	2.9	3.0	5.1	0.9	4.4	5.4	4.5
O	33.5	3.6	1.1	2.0	4.3	4.6	6.8	0.4	4.1	5.8	5.7
N	28.9	4.1	1.4	1.8	2.6	4.5	6.9	2.3	4.4	6.7	6.9
D	30.3	3.9	1.7	1.5	4.2	4.0	7.5	0.6	3.5	4.2	7.1
1948 J	27.9	3.5	1.2	1.8	5.5	4.3	3.7	—	2.7	7.5	6.5
F	24.9	3.2	2.0	1.8	5.4	3.0	3.7	1.6	2.7	8.8	7.0
M	32.0	3.4	1.4	1.9	6.2	4.0	4.5	0.3	2.9	7.2	5.7
A	29.1	3.9	2.0	1.9	6.9	3.0	5.7	0.3	3.4	7.0	4.3
M	33.8	5.2	2.7	3.1	6.3	3.4	4.4	2.0	4.1	14.9	9.4
J	30.5	4.0	2.7	2.0	5.8	2.8	4.2	0.6	4.5	7.6	5.1
J	31.0	3.7	2.2	1.8	6.7	2.9	4.6	0.7	4.3	8.5	5.8
A	31.8	4.0	1.6	1.6	4.4	2.5	3.7	1.2	3.0	8.8	6.2
S	36.9	3.7	3.0	1.4	6.9	3.7	1.3	1.6	4.2	7.5	6.9
O	33.0	3.6	2.2	2.7	7.2	3.3	4.9	1.2	4.5	9.8	7.6
N	34.5	3.4	2.7	1.8	5.2	3.5	5.6	2.0	5.3	9.2	6.5
D	37.7	3.7	2.9	2.3	7.4	4.4	8.7	3.8	4.4	5.3	8.1
1949 J	29.9	2.6	1.2	2.4	7.8	2.2	4.3	3.7	3.4	5.5	8.5
F	30.4	2.1	2.1	1.3	8.1	2.5	2.3	3.3	2.0	5.1	4.6
M	33.7	2.3	1.4	1.9	11.9	2.8	1.9	4.9	2.8	6.2	6.6

⁽¹⁾ Does not include re-exports.

99

⁽²⁾ This column has been revised to exclude ferro-alloys and iron ore. Exports of primary iron and steel now comprise pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, and rolling mill products.⁽³⁾ Other iron and steel has been revised to include iron ore.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities⁽¹⁾

TABLE 47 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Nickel	Lead, Zinc and Products	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscel- laneous Commo- dities	Total Domestic Exports
		Million dollars								
1926	1.0	1.9	0.1	1.3	0.9	1.4	0.4	1.0	1.4	105.1
1929	2.1	1.7	0.2	1.5	1.1	1.4	0.6	1.2	1.7	96.0
1933	1.9	0.9	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.9	44.1
1937	4.9	2.8	0.4	2.0	1.2	1.4	0.6	1.3	1.5	83.1
1938	4.4	1.6	0.3	2.3	1.1	1.0	0.6	1.0	1.6	69.8
1939	4.8	1.6	0.3	1.9	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.4	77.1
1940	5.1	1.8	0.3	1.8	1.3	1.5	0.7	1.9	3.2	98.2
1941	5.6	2.2	0.4	2.1	1.6	2.1	0.9	4.0	10.7	135.1
1942	5.7	2.6	2.1	2.7	1.8	2.9	0.8	5.6	43.4	197.0
1943	5.7	2.2	3.4	3.1	1.9	3.3	1.5	5.7	48.2	247.6
1944	5.7	1.9	6.0	2.6	1.7	3.2	2.0	6.4	46.1	286.7
1945	4.6	2.5	5.1	2.7	1.8	3.1	2.5	6.7	31.4	268.2
1946	4.6	3.7	1.7	2.8	2.0	2.7	2.7	3.0	8.0	192.7
1947	5.0	5.1	1.6	3.3	2.7	3.5	2.9	4.1	7.4	231.2
1948	6.2	6.4	1.4	3.9	3.5	4.4	3.0	3.6	12.1	256.3
1947 M	5.1	6.0	1.6	3.2	2.7	2.8	3.6	3.8	9.6	209.0
A	4.1	3.8	1.9	2.9	3.0	2.4	2.9	3.6	5.8	190.9
M	6.9	6.7	1.8	4.2	3.3	3.4	2.7	5.2	6.3	267.8
J	4.8	5.0	2.1	3.8	2.8	4.1	2.9	6.2	6.4	272.7
J	4.7	4.5	1.8	3.0	2.5	4.1	2.8	4.5	6.2	236.6
A	6.0	4.2	1.3	3.5	2.6	3.6	2.2	3.9	7.3	221.3
S	4.5	6.3	1.3	3.3	2.9	3.9	3.0	3.9	7.5	218.6
O	5.7	4.8	1.5	3.1	3.1	4.3	3.1	4.0	10.2	250.8
N	5.0	5.4	1.9	2.8	3.0	3.7	2.4	4.3	8.5	253.1
D	4.4	5.3	1.3	3.7	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.7	10.3	266.2
1948 J	8.0	4.4	1.4	3.4	2.7	3.5	3.5	3.8	5.9	235.4
F	5.2	2.4	1.2	3.7	2.7	2.2	2.7	3.1	5.9	208.3
M	5.7	6.2	1.5	3.6	3.2	3.2	2.6	3.6	6.0	228.4
A	6.2	5.7	1.7	3.9	3.4	3.9	4.0	3.3	6.8	212.3
M	7.8	7.0	1.9	4.5	3.7	5.3	3.8	5.3	9.9	282.3
J	4.9	4.2	1.5	3.1	3.7	4.1	1.6	4.0	13.7	233.5
J	5.1	5.8	1.1	4.7	3.3	4.3	2.7	3.7	22.4	250.9
A	6.0	7.9	1.2	4.2	3.5	3.9	3.7	3.3	7.8	224.1
S	5.5	8.0	1.2	3.3	3.8	6.3	3.4	3.5	10.0	283.0
O	6.5	8.0	1.2	4.3	4.0	5.3	2.2	3.6	21.6	307.0
N	5.5	8.6	1.3	4.5	3.8	5.7	3.3	3.2	6.0	293.9
D	7.3	8.9	1.7	3.9	4.3	5.4	2.8	3.2	29.5	316.4
1949 J	7.6	11.8	1.1	3.0	2.8	3.6	3.7	2.7	5.8	237.0
F	8.0	6.1	1.1	4.6	2.2	3.4	3.2	2.6	7.1	205.0
M	8.2	7.4	1.3	3.2	0.9	3.5	4.7	2.7	4.5	216.8

Merchandise Exports by Areas⁽¹⁾

TABLE 48

Monthly averages or calendar months

	All Countries	United Kingdom	Newfound-land	British ⁽²⁾ Dominions	Other Empire	Countries ⁽³⁾ Receiving Export Credit	Million dollars		
							United States	Latin America	Other
1926	105.1	38.3	0.9	4.3	2.7	7.6	38.2	3.6	9.5
1929	96.0	24.2	1.0	5.1	2.6	8.1	41.1	3.6	10.4
1933	44.1	17.6	0.5	1.9	1.4	4.5	14.0	0.8	3.5
1937	83.1	33.5	0.8	5.5	2.4	4.2	30.0	2.0	4.7
1938	69.8	28.3	0.7	5.6	2.3	3.7	22.5	1.4	5.3
1939	77.1	27.3	0.7	5.6	2.3	3.0	31.7	1.7	4.7
1940	98.2	42.3	1.1	7.7	3.5	1.8	36.9	2.2	2.6
1941	135.1	54.9	2.7	10.1	5.6	0.9	50.0	2.8	8.2
1942	197.0	61.8	4.2	25.4	4.7	1.0	73.8	2.0	24.1
1943	247.6	86.1	3.6	20.4	6.7	—	95.8	2.2	32.8
1944	286.7	102.9	4.0	21.2	7.0	2.6	108.4	2.7	37.9
1945	268.2	80.3	3.4	32.5	7.7	14.5	99.7	4.8	25.2
1946	192.7	49.8	3.2	14.3	8.1	21.0	74.0	7.7	14.6
1947	231.2	62.6	4.6	17.3	12.9	22.2	86.2	10.8	14.7
1948	256.3	57.2	4.6	15.1	9.1	20.3	125.1	10.3	14.5
1947 M	209.0	47.6	2.8	17.2	8.7	20.7	83.1	9.3	19.6
A	190.9	43.1	2.3	14.5	9.4	11.7	88.3	9.7	12.0
M	267.8	90.5	5.3	19.5	17.0	27.8	79.8	10.2	17.8
J	272.7	76.2	5.5	24.4	20.6	30.6	82.0	8.9	24.4
J	236.6	69.4	4.3	17.2	13.2	26.8	82.1	9.4	14.1
A	221.3	66.0	4.0	18.2	12.1	21.9	81.4	8.7	9.0
S	218.6	54.5	5.1	17.6	11.6	18.8	87.5	12.3	11.3
O	250.8	66.8	5.9	17.9	13.9	23.8	102.4	8.9	11.2
N	253.1	69.3	6.6	18.2	17.1	21.1	92.9	14.4	13.5
D	266.2	72.5	6.7	16.4	11.7	24.4	106.0	12.2	16.3
1948 J	235.4	64.9	3.9	8.8	10.6	22.3	105.0	7.9	12.0
F	208.3	51.7	2.5	9.5	6.3	17.7	94.8	9.5	16.2
M	228.4	59.2	3.0	8.6	9.0	17.9	112.5	8.8	9.4
A	212.3	44.4	3.9	14.0	7.5	11.9	109.2	8.9	12.6
M	282.3	85.1	5.2	15.1	10.6	22.6	114.7	13.2	15.8
J	233.5	54.2	5.0	16.9	8.8	16.5	109.8	10.9	11.4
J	250.9	56.3	5.1	14.0	8.2	25.0	118.9	11.2	12.2
A	224.1	52.5	4.3	14.2	8.5	15.5	114.0	6.8	8.4
S	283.0	47.9	7.2	12.4	8.3	17.9	162.0	10.9	16.4
O	307.0	65.6	4.4	16.7	11.0	28.1	148.9	11.2	21.0
N	293.9	56.7	4.8	21.9	8.7	12.0	163.3	8.1	18.4
D	316.4	48.5	5.7	29.3	11.6	36.2	147.8	16.4	20.8
1949 J	237.0	55.8	3.3	21.2	6.7	11.7	116.0	8.0	14.3
F	205.0	44.1	2.4	12.9	4.7	9.0	106.7	8.7	16.5
M	216.8	39.5	3.5	14.4	8.4	7.1	122.4	9.8	11.8

⁽¹⁾Does not include re-exports.⁽²⁾Includes Australia, New Zealand, South Africa, India and Pakistan. Northern Rhodesia and "other British South Africa" are included with British Dominions prior to January 1947.⁽³⁾Includes Belgium, China, Czechoslovakia, France, Netherlands, Netherlands Indies and Norway.

Source: Domestic Exports, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 49

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Alcoholic Bever- ages ⁽¹⁾	Vegetable Oils	Rubber and Products	Furs	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal products
Million dollars										
1926	3.37	1.43	3.16	1.83	2.36	1.02	2.50	1.05	1.52	3.77
1929	4.17	2.17	2.33	1.82	3.88	1.07	1.89	1.23	1.68	5.00
1933	1.82	0.43	1.33	0.92	1.13	0.51	0.38	0.33	0.55	1.39
1937	2.97	1.49	1.72	1.45	0.67	1.37	1.62	0.68	1.03	1.97
1938	2.54	1.44	1.72	1.30	0.58	0.99	0.94	0.47	0.66	1.90
1939	2.89	0.74	1.95	1.42	0.54	0.72	1.34	0.59	1.01	2.17
1940	3.32	0.62	2.43	1.45	0.50	0.77	2.93	0.74	0.99	2.31
1941	3.47	0.68	2.46	1.69	0.53	1.02	3.26	0.76	1.10	2.25
1942	3.77	0.72	1.49	1.64	0.60	0.87	1.93	0.54	1.18	2.49
1943	5.39	0.84	2.16	1.84	0.38	0.85	1.91	0.72	1.06	2.60
1944	7.53	1.03	2.65	2.59	0.46	0.83	1.22	0.95	0.85	2.65
1945	8.99	1.04	2.68	2.56	0.69	0.96	1.26	1.77	0.80	2.76
1946	12.11	1.68	3.32	2.67	1.08	1.26	1.67	2.27	1.07	4.11
1947	10.36	3.04	4.79	3.54	1.14	2.14	2.39	1.87	2.17	5.49
1948	8.18	2.55	5.98	4.84	1.31	1.74	2.63	2.05	1.56	5.38
1947 F	8.76	1.84	1.50	4.79	1.01	2.61	2.48	2.48	2.31	6.13
M	10.01	2.51	1.45	5.43	0.78	2.47	3.57	2.39	2.76	5.21
A	12.11	2.54	1.87	4.53	1.21	1.99	3.48	2.48	2.73	5.52
M	12.28	2.46	7.99	4.41	0.72	0.88	3.53	1.43	2.05	5.72
J	12.89	2.95	3.72	3.73	0.95	1.39	2.80	0.94	1.77	8.85
J	13.61	1.57	8.83	1.44	0.89	1.74	1.65	0.88	1.92	4.89
A	7.85	2.74	5.48	1.29	1.03	2.36	2.13	0.77	1.68	4.94
S	6.15	2.22	5.55	2.47	0.87	1.35	1.46	1.58	1.99	5.03
O	10.93	4.85	8.27	5.14	1.67	5.30	2.02	2.79	2.19	6.52
N	10.63	6.33	5.60	4.03	1.83	2.11	1.85	2.80	2.20	5.18
D	7.22	4.21	5.31	3.75	1.77	0.97	2.75	2.07	1.78	4.04
1948 J	6.60	2.67	2.43	4.62	1.36	1.52	3.28	3.37	1.90	4.80
F	5.93	2.82	2.59	5.58	1.03	1.49	1.42	3.77	2.19	2.96
M	6.79	2.93	4.12	2.68	0.99	1.89	2.77	1.74	1.33	6.12
A	8.91	1.72	6.13	4.10	0.85	2.15	3.13	1.51	1.52	4.33
M	9.60	2.31	7.69	4.70	0.90	3.29	2.03	2.12	1.41	3.76
J	8.32	2.11	7.04	7.80	1.13	2.38	2.98	1.22	1.30	3.70
J	7.86	1.26	6.41	5.25	0.97	1.10	2.29	1.11	1.41	6.18
A	6.06	1.24	7.66	5.60	1.10	1.46	2.72	0.64	1.71	3.50
S	8.03	1.43	7.19	4.86	1.09	0.92	2.35	2.00	1.27	3.62
O	7.42	1.66	8.42	4.19	1.49	2.88	3.46	2.30	1.65	5.28
N	11.51	5.32	6.32	4.32	2.20	1.04	2.39	1.87	1.50	7.20
D	11.09	5.11	5.74	4.41	2.58	0.78	2.78	2.90	1.56	13.08
1949 J	7.51	1.50	2.07	6.31	1.67	1.60	3.01	3.73	1.95	5.17
F	6.75	0.93	4.85	4.45	1.46	2.30	2.90	3.08	1.87	4.20

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 49 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cotton		Flax, Hemp and Jute	Silk and Products	Wool		Artificial Silk and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Other Wood and Paper Products
	Raw and Unmanu- factured	Manu- factured			Raw and Unmanu- factured	Manu- factured				
Million dollars										
1926	1.98	2.74	1.30	2.47	0.85	3.27	0.46	2.29	1.12	2.75
1929	2.28	2.84	1.27	2.45	0.81	3.37	1.07	2.48	1.51	3.72
1933	1.00	1.08	0.55	0.61	0.59	0.93	0.23	0.86	0.69	0.87
1937	1.70	1.69	0.88	0.67	1.36	1.61	0.34	1.37	1.21	1.63
1938	1.10	1.36	0.71	0.57	0.80	1.30	0.31	1.13	1.27	1.41
1939	1.40	1.65	0.77	0.72	0.88	1.30	0.45	1.22	1.26	1.55
1940	2.13	2.08	1.25	0.81	2.20	1.72	0.56	1.53	1.39	1.79
1941	2.71	2.77	1.15	0.35	2.34	1.73	0.86	1.53	1.24	1.82
1942	3.39	4.01	1.09	0.14	2.86	1.85	0.90	1.52	1.34	1.84
1943	2.83	4.34	1.27	0.11	2.85	1.98	1.01	1.89	1.50	1.86
1944	3.47	4.24	1.53	0.13	1.45	1.66	1.42	1.99	1.52	2.12
1945	3.35	4.10	1.49	0.17	1.60	2.04	1.74	1.91	1.79	2.36
1946	3.70	6.23	1.93	0.34	2.49	2.90	1.84	2.59	2.56	3.24
1947	5.04	9.95	3.16	0.62	2.51	4.53	2.87	3.87	2.66	4.80
1948	4.74	6.54	2.27	0.32	3.98	5.61	2.47	3.29	2.61	3.54
1947 F	4.93	11.93	3.32	0.78	1.90	3.55	2.88	3.38	2.26	4.26
M	5.13	13.89	2.45	1.04	3.38	4.16	3.57	4.13	2.71	4.93
A	5.67	15.03	3.60	0.80	1.56	4.63	3.94	4.71	2.86	5.64
M	6.71	12.73	2.84	0.72	4.18	5.20	3.94	4.13	2.59	5.58
J	9.01	9.59	3.46	0.51	2.69	4.81	3.08	3.43	2.53	5.48
J	1.72	8.52	3.94	0.46	2.25	4.75	2.66	4.51	2.76	5.28
A	1.66	6.85	2.95	0.46	3.48	4.09	1.96	3.01	2.63	4.77
S	2.39	7.45	2.49	0.49	2.19	4.29	2.01	3.17	2.78	4.61
O	5.68	8.62	4.08	0.53	2.07	5.18	2.62	3.84	3.22	5.13
N	5.56	7.16	4.74	0.57	2.08	4.43	2.36	4.30	2.86	4.82
D	6.72	5.65	2.21	0.35	2.66	4.82	2.30	4.06	2.41	2.95
1948 J	8.19	5.90	2.47	0.33	2.81	5.69	2.40	3.66	2.51	2.98
F	3.15	5.36	1.73	0.37	2.91	4.83	1.82	2.07	2.55	3.24
M	5.09	5.79	2.57	0.33	3.15	5.22	2.46	3.84	2.48	3.86
A	6.97	7.12	0.79	0.44	5.34	5.83	2.51	4.06	2.84	5.03
M	5.67	6.81	4.09	0.39	5.29	6.45	2.49	2.95	2.60	3.83
J	3.25	7.06	3.96	0.26	4.23	5.94	2.24	2.74	2.53	3.63
J	3.52	7.37	1.36	0.26	4.97	6.06	2.48	3.66	2.46	2.98
A	1.73	5.88	1.37	0.26	4.77	5.50	2.33	3.13	2.27	3.25
S	2.63	5.71	1.79	0.25	4.13	5.24	2.33	3.38	2.53	3.17
O	4.04	7.74	2.57	0.35	3.71	5.42	2.74	4.00	3.01	3.36
N	6.58	7.59	2.77	0.30	3.10	5.97	3.13	3.18	2.90	3.42
D	6.00	6.18	1.78	0.31	3.33	5.17	2.73	2.75	2.59	3.72
1949 J	7.50	8.96	2.60	0.59	2.25	6.25	3.75	3.25	2.46	3.61
F	5.90	8.01	0.92	0.47	2.48	6.22	3.55	2.67	2.53	3.96

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 49 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽¹⁾	Farm Implements and Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Engines and Boilers	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products
Million dollars									
1926	5.00	1.47	3.22	4.32	1.16	3.12	0.41	1.39	2.43
1929	6.91	2.65	5.80	7.02	1.48	4.68	0.50	3.07	3.98
1933	1.48	0.19	1.01	1.00	0.42	0.96	0.23	0.44	0.83
1937	4.79	1.39	3.87	4.08	0.92	2.53	0.55	1.29	2.08
1938	2.81	1.63	3.08	3.13	0.65	2.25	0.41	1.09	1.70
1939	3.64	1.72	3.56	3.42	0.63	2.29	0.50	1.15	1.87
1940	6.05	2.54	5.96	5.25	1.03	4.07	0.75	1.77	3.41
1941	7.25	2.57	10.87	6.43	2.73	6.12	0.85	2.35	4.69
1942	8.53	1.97	5.97	6.78	1.63	6.60	1.21	2.35	3.31
1943	7.75	1.69	8.83	5.81	3.92	7.02	2.10	4.05	3.49
1944	6.08	3.38	6.55	7.59	5.26	6.83	1.07	4.82	2.99
1945	6.52	4.20	7.73	6.06	2.34	5.18	0.80	3.59	3.87
1946	6.49	5.70	10.86	8.18	2.45	7.25	1.22	3.98	4.82
1947	9.75	8.78	17.17	14.00	3.66	10.18	1.43	5.73	6.25
1948	11.52	11.67	18.09	10.71	4.19	9.00	1.47	5.18	6.34
1947 F	7.12	6.51	12.68	10.90	2.60	8.79	0.95	5.13	5.09
M	8.17	8.64	16.68	13.43	3.25	10.26	0.95	6.33	6.43
A	9.23	9.75	17.35	14.85	4.03	11.54	0.92	6.47	6.08
M	10.08	9.60	18.94	14.74	3.87	11.44	1.52	5.97	7.93
J	10.63	10.22	18.52	14.74	3.89	11.15	1.71	5.54	8.09
J	11.20	10.09	19.04	15.84	3.52	10.08	2.23	6.44	6.64
A	10.46	9.58	16.91	14.14	3.21	9.37	1.95	4.89	6.58
S	10.83	8.36	17.70	17.64	3.49	10.16	1.29	5.70	5.44
O	11.58	9.20	20.06	16.77	4.22	12.19	1.89	6.50	7.25
N	10.18	7.75	17.14	14.94	4.97	10.39	1.38	5.98	6.80
D	10.44	8.58	17.77	9.80	4.04	8.34	1.74	5.04	4.30
1948 J	9.89	9.06	21.40	10.35	5.45	9.41	0.64	5.73	5.04
F	8.01	10.85	20.56	8.31	4.56	8.74	0.62	5.07	4.38
M	9.73	10.55	17.90	9.40	4.42	8.88	0.70	5.20	6.57
A	10.33	14.98	20.14	10.10	4.28	10.48	0.92	6.18	6.97
M	11.70	11.71	18.84	10.55	4.57	8.85	1.96	6.13	6.98
J	12.99	13.54	19.40	9.99	3.80	9.66	1.57	6.31	6.03
J	11.65	11.55	17.96	10.83	3.47	9.04	1.98	4.90	5.44
A	10.92	10.27	13.49	10.21	2.95	6.51	1.96	3.46	6.13
S	12.38	11.62	14.95	12.29	3.53	8.03	1.48	4.12	5.54
O	12.25	11.97	17.38	14.31	4.34	9.50	2.36	4.74	7.62
N	15.44	11.19	17.22	12.12	5.21	9.40	2.36	5.09	7.52
D	13.00	12.70	17.84	10.10	3.71	9.52	1.10	5.19	7.80
1949 J	12.80	13.73	18.75	11.57	6.50	10.16	1.08	5.54	6.25
F	12.91	13.84	16.28	11.90	4.61	9.83	0.68	5.37	8.21

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 49 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Canadian Goods Returned	Non-commercial Articles	Miscellaneous Commodities ⁽¹⁾	Total Imports
Million dollars									
1926	5.61	0.71	4.38	2.03	2.61	0.31	0.64	3.98	84.03
1929	5.30	0.88	6.49	2.82	3.34	0.24	0.96	5.06	108.25
1933	2.59	0.33	2.59	1.00	2.01	0.14	0.39	1.62	33.43
1937	3.53	0.71	4.92	2.21	3.12	0.18	0.32	3.51	67.41
1938	3.26	0.56	4.63	1.69	2.93	0.19	0.32	3.63	56.45
1939	3.82	0.66	4.66	1.93	3.64	0.20	0.45	3.86	62.59
1940	4.64	0.85	5.51	2.43	4.32	0.24	4.60	5.24	90.16
1941	5.75	1.01	6.29	2.78	5.45	0.25	14.51	7.11	120.73
1942	7.67	0.93	6.76	3.10	5.57	0.69	11.56	28.25	137.02
1943	9.45	0.89	7.51	3.07	5.88	0.61	4.07	31.09	144.59
1944	10.26	1.16	8.16	3.00	6.74	0.84	2.37	29.16	146.57
1945	9.60	1.34	7.92	3.25	6.65	3.05	3.37	12.61	132.15
1946	11.09	1.94	10.31	4.38	7.74	5.68	1.18	8.28	160.61
1947	12.81	2.39	17.27	5.22	9.42	0.60	1.28	11.62	214.50
1948	17.19	2.16	25.15	6.02	9.86	0.67	1.53	7.42	219.75
1947 F	9.50	2.01	10.03	3.66	8.47	0.48	0.69	9.39	177.09
M	10.70	2.63	12.21	4.67	9.91	0.41	0.76	11.54	208.89
A	11.21	2.82	13.21	4.54	10.52	0.52	1.09	14.59	225.61
M	11.76	3.62	18.16	5.25	11.76	1.10	1.20	13.33	240.31
J	12.24	2.72	19.10	5.13	9.53	0.41	1.20	11.63	231.05
J	13.01	2.28	23.06	6.32	8.96	0.43	1.56	11.88	226.81
A	12.23	1.80	22.30	5.82	8.51	0.84	1.32	12.54	204.55
S	17.18	2.02	18.41	5.84	9.32	0.81	1.67	11.75	208.13
O	16.86	2.49	23.24	6.70	9.94	0.59	1.92	12.45	254.46
N	15.59	2.43	19.24	6.02	9.69	0.53	1.57	13.05	229.10
D	13.11	1.67	18.48	4.36	8.58	0.55	1.21	8.18	194.15
1948 J	14.27	2.10	18.75	5.03	9.59	0.62	1.56	7.69	206.08
F	14.81	1.70	15.27	4.32	8.54	0.47	1.03	7.10	182.17
M	14.14	2.08	16.62	4.58	10.28	0.48	1.10	8.28	197.05
A	13.16	2.51	24.16	5.56	10.88	0.57	1.41	8.74	226.69
M	12.53	2.93	23.42	6.67	10.03	0.60	1.69	7.56	225.09
J	17.84	2.46	30.73	6.61	9.37	0.73	1.72	6.41	233.00
J	17.75	2.14	32.50	6.46	10.19	1.20	1.78	7.30	225.10
A	20.07	1.66	33.05	6.32	8.86	0.69	1.55	6.21	206.49
S	24.37	1.86	33.05	6.68	8.91	0.48	1.91	6.54	221.68
O	21.28	2.19	31.76	7.42	10.84	0.80	1.72	7.22	243.44
N	19.28	2.35	20.67	6.87	10.55	0.69	1.57	8.02	238.17
D	16.73	1.94	21.81	5.74	10.33	0.66	1.29	7.93	231.99
1949 J	13.65	1.89	19.85	4.82	10.87	0.56	1.24	8.78	223.79
F	10.94	1.89	15.92	4.92	9.62	0.49	0.99	8.05	205.98

⁽¹⁾Miscellaneous commodities exclude Canadian goods returned and non-commercial articles.

Merchandise Imports by Areas

TABLE 50

Monthly averages or calendar months

	All Countries	United Kingdom	Newfoundland	British ⁽¹⁾ Dominions	Other Empire	Countries ⁽²⁾ Receiving Export Credits			
						United States	Latin America	Other	Million dollars
1926	84.03	13.73	0.16	1.59	2.40	3.99	55.73	2.72	3.71
1929	108.25	16.23	0.21	2.40	2.58	4.75	74.47	2.75	4.86
1933	33.43	8.16	0.05	1.37	1.47	1.53	18.11	0.84	1.90
1937	67.41	12.27	0.21	3.11	4.12	2.24	40.88	1.75	2.82
1938	56.45	9.94	0.18	1.98	3.40	1.88	35.39	1.33	2.34
1939	62.59	9.50	0.16	2.44	3.63	1.77	41.41	1.33	2.33
1940	90.16	13.43	0.26	3.48	5.11	1.39	62.02	2.81	1.66
1941	120.73	18.28	0.36	4.57	6.78	0.72	83.71	5.15	1.16
1942	137.02	13.43	0.43	4.90	4.06	0.18	108.72	4.27	1.02
1943	144.59	11.25	0.60	4.76	3.28	0.17	118.64	4.57	1.32
1944	146.57	9.22	0.78	4.56	3.81	0.05	120.60	6.55	1.01
1945	132.15	11.71	1.38	5.45	4.09	0.21	100.20	7.21	1.88
1946	160.61	16.79	0.77	5.62	5.19	1.58	117.11	10.47	3.08
1947	214.50	15.78	0.79	5.96	7.01	3.52	164.56	13.26	3.62
1948	219.75	24.96	0.92	6.46	9.67	4.29	150.48	18.44	4.52
1947 F	177.09	10.52	0.14	8.39	4.39	2.42	138.43	9.68	3.13
M	208.89	13.83	0.16	6.09	5.78	2.88	165.12	12.78	2.26
A	225.61	12.75	0.16	5.36	6.48	2.63	182.14	12.47	3.63
M	240.31	15.17	0.27	6.64	13.46	4.12	184.14	13.09	3.42
J	231.05	18.12	0.88	5.11	6.51	8.25	174.67	12.87	4.64
J	226.81	17.71	1.36	7.21	10.16	3.37	168.88	13.20	4.93
A	204.55	15.10	1.82	6.40	5.26	3.14	155.35	14.64	2.84
S	208.13	15.56	1.81	3.15	5.23	3.21	163.03	14.18	1.97
O	254.46	18.27	1.57	7.21	8.21	3.62	190.44	21.28	3.87
N	229.10	17.85	0.64	8.03	6.69	4.12	174.39	14.17	3.22
D	194.15	20.25	0.40	4.64	9.40	2.55	141.66	11.58	3.67
1948 J	206.08	21.59	1.31	5.16	6.32	2.40	149.98	15.50	3.82
F	182.17	17.87	0.29	3.71	3.81	2.63	136.85	14.13	2.87
M	197.05	21.60	0.27	4.38	6.26	3.76	138.30	19.14	3.35
A	226.69	24.64	0.22	5.09	9.59	3.67	159.46	20.08	3.94
M	225.09	27.42	0.30	10.57	11.98	5.72	144.97	18.55	5.58
J	233.00	26.00	0.97	9.49	12.34	4.94	154.92	19.68	4.65
J	225.10	29.38	1.30	4.91	11.29	3.63	149.50	21.32	3.79
A	206.49	24.68	1.60	5.58	11.80	3.67	136.06	20.37	2.73
S	221.68	24.10	1.04	5.84	10.82	5.62	152.71	18.51	3.05
O	243.44	29.26	1.17	6.41	15.03	6.00	160.21	20.53	4.83
N	238.17	28.32	1.82	9.07	8.98	4.93	163.42	16.58	5.05
D	231.99	24.63	0.79	7.34	7.76	4.56	159.40	16.89	10.63
1949 J	223.79	25.41	0.42	4.40	6.17	3.44	164.80	14.18	4.96
F	205.98	22.92	0.19	3.68	8.21	4.07	148.82	13.69	4.41

Factors in the Balance of Payments

TABLE 51

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽²⁾

	Balance of Merchandise Trade ⁽¹⁾			Net Exports of Non-Monetary Gold	Foreign Tourist Auto Entries	Returning Canadian Tourist Automobiles	Security Sales Between Canada and Other Countries*			Official Holdings of Gold and U.S. Dollars ⁽²⁾				
	All Countries	United Kingdom	United States				All		United Kingdom					
							Million dollars	Thousand cars	Net Sales(+)	Net purchases(-)				
1926	24.9	13.9	-14.7	2.5	46.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	-7.8	3.0	-29.7	3.1	91.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	13.7	9.0	-2.3	6.8	72.0	..	4.3	4.4	0.2	..	..	
1937	22.1	19.8	-6.0	12.1	115.4	..	-0.4	1.7	-3.0	..	..	
1938	16.2	18.2	-11.0	13.4	105.4	..	2.4	-1.0	1.9	..	..	
1939	16.1	18.8	-10.7	15.3	105.8	..	6.0	-0.5	4.8	..	..	
1940	16.3	34.1	-23.2	16.9	80.3	11.0	2.4	-0.2	2.5	..	..	
1941	39.0	64.8	-28.7	17.0	97.8	4.5	2.8	-0.3	3.0	..	..	
1942	92.4	109.0	-17.1	15.3	41.6	3.2	8.8	-0.4	9.1	..	..	
1943	122.6	128.0	-7.2	11.8	25.0	2.3	14.4	-0.9	15.1	..	..	
1944	182.7	141.8	27.6	9.1	37.6	4.0	8.1	-1.6	9.4	..	..	
1945	169.3	110.2	1.2	8.0	71.7	6.7	15.9	-2.8	18.5	1,259.0	..			
1946	48.0	40.7	-35.0	8.0	124.3	13.9	11.2	-3.0 ^r	14.2	1,517.0	..			
1947	19.8	47.0	-76.5	8.3	138.7	17.5	-1.5	-0.8 ^r	-0.9	702.7	..			
1948	36.0	34.7	-24.1	9.9	152.0	16.7	-1.4	-0.1	-1.4	753.9	..			
1947 F	4.7	34.5	-67.1	6.9	25.1	5.5	—	-1.0	0.9	957.7	..			
M	3.0	33.9	-80.2	6.8	34.2	8.1	-8.2	-0.5	-8.0	811.3	..			
A	-32.2	30.4	-91.6	6.4	58.2	14.3	—	-0.6	0.7	700.3	..			
M	30.9	75.6	-102.7	8.2	114.9	15.3	-1.3	-0.9	-0.7	710.4	..			
J	45.3	58.2	-90.5	8.6	203.9	18.5	-1.2	-0.5	-0.5	665.9	..			
J	12.8	52.0	-84.9	10.1	362.6	35.3	0.3	-1.1	1.3	651.3	..			
A	20.3	51.1	-71.6	7.5	409.4	40.0	-2.3	-1.1	-1.4	668.0	..			
S	13.4	39.4	-73.8	8.4	198.9	26.3	-2.5	-1.5	-0.7	615.4	..			
O	-0.8	48.7	-86.2	9.2	126.2	24.2	-0.4	-0.5	0.2	526.5	..			
N	26.9	51.6	-79.8	7.2	68.3	11.8	-1.6	-0.3	-1.4	480.2	..			
D	76.7	52.5	-33.9	11.0	37.8	5.2	-4.1	-0.7	-3.3	501.7	..			
1948 J	33.0	43.4	-43.2	9.6	28.2	4.6	-2.5	-0.6	-2.0	511.0	..			
F	28.1	33.9	-40.5	8.9	33.3	4.0	-2.5	—	-2.7	527.5	..			
M	33.9	37.7	-24.2	8.7	46.1	7.8	—	-0.5	0.6	607.5	..			
A	-11.6	19.8	-48.0	9.5	69.9	9.5	-1.4	-0.2	-1.6	668.4	..			
M	62.4	57.8	-28.7	8.8	134.4	14.8	-5.8	-0.7	-5.1	694.1	..			
J	3.0	28.3	-43.5	9.6	192.0	16.5	-3.4	-0.2	-3.0	741.9	..			
J	28.4	27.1	-28.6	10.8	407.9	34.1	1.7	-0.5	2.2	768.7	..			
A	20.0	27.9	-20.3	9.7	408.0	39.9	-3.4	-0.2	-3.1	814.2	..			
S	64.4	24.1	11.4	11.9	253.6	26.6	-0.9	-0.3	-0.8	854.9	..			
O	66.0	36.5	-9.6	9.6	128.1	22.0	-0.5	0.4	-0.9	892.2	..			
N	58.2	28.6	1.5	9.1	75.0	12.5	1.6	1.5	-0.1	968.2	..			
D	87.3	24.0	-9.9	12.8	47.5	8.2	-0.6	-0.1	-1.2	997.8	..			
1949 J	15.2	30.5	-47.3	9.7	32.6	7.5	0.4	-0.2	0.5	1,022.0	..			
F	1.2	21.4	-40.6	9.6	35.8	6.2	-1.2	—	-1.3	1,044.0	..			
M					46.2					1,067.0	..			

⁽¹⁾Annual results are from the Canadian Balance of International Payments and monthly totals as given in Trade of Canada. In the balance of payment figures trade statistics have been adjusted to bring them closer to the international exchange of goods with each country, by using payments data or other substitutes in the case of certain special groups of transactions where physical movements of goods do not reflect international financial transactions,—e.g.—special shipments of munitions during the war, and the warehousing of Canadian wheat outside of Canada. Mutual aid exports are represented by financial transactions which in some years are subject to revision. Non-commercial items have been deducted throughout.

⁽²⁾Official holdings of Gold and U.S. dollars are given as of end of month in Statistical Summary of the Bank of Canada.

*See footnote of page 106.

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE 52

Calendar months

	TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS						FOREST PRODUCTS			METALS	
		Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Lath and Shingles	All Other		
Thousand cars												
1946	M	302.4	41.8	3.8	12.2	6.9	20.6	17.9	12.1	9.5	8.4	
	A	282.5	39.4	2.6	10.7	5.5	10.1	17.1	11.2	6.7	9.9	
	M	295.8	39.0	1.7	9.9	6.0	11.7	17.0	13.1	7.8	9.6	
	J	291.2	35.1	1.2	10.3	4.9	17.7	15.9	14.5	8.3	12.6	
	J	304.5	33.5	2.5	11.9	5.5	20.1	16.3	19.9	10.3	12.3	
	A	325.2	46.1	5.1	13.8	6.0	17.6	16.7	21.0	10.3	13.2	
	S	324.3	59.7	9.3	12.5	7.5	14.0	15.2	18.6	8.5	12.9	
	O	371.3	67.2	15.5	18.6	11.9	11.2	17.2	19.0	9.1	14.6	
	N	349.1	60.3	9.2	18.4	12.1	9.3	17.0	17.2	9.9	12.5	
	D	295.0	41.4	6.0	11.4	9.4	12.3	17.1	13.6	7.5	7.9	
1947	J	302.2	38.1	5.2	10.2	8.6	22.9	18.3	13.7	7.3	8.9	
	F	269.6	30.1	4.3	8.5	6.6	23.0	16.9	13.3	6.7	8.6	
	M	306.0	39.5	5.4	9.8	6.9	21.2	20.1	14.7	8.2	9.5	
	A	311.2	47.6	5.4	10.7	5.8	14.5	19.0	12.9	6.6	11.2	
	M	344.5	58.4	4.2	9.8	5.7	15.5	18.3	15.9	7.4	15.7	
	J	331.6	51.7	2.1	9.3	5.1	20.5	17.1	19.2	8.7	15.7	
	J	343.0	43.3	2.3	10.8	5.4	25.7	17.4	21.6	9.4	16.5	
	A	330.9	39.7	5.1	11.2	5.3	22.1	17.2	20.5	9.0	17.0	
	S	352.4	59.4	7.7	8.4	7.9	14.4	17.0	19.5	7.7	16.9	
	O	387.6	64.3	10.8	13.1	12.3	12.7	18.4	20.7	8.6	17.8	
	N	356.3	54.8	8.2	18.6	10.9	14.1	17.0	19.4	9.3	14.3	
	D	321.2	39.0	4.8	15.0	8.6	18.3	18.5	17.2	8.4	11.1	
1948	J	317.0	40.7	4.8	13.1	7.6	28.8	18.9	15.4	6.8	11.0	
	F	285.6	29.0	4.4	9.9	6.0	27.9	18.2	14.2	7.3	10.2	
	M	324.1	32.1	4.7	11.1	6.3	29.6	20.1	16.2	8.2	11.2	
	A	333.8	33.5	5.5	11.0	6.9	17.6	20.0	15.7	6.2	12.9	
	M	324.5	31.3	2.7	10.3	5.2	19.1	18.2	14.9	6.3	17.6	
	J	342.3	34.5	1.8	9.8	5.7	28.6	17.7	18.2	8.0	17.4	
	J	337.1	31.0	2.4	9.8	6.2	25.8	17.4	20.7	7.5	16.9	
	A	343.6	38.1	3.9	12.9	6.5	21.2	17.7	20.6	7.4	17.3	
	S	377.9	56.0	8.5	16.0	9.8	16.1	17.3	20.2	7.1	18.0	
	O	388.3	58.2	9.6	16.7	12.8	14.2	18.3	18.9	7.4	20.1	
	N	369.9	56.4	8.1	17.0	11.5	12.4	18.9	16.3	9.2	17.0	
	D	315.7	39.1	5.2	10.8	7.9	13.5	18.8	12.9	7.1	13.3	
1949	J	299.8	37.0	4.9	8.7	5.7	21.8	18.4	11.2	6.0	12.2	
	F	289.3	29.4	4.6	7.0	5.4	27.9	18.0	11.5	6.5	11.1	
	M	329.9	43.1	5.1	9.4	5.8	21.6	18.9	13.9	7.0	13.2	
	A	309.2	44.1	5.0	9.0	5.2	8.8	17.1	12.5	5.3	14.2	

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE 52 - concluded

Calendar months

	NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL			OTHER			Cars Received from Connections
	Coal and Coke	Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufacturing and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.		
Thousand cars											
1946 M	28.0	11.4	9.9	3.2	6.4	6.0	4.9	23.8	75.5	163.6	
A	21.3	12.2	14.2	3.7	6.3	6.7	4.4	24.3	76.1	144.6	
M	23.5	15.6	18.3	4.4	6.8	6.7	3.6	24.8	76.3	136.5	
J	23.3	14.3	18.9	3.9	6.3	6.3	2.0	23.3	72.7	142.7	
J	22.2	15.8	19.1	4.3	4.3	6.5	1.5	23.1	75.2	148.6	
A	24.8	17.2	19.4	4.2	3.3	5.7	2.0	22.7	76.2	159.6	
S	25.3	15.8	18.5	4.2	3.6	4.1	2.1	23.2	69.5	143.1	
O	29.6	15.7	20.0	4.9	5.4	5.4	2.2	24.9	78.9	164.8	
N	30.8	14.9	16.9	4.6	6.3	6.3	2.1	25.2	76.3	160.5	
D	30.3	14.5	10.9	4.3	5.9	6.0	2.5	22.7	71.4	154.5	
1947 J	28.3	14.3	9.9	4.3	6.9	6.9	3.3	22.1	72.9	159.6	
F	21.2	12.2	9.7	3.4	6.5	6.3	3.3	21.6	67.5	146.3	
M	19.6	14.1	12.1	5.3	7.5	7.7	4.5	23.3	76.6	172.8	
A	17.0	15.0	16.0	4.6	7.0	7.5	4.6	24.1	81.6	165.4	
M	18.0	18.4	20.7	6.6	7.4	7.7	4.8	25.4	84.6	164.1	
J	21.2	17.1	20.6	6.5	6.7	6.9	2.5	24.1	76.5	153.6	
J	23.5	19.0	23.5	6.9	5.7	7.3	1.6	24.5	78.7	151.0	
A	23.3	18.6	21.9	6.8	5.7	6.3	2.0	24.0	75.3	153.9	
S	30.1	18.5	22.4	6.5	6.3	7.1	2.4	23.9	76.3	157.5	
O	33.4	19.0	24.1	6.9	6.9	7.5	2.8	26.1	82.1	176.6	
N	32.2	16.2	18.1	6.4	6.6	7.5	2.7	23.5	76.6	159.8	
D	31.3	16.8	12.5	5.3	6.3	6.9	3.2	23.1	74.8	163.6	
1948 J	26.5	15.9	10.5	5.1	6.6	6.6	3.9	21.6	73.3	148.2	
F	22.1	14.9	10.5	3.8	6.4	6.2	3.2	21.0	70.6	146.7	
M	27.2	15.1	14.4	4.8	7.2	8.4	4.8	22.9	79.7	169.1	
A	29.1	15.4	18.5	6.0	8.1	9.0	5.3	25.4	87.6	158.5	
M	26.3	18.5	20.8	7.3	7.9	8.2	4.2	23.9	81.8	146.3	
J	27.7	21.9	22.6	7.2	7.5	7.8	1.8	25.0	79.1	147.5	
J	28.5	21.7	24.1	7.4	6.8	6.9	2.0	25.2	76.8	134.3	
A	30.1	21.7	24.6	7.4	6.6	6.0	2.4	24.8	74.2	144.7	
S	33.5	31.2	24.8	7.8	6.7	7.1	2.3	26.6	78.9	143.9	
O	36.3	19.5	24.0	8.3	6.9	7.2	2.6	25.5	81.6	159.9	
N	33.3	18.0	19.8	7.4	7.4	7.6	2.6	25.3	81.6	154.0	
D	31.6	16.9	13.0	6.5	7.2	8.3	3.1	22.4	78.1	148.3	
1949 J	32.1	17.4	10.3	5.8	7.4	6.3	2.7	20.2	71.7	131.5	
F	29.9	17.0	10.9	3.7	7.1	7.2	2.9	18.8	70.5	126.8	
M	26.6	19.5	14.6	4.4	8.7	9.7	4.6	21.6	82.0	143.8	
A	19.6	19.7	17.8	4.7	8.2	9.9	5.8	22.0	80.4	136.1	

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways⁽¹⁾

TABLE 53

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income ⁽²⁾	Revenue		Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Tons Carried	Tons Carried One Mile		
Million dollars									
1926	41.1	29.7	6.8	32.5	7.8	10.2	2,846	3.6	250
1929	44.5	32.1	6.7	36.1	7.5	11.5	2,919	3.3	241
1933	22.5	16.8	2.7	19.4	2.3	5.3	1,758	1.6	116
1937	29.6	22.5	3.2	25.1	3.7	7.7	2,244	1.8	161
1938	28.1	21.3	3.1	24.6	2.6	7.1	2,236	1.7	149
1939	30.6	23.8	3.0	25.4	4.4	7.9	2,622	1.7	146
1940	35.8	27.9	3.5	27.9	6.6	9.2	3,158	1.8	181
1941	44.9	35.1	5.0	33.6	9.1	11.2	4,165	2.5	267
1942	55.3	41.9	7.6	40.5	11.9	13.0	4,679	4.0	416
1943	64.9	47.4	10.3	46.7	14.5	14.8	5,326	4.8	544
1944	66.4	48.1	11.0	52.9	10.6	14.8	5,494	5.0	573
1945	64.6	46.5	10.4	52.6	9.4	14.0	5,279	4.5	532
1946	59.9	44.3	8.3	52.0	5.9	13.4	4,609	3.6	387
1947	65.4	50.7	7.3	57.6	5.7	14.6	5,012	3.4	311
1948	72.2	57.7	6.9	66.5	2.9	14.1	4,905	3.0	287
1947 J	57.6	44.9	6.9	55.4	Dr 0.5	13.0	4,743	3.5	287
F	53.4	42.1	5.7	52.3	Dr 1.3	11.5	3,963	3.2	241
M	64.7	51.6	6.4	55.7	5.3	14.0	5,259	3.5	268
A	63.9	50.3	6.6	55.6	4.3	13.8	4,972	3.3	276
M	66.9	52.8	6.8	58.6	4.8	14.4	5,189	2.8	280
J	65.3	49.5	8.3	57.4	4.5	14.3	5,090	3.1	358
J	68.2	50.1	9.9	58.1	6.0	14.5	4,692	3.6	437
A	65.3	47.4	9.7	58.0	3.8	13.7	4,563	3.7	430
S	66.1	50.8	7.3	59.2	3.1	14.9	5,056	2.8	304
O	69.8	56.1	6.1	58.7	8.4	16.0	5,741	2.7	255
N	66.6	53.5	5.8	55.7	7.5	14.6	5,451	2.6	236
D	68.6	53.0	7.6	58.3	6.9	14.4	5,232	3.4	327
1948 J	60.5	47.9	6.3	58.9	Dr 1.2	13.1	4,784	3.2	255
F	59.7	48.0	5.5	58.6	Dr 1.9	12.6	4,686	3.0	225
M	68.1	54.8	6.6	60.9	3.7	14.6	5,092	3.3	271
A	70.8	57.5	6.1	61.6	5.5	13.8	4,686	2.8	240
M	71.0	57.0	6.4	63.0	4.3	13.5	4,424	2.7	260
J	68.7	53.6	7.4	70.8	Dr 3.4	13.4	4,192	3.0	317
J	74.0	57.0	9.2	78.5	Dr 7.0	13.7	4,415	3.4	403
A	73.2	55.8	9.0	69.1	1.1	13.9	4,663	3.3	386
S	79.5	63.4	7.6	69.6 ⁽³⁾	5.3	15.4	5,375	2.8	311
O	82.8	68.6	6.0	69.7	9.9	15.9	5,907	2.6	249
N	80.8	67.6	5.4	65.3	11.8	15.8	5,622	2.5	219
D	77.5	61.0	7.5	72.5	6.8	13.8	5,013	3.1	313
1949 J	67.0	54.3	6.0	67.3	Dr 3.0	12.5	4,702	2.9	238

110

⁽¹⁾The annual statistics embrace all steam railways, while monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over.

⁽²⁾Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accrals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

⁽³⁾For the Canadian National and the Canadian Pacific, retroactive wage increases, totalling \$29,085,087, paid in September, were not included in that month's operating expenses. Payrolls as now reported monthly are according to the new wage scales.

Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada, D.B.S.

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways

TABLE 53 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY					CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY CANADIAN LINES				
	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income ⁽¹⁾	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income ⁽¹⁾
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Total	Freight	Passenger		
Million dollars										
1926	16.5	11.6	2.8	12.5	3.5	19.2	13.8	2.9	16.2	2.7
1929	17.6	12.6	2.8	13.7	3.5	20.7	14.9	2.9	18.1	2.3
1933	9.5	7.1	1.2	7.4	1.7	10.6	7.8	1.1	10.2	⁽²⁾
1937	12.1	9.2	1.4	9.8	2.0	13.8	10.4	1.4	12.8	0.6
1938	11.9	9.1	1.3	9.8	1.8	13.0	9.8	1.4	12.7	⁽²⁾
1939	12.7	9.9	1.3	9.9	2.4	14.4	11.1	1.4	13.1	0.9
1940	14.3	11.2	1.5	10.6	3.0	17.7	13.6	1.7	14.6	2.7
1941	18.5	14.7	2.1	13.2	3.9	21.8	16.8	2.5	17.3	4.2
1942	21.6	16.2	3.3	15.3	4.2	27.7	20.9	3.8	21.4	6.0
1943	24.8	18.1	4.2	18.0	4.3	32.6	23.6	5.2	24.0	8.3
1944	26.7	19.3	4.7	21.0	3.7	32.6	23.4	5.3	26.9	5.4
1945	26.3	18.9	4.7	21.5	3.1	32.0	23.0	5.0	26.1	5.5
1946	24.5	18.1	3.7	21.2	1.7	29.3	21.6	3.8	25.9	2.9
1947	26.8	20.8	3.3	23.3	1.9	31.4	24.1	3.3	28.9	1.7
1948	29.6	23.8	3.2	27.2	1.5	35.2	27.7	3.2	34.0	⁽²⁾
1946 D	25.2	18.7	3.5	20.1	3.1	31.0	22.9	3.7	28.7	1.5
1947 J	23.6	18.7	3.0	22.4	0.2	28.2	21.4	3.2	28.1	Dr 0.4
F	21.2	16.6	2.7	21.4	Dr 1.0	26.6	20.9	2.4	26.7	Dr 0.8
M	27.1	21.5	3.0	23.0	2.1	31.1	24.5	2.8	28.3	2.0
A	26.4	20.6	3.1	22.8	1.7	31.1	24.3	3.1	28.3	1.8
M	26.9	21.2	3.1	23.6	1.6	33.4	26.3	3.1	30.2	2.2
J	26.8	20.2	4.0	23.5	1.8	32.3	24.4	3.7	29.1	2.1
J	28.1	20.4	4.6	24.1	2.0	33.3	24.4	4.5	29.2	3.0
A	26.9	19.4	4.4	24.1	1.3	31.6	22.8	4.4	29.2	1.5
S	28.0	21.9	3.1	24.9	1.0	31.5	23.7	3.4	29.5	1.3
O	30.0	24.6	2.7	23.7	5.2	33.1	26.0	2.8	29.7	2.8
N	27.4	22.3	2.7	22.5	3.2	32.2	25.5	2.5	28.4	3.2
D	28.8	22.4	3.5	23.6	3.9	33.0	25.0	3.5	30.2	1.9
1948 J	24.9	20.2	2.8	23.9	0.1	28.8	22.2	3.0	29.8	Dr 1.8
F	24.3	19.6	2.4	23.5	Dr 0.3	28.7	22.7	2.5	30.2	Dr 2.2
M	28.3	23.0	3.0	25.0	1.6	32.9	25.8	3.1	31.0	1.2
A	27.5	22.1	2.8	24.5	1.3	35.6	28.9	2.8	32.0	2.8
M	28.2	22.6	2.9	25.4	1.3	35.2	28.1	2.9	32.7	1.6
J	27.5	21.6	3.4	32.2 ⁽³⁾	Dr 4.1	33.9	26.1	3.5	33.2	Dr 0.1
J	29.8	23.0	4.2	27.4	1.8	36.3	27.6	4.4	45.4 ⁽⁴⁾	Dr 10.0
A	30.9	23.6	4.3	28.0	1.9	34.4	25.9	3.9	35.4	Dr 1.8
S	34.0	27.6	3.5	29.1	2.3	37.6	29.4	3.4	34.4	2.4
O	34.5	28.9	2.7	27.5	5.7	40.5	33.0	2.9	36.4	3.1
N	34.1	28.9	2.6	26.8	5.0	39.0	32.3	2.4	33.0	5.4
D	31.1	24.7	3.4	32.8	1.9	39.5	30.4	3.6	34.3	4.3
1949 J	27.8	22.9	2.7	27.4	Dr 0.3	32.2	25.4	2.8	34.1	Dr 2.7

⁽¹⁾Operating income equals operating revenue less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

111

⁽²⁾Less than \$500,000.

⁽³⁾Includes \$4,686,400 retroactive wage increase from March 1st to May 31st.

⁽⁴⁾Includes \$10,123,000 retroactive wage increase from March 1st to June 30th.

Other Transportation: Shipping and Aviation

TABLE 54

Monthly averages or calendar months

	MERCHANT SHIPPING AT SIX MAJOR PORTS ⁽¹⁾						CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION ⁽³⁾	
	Net Registered Tonnage of Vessels Cleared ⁽⁴⁾				Freight Loaded	Freight Unloaded		Total ⁽²⁾ Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles
	Total	Foreign	Coasting	Quebec, Montreal and Toronto ⁽²⁾	Vancouver, St. John and Halifax	Foreign			Revenue Ton Miles
	Thousand tons						Thousand tons	Millions	Thousands
1926	2,490	1,201	1,288	1,532	1,341	725	372	1,498	.. ..
1929	2,944	1,440	1,504	1,894	1,523	1,035	415	1,522	.. ..
1933	2,589	1,271	1,318	1,573	1,409	691	483	2,087	.. ..
1937	2,919	1,468	1,452	1,835	1,543	621	700	2,595	1.1 ..
1938	2,797	1,405	1,392	1,791	1,454	564	749	2,737	0.9 ..
1939	2,852	1,445	1,407	1,845	1,469	671	690	2,599	1.8 ..
1940	2,979	1,662	1,317	1,621	1,764	588	684	2,542	3.2 65
1941			1,235			627	916	2,606	4.5 80
1942	1,843	720	1,123	898	1,170	520	708	2,322	5.9 94
1943	1,782	714	1,068	890	1,115	591	683	2,386	8.4 125
1944	1,947	813	1,134	987	1,207	682	699	2,291	9.3 117
1945	2,117	962	1,155	1,235	1,191	911	630	2,480	12.8 111
1946	2,331	1,110	1,221	1,185	1,443	819	720	2,073	17.2 158
1947	2,630	1,238	1,392	1,395	1,583	814	902	2,393	19.8 249
1948	2,845	1,354	1,491	1,532	1,696	712	1,013	2,625	
1947 M	1,631	871	760	15	1,616	683	363	—	16.4 338
A	1,848	965	883	265	1,583	761	549	822	19.3 337
M	2,892	1,591	1,301	1,366	1,526	1,123	1,444	3,250	19.5 183
J	3,275	1,442	1,833	1,872	1,403	1,095	1,128	2,697	23.1 228
J	3,938	1,542	2,396	2,270	1,668	964	1,349	2,711	25.1 235
A	3,572	1,433	2,139	1,979	1,593	732	1,258	2,854	27.1 289
S	3,310	1,441	1,868	1,844	1,466	666	1,052	2,810	24.9 330
O	2,609	1,520	1,088	1,346	1,263	792	1,335	3,016	22.8 329
N	2,683	1,405	1,278	1,337	1,346	907	1,178	2,827	16.9 138
D	1,816	874	942	200	1,617	524	475	551	17.3 244
1948 J	1,741	905	836	1	1,741	417	335	—	16.3 275
F	1,624	882	742	—	1,624	649	603	—	15.8 292
M	1,633	842	791	4	1,629	605	453	—	19.6 351
A	2,204	1,180	1,024	374	1,830	715	637	969	21.9 327
M	2,932	1,538	1,394	1,467	1,465	815	1,170	3,293	26.8 313
J	3,497	1,565	1,932	1,998	1,499	742	1,293	2,966	38.0 665
J	4,056	1,718	2,338	2,216	1,840	740	1,349	3,164	34.8 385
A	3,728	1,581	2,147	2,029	1,698	695	1,413	3,430	35.7 342
S	3,689	1,786	1,903	2,206	1,483	693	1,731	3,290	35.1 347
O	2,917	1,403	1,514	1,508	1,410	821	1,129	3,205	30.6 353
N	3,098	1,694	1,405	1,686	1,413	1,000	1,462	2,782	23.5 283
D	2,002	1,092	910	260	1,742	654	577	525	
1949 J	1,690	1,025	665	—	1,690	666	404		
F	1,471	898	574	—	1,471	592	364		

⁽¹⁾Prior to 1941 statistics are for shipping year ended March 31.⁽²⁾Annual data are averages of nine months.⁽³⁾Excludes Canada-United Kingdom Route.⁽⁴⁾Annual data include tugs. The data of registered tonnage were revised for 1948 to cover clearings only, thus ensuring comparability with the statistics for other periods.

Bank of Canada

TABLE 55

As of end of period

	LIABILITIES								
	Chartered Bank Cash								
	Notes in tills	Deposits at Bank of Canada	Total	Government Deposits	Other Deposits	Special ⁽¹⁾ Foreign Deposits	Notes in Hands of Public	All Other Accounts	Total Liabilities or Assets
Million dollars									
1935	40.6	181.6	222.2	17.9	0.8	—	59	7.7	308
1936	47.9	187.0	234.8	18.8	2.1	—	88	13.4	357
1937	53.9	196.0	249.9	11.1	3.5	—	111	14.4	390
1938	56.8	200.6	257.5	16.7	3.1	—	118	9.3	405
1939	70.6	217.0	287.6	46.3	17.9	—	162	13.3	527
1940	98.3	217.7	316.0	10.9	9.5	—	262	28.5	627
1941	116.3	232.0	348.4	73.8	6.0	—	380	35.1	843
1942	121.1	259.9	381.1	51.6	19.1	—	573	24.0	1,048
1943	122.9	340.2	463.1	20.5	17.8	—	752	55.4	1,308
1944	139.4	401.7	541.1	12.9	27.7	172.3	897	36.8	1,687
1945	162.9	521.2	684.1	153.3	29.8	156.8	966	41.7	2,032
1946	176.9	565.5	742.3	60.5	93.8	1.0	1,009	41.7	1,949
1947	183.9	536.2	720.1	68.8	67.5	2.0	1,027	40.4	1,926
1948	190.8	547.3	738.1	98.1	81.0	0.4	1,098	42.7	2,059
1947 J	164.8	542.6	707.4	195.7	69.3	1.0	989	34.9	1,997
M	142.4	477.6	620.0	179.4	58.5	1.0	1,006	31.6	1,896
J	151.8	474.4	626.2	105.6	54.4	1.0	1,001	36.0	1,824
J	165.1	468.3	633.4	124.1	63.7	0.7	989	36.7	1,847
A	144.4	514.9	659.3	133.6	58.7	2.4	1,015	34.7	1,903
S	170.1	481.1	651.2	128.2	62.0	1.9	1,002	38.6	1,884
O	142.8	548.7	691.5	143.4	71.2	0.7	1,037	46.2	1,990
N	148.2	536.7	684.9	84.2	62.0	1.4	1,034	41.5	1,908
D	183.9	536.2	720.1	68.8	67.5	2.0	1,027	40.4	1,926
1948 J	147.2	538.3	685.5	44.6	60.6	—	1,010	41.7	1,843
F	135.8	531.8	667.5	60.8	75.0	0.6	1,021	23.4	1,848
M	166.9	519.2	686.1	42.2	86.7	0.1	1,014	25.8	1,855
A	140.5	558.9	699.4	57.9	126.0	0.2	1,043	26.7	1,953
M	170.3	547.3	717.6	135.9	95.8	0.5	1,025	31.5	2,007
J	157.1	517.0	674.2	138.4	107.2	0.2	1,049	31.5	2,001
J	158.0	502.5	660.6	119.0	84.1	0.1	1,062	32.0	1,958
A	176.0	525.1	701.1	105.1	90.3	0.1	1,051	36.1	1,984
S	172.2	550.9	723.1	87.3	78.2	0.2	1,096	44.6	2,029
O	160.4	581.0	741.4	110.0	72.2	1.0	1,115	40.3	2,080
N	190.2	579.6	769.8	86.5	64.1	0.1	1,083	59.2	2,063
D	190.8	547.3	738.1	98.1	81.0	0.4	1,098	42.7	2,059
1949 J	182.2	545.1	727.3	141.8	86.8	—	1,047	42.5	2,045
F	167.5	531.0	698.4	178.4	79.6	0.4	1,054	25.3	2,036
M	165.9	540.3	706.1	62.6	84.8	87.3		31.7	2,052
A		587.3		115.1	80.8	66.1		26.9	2,141

⁽¹⁾Deposits payable in sterling, U.S.A. or foreign currencies.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Bank of Canada

TABLE 55 - concluded

As of end of period

	ASSETS									
	Reserve				Securities			Bills Advances Discounted		
	Gold	Silver	Foreign ⁽¹⁾ currencies	Total ⁽¹⁾ reserve	Dominion-Provincial			All Other Accounts		
Million dollars										
1935	180.5	1.6	4.2	186.4	31	83	114	3.5	—	3.5
1936	179.4	2.3	9.1	190.8	61	99	160	—	—	5.9
1937	179.8	3.0	14.9	197.6	82	92	186	—	—	6.5
1938	185.9	—	28.4	214.3	145	41	186	—	—	5.2
1939	225.7	—	64.3	290.0	182	50	232	—	—	5.5
1940	—	—	38.4	38.4	448	127	576	—	—	12.4
1941	—	—	200.9	200.9	392	217	609	—	—	33.5
1942	—	—	0.5	0.5	807	209	1,016	1.3	—	30.1
1943	—	—	0.6	0.6	788	473	1,260	—	—	47.3
1944	—	—	172.3	172.3	907	574	1,491	—	—	24.3
1945	—	—	156.8	156.8	1,157	688	1,856	—	—	19.5
1946	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,197	708	1,921	—	—	27.1
1947	—	—	2.0	2.0	1,022	859	1,906	—	—	18.7
1948	—	—	0.5	0.5	1,234	779	2,038	—	—	20.4
1947 A	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,186	751	1,952	4.0	—	40.2
M	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,123	731	1,869	—	—	26.3
J	—	—	4.0	4.0	1,064	716	1,795	—	—	25.4
J	—	—	0.7	0.7	1,082	723	1,820	—	—	27.0
A	—	—	2.4	2.4	1,142	720	1,877	—	—	24.0
S	—	—	1.9	1.9	1,088	745	1,858	—	—	24.5
O	—	—	0.7	0.7	1,136	799	1,961	—	—	28.1
N	—	—	1.4	1.4	1,040	821	1,885	—	—	21.2
D	—	—	2.0	2.0	1,022	859	1,906	—	—	18.7
1948 J	—	—	—	—	931	863	1,819	—	—	23.2
F	—	—	0.8	0.8	974	826	1,825	—	—	22.0
M	—	—	0.3	0.3	985	807	1,817	—	—	37.6
A	—	—	0.3	0.3	1,124	768	1,917	—	—	35.4
M	—	—	0.6	0.6	1,180	775	1,980	—	—	26.5
J	—	—	0.3	0.3	1,153	791	1,969	—	—	31.7
J	—	—	0.2	0.2	1,145	774	1,944	—	—	14.1
A	—	—	0.2	0.2	1,155	778	1,958	—	—	25.1
S	—	—	0.3	0.3	1,216	757	1,998	—	—	30.2
O	—	—	1.1	1.1	1,280	741	2,046	—	—	32.6
N	—	—	0.1	0.1	1,222	794	2,041	—	—	21.7
D	—	—	0.5	0.5	1,234	779	2,038	—	—	20.4
1949 J	—	—	0.1	0.1	1,188	807	2,020	—	—	25.1
F	—	—	0.5	0.5	1,180	801	2,006	—	—	29.8
M	—	—	82.4	82.4	1,087	812	1,929	—	—	40.4
A	—	—	61.1	61.1	1,199	823	2,052	—	—	27.8

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 56 Averages of month-end figures or end of month

Canadian Cash Reserve ⁽¹⁾	ASSETS									
	Dominion-Provincial			Securities		Other	Total Securities	Gold, Coin and Foreign Currency ⁽²⁾	Notes and Cheques on Other Banks	
	Under 2 yrs	Over 2 yrs	Canadian Municipal	Foreign Govern- ment						
Million dollars										
1926	197	344		128		61	533	25	123	76
1929	212	342		104		53	499	19	166	96
1933	195	627		164		50	841	22	94	95
1937	240	445	674	114	68	126	1,426	33	116	125
1938	252	447	696	107	64	126	1,440	37	117	138
1939	268	516	718	101	78	126	1,540	43	120	219
1940	287	681	630	94	63	110	1,579	40	125	187
1941	308	761	722	87	62	94	1,727	41	143	193
1942	340	997	810	76	106	85	2,073	49	165	188
1943	413	1,598	807	65	167	77	2,714	77	190	215
1944	527	1,842	1,149	75	209	79	3,353	118	222	226
1945	593	1,863	1,575	85	228	106	3,858	108	233	236
1946	673	1,573	2,162	106	276	170	4,287	108	252	207
1947	665	871	2,524	146	290	277	4,108	130	289	192
1948	705	891	2,423	135	259	412	4,120	118	312	193
1947 M	684	1,148	2,429	170	260	232	4,239	114	266	241
A	707	1,077	2,548	178	304	242	4,349	117	291	193
M	620	875	2,602	142	295	247	4,162	116	235	185
J	626	786	2,643	143	299	260	4,131	137	281	187
J	633	731	2,656	144	309	270	4,110	141	267	187
A	659	727	2,652	143	301	286	4,108	144	228	186
S	651	634	2,627	140	279	282	3,963	145	317	192
O	691	584	2,562	140	277	319	3,882	148	356	185
N	685	690	2,422	134	282	321	3,850	140	251	186
D	720	731	2,385	133	271	354	3,874	138	362	194
1948 J	686	837	2,360	134	263	378	3,972	129	232	188
F	668	820	2,372	133	264	380	3,968	117	230	191
M	686	835	2,399	133	260	410	4,036	115	345	181
A	699	829	2,436	133	264	409	4,072	117	333	179
M	717	829	2,425	134	266	412	4,066	117	317	204
J	674	952	2,382	133	266	409	4,143	121	339	197
J	661	929	2,408	134	270	412	4,154	121	239	192
A	701	967	2,430	137	264	411	4,209	127	280	200
S	723	952	2,430	137	256	411	4,185	124	377	192
O	741	894	2,466	138	246	411	4,156	110	292	197
N	770	927	2,460	137	242	445	4,212	107	362	199
D	738	922	2,513	140	242	452	4,268	105	400	195
1949 J	727	932	2,549	138	238	454	4,311	103	293	182
F	698	939	2,587	137	226	432	4,322	97	317	181
M							4,285			

⁽¹⁾Prior to 1935, includes gold and coin and Dominion notes held by the banks in Canada and the deposits in the Central Gold Reserves not ear-marked against the issue of bank notes, and, since 1935, notes of, and deposits with, the Bank of Canada.

⁽²⁾In 1926, 1929 and 1933, includes only foreign currencies.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 56 - continued Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	ASSETS						LIABILITIES			
	Loans						Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets	Notes in Circulation
	Canada		Provincial-municipal	Abroad						
	Call	Current public	Provincial-municipal	Call	Current	Million dollars				
1926	140	934	87	250	261	73	165	2,864	169	
1929	267	1,343	112	301	248	100	165	3,528	178	
1933	102	907	147	92	148	47	141	2,831	130	
1937	107	732	117	68	165	70	119	3,317	110	
1938	67	786	129	51	158	58	115	3,349	100	
1939	55	855	133	48	145	54	113	3,592	94	
1940	44	969	122	44	138	63	109	3,707	91	
1941	34	1,091	95	44	133	95	103	4,008	82	
1942	29	1,075	80	56	127	118	100	4,400	72	
1943	35	1,053	62	81	102	113	95	5,148	50	
1944	62	1,022	44	100	114	114	88	5,990	37	
1945	130	1,100	35	108	131	125	87	6,743	29	
1946	132	1,223	44	87	155	176	86	7,430	23	
1947	104	1,693	54	76	198	213	90	7,811	20	
1948	81	1,923	75	74	234	207	98	8,140	17	
1947 F	155	1,468	38	73	191	208	86	7,751	21	
M	121	1,507	48	84	188	221	87	7,799	21	
A	97	1,581	47	79	200	221	87	7,970	20	
M	81	1,623	41	75	207	215	89	7,649	20	
J	106	1,667	42	79	191	212	91	7,750	20	
J	99	1,715	46	80	184	217	91	7,769	19	
A	82	1,750	55	84	183	224	91	7,795	19	
S	83	1,789	66	81	193	209	92	7,782	19	
O	93	1,859	71	69	205	214	91	7,865	19	
N	92	1,985	80	64	222	213	91	7,860	18	
D	105	1,921	78	56	234	201	92	7,974	18	
1948 J	77	1,891	62	58	236	203	93	7,825	18	
F	70	1,861	72	73	224	207	94	7,775	18	
M	65	1,844	77	76	222	207	94	7,949	18	
A	76	1,851	79	74	221	213	95	8,010	18	
M	80	1,858	67	74	224	212	96	8,033	17	
J	84	1,867	63	80	231	208	98	8,106	17	
J	77	1,877	71	71	235	199	99	7,996	17	
A	77	1,878	80	77	239	213	101	8,182	17	
S	76	1,931	93	70	244	207	102	8,323	17	
O	97	2,011	99	71	241	208	101	8,324	17	
N	96	2,129	72	80	250	201	100	8,579	16	
D	101	2,077	71	78	240	206	101	8,580	16	
1949 J	90	2,054	77	73	244	200	103	8,458	16	
F	108	2,033	86	79	247	194	104	8,466	16	
M	81	2,026		79	239			8,426	15	

MAY, 1949

FINANCE

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 56 - concluded Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	LIABILITIES										Daily Average Ratio Cash to Deposits ⁽³⁾	
	Dominion Government	Provincial Government	Deposits		External and in Currencies of Other Countries	Other banks	Total	Canadian Deposits ⁽¹⁾	Total Liabili- ties ⁽²⁾			
			Demand	Notice								
Million dollars												
1926	31	22	553	1,341	330	56	2,333	1,958	2,847	9.8		
1929	78	25	696	1,480	418	140	2,837	2,293	3,503	8.3		
1933	39	23	489	1,379	308	53	2,290	1,941	2,820	9.8		
1937	47	43	691	1,574	421	64	2,840	2,382	3,305	10.2		
1938	49	45	690	1,630	408	68	2,892	2,449	3,336	10.5		
1939	92	53	742	1,699	474	83	3,144	2,630	3,578	10.4		
1940	163	64	875	1,647	431	71	3,250	2,753	3,690	10.6		
1941	254	67	1,088	1,616	439	63	3,527	3,017	3,991	10.5		
1942	267	79	1,341	1,645	501	70	3,905	3,319	4,383	10.5		
1943	426	96	1,619	1,864	587	86	4,679	3,962	5,131	10.9		
1944	465	105	1,864	2,273	716	108	5,531	4,686	5,972	11.8		
1945	542	111	1,986	2,750	771	118	6,278	5,378	6,721	11.4		
1946	363	120	2,155	3,327	806	147	6,919	5,993	7,414	11.4		
1947	272	132	2,139	3,681	851	162	7,237	6,278	7,800	10.8		
	209	146	2,259	3,972	817	164	7,567	6,644	8,127	10.9		
1947	A	369	184	2,166	3,637	880	150	7,386	6,404	7,960	11.1	
M	186	144	2,053	3,682	847	163	7,075	6,125	7,638	11.0		
J	198	124	2,186	3,644	867	162	7,181	6,208	7,739	10.5		
J	230	125	2,126	3,689	858	165	7,194	6,229	7,759	10.4		
A	238	115	2,058	3,774	858	171	7,214	6,247	7,785	10.4		
S	109	115	2,163	3,806	843	180	7,217	6,262	7,771	10.5		
O	139	128	2,263	3,753	832	171	7,286	6,337	7,855	10.7		
N	340	102	2,126	3,710	836	163	7,279	6,337	7,847	10.8		
D	262	114	2,296	3,740	824	170	7,406	6,473	7,961	10.8		
1948	J	279	104	2,073	3,824	809	166	7,255	6,339	7,812	11.6	
F	133	108	2,105	3,881	801	176	7,203	6,282	7,762	11.0		
M	126	145	2,201	3,927	802	176	7,378	6,458	7,936	10.9		
A	124	166	2,223	3,951	797	170	7,431	6,525	7,997	11.2		
M	165	154	2,182	3,955	827	174	7,457	6,522	8,021	11.0		
J	208	171	2,214	3,936	838	168	7,534	6,591	8,094	10.9		
J	215	160	2,112	3,959	831	154	7,431	6,498	7,983	10.4		
A	244	147	2,215	4,003	841	156	7,606	6,653	8,169	10.6		
S	215	153	2,360	4,049	823	152	7,752	6,830	8,310	10.9		
O	275	141	2,341	4,040	804	144	7,745	6,842	8,308	10.8		
N	252	149	2,534	4,086	819	165	8,005	7,091	8,564	10.9		
D	277	149	2,544	4,057	811	165	8,002	7,099	8,565	10.4		
1949	J	331	156	2,337	4,118	800	143	7,885	6,999	8,443	10.7	
F	354	154	2,289	4,159	799	146	7,902	7,017	8,452	10.4		
M			2,281	4,264	787			6,998	8,412	10.3		

⁽¹⁾Deposits payable in Canadian currency.⁽²⁾Includes all other liabilities.⁽³⁾Ratio of cash in Canada to Canadian deposits.

Money Supply

TABLE 57

End of period

	CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			BANK DEPOSITS						MONEY SUPPLY	
	Notes ⁽¹⁾	Coin ⁽²⁾	Total	Chartered Banks			Other excluding Dominion Govern- ment ⁽⁴⁾	Deduct Float ⁽⁵⁾	Net Total	Bank of Canada	Total
				Demand	Active Notice ⁽³⁾	Govern- ment				"Other" Deposits	
Million dollars											
1938	207	31	238	734	187	42	116	847	3	850	1,088
1939	247	34	281	853	197	157	136	1,071	18	1,089	1,370
1940	341	38	379	1,031	203	112	172	1,174	10	1,184	1,563
1941	450	42	492	1,268	236	97	198	1,403	6	1,409	1,901
1942	633	49	682	1,499	238	121	210	1,648	19	1,667	2,349
1943	794	55	849	1,697	294	134	266	1,859	18	1,877	2,726
1944	930	60	990	1,862	363	153	243	2,135	28	2,163	3,153
1945	992	63	1,055	2,063	474	172	280	2,429	30	2,459	3,514
1946	1,031	65	1,096	2,291	614	229	328	2,806	94	2,900	3,996
1947	1,046	66	1,112	2,296	597	233	362	2,764	68	2,832	3,944
1948	1,115	70	1,185	2,544	649	276	400	3,069	81	3,150	4,335
1946 D	1,031	65	1,096	2,291	614	229	328	2,806	94	2,900	3,996
1947 J	1,017	63	1,080	2,087	538	257	257	2,625	83	2,708	3,788
F	1,030	63	1,093	2,145	547	235	352	2,575	75	2,650	3,743
M	1,027	64	1,091	1,996	553	234	266	2,517	65	2,582	3,673
A	1,010	63	1,073	2,166	557	285	291	2,717	69	2,786	3,859
M	1,026	65	1,091	2,053	559	251	235	2,628	58	2,686	3,777
J	1,021	65	1,086	2,186	559	238	281	2,702	54	2,756	3,842
J	1,008	64	1,072	2,126	582	241	267	2,682	64	2,746	3,818
A	1,034	65	1,099	2,058	588	234	228	2,652	59	2,711	3,810
S	1,021	65	1,086	2,163	593	236	317	2,675	62	2,737	3,823
O	1,055	66	1,121	2,263	591	237	356	2,735	71	2,806	3,927
N	1,052	66	1,118	2,126	593	217	251	2,685	62	2,747	3,865
D	1,046	66	1,112	2,296	597	233	362	2,764	68	2,832	3,944
1948 J	1,028	65	1,093	2,073	609	214	232	2,664	61	2,725	3,818
F	1,038	66	1,104	2,105	620	220	230	2,715	75	2,790	3,894
M	1,032	66	1,098	2,201	629	263	345	2,748	87	2,835	3,933
A	1,060	66	1,126	2,223	629	281	333	2,800	126	2,926	4,052
M	1,043	67	1,110	2,182	630	269	317	2,764	96	2,860	3,970
J	1,067	67	1,134	2,214	628	286	339	2,789	107	2,896	4,030
J	1,079	68	1,147	2,112	628	270	239	2,771	84	2,855	4,002
A	1,068	67	1,135	2,215	634	254	280	2,823	90	2,913	4,048
S	1,112	68	1,180	2,360	645	267	377	2,895	78	2,973	4,153
O	1,131	70	1,201	2,341	647	239	292	2,935	72	3,007	4,208
N	1,100	69	1,169	2,534	651	271	362	3,094	64	3,158	4,327
D	1,115	70	1,185	2,544	649	276	400	3,069	81	3,150	4,335
1949 J	1,063	68	1,131	2,337	634	266	293	2,944	87	3,031	4,162
F	1,070	69	1,139	2,289	640	260	317	2,872	80	2,952	4,091
M				2,281					85		

Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres

TABLE 58

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA		BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
	Mari-times	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Vancouver		
Million dollars												
1926	2,530	50	826	1,000	490	163	761	684	156	323	129	
1929	3,889	66	1,374	1,545	660	244	1,297	1,143	167	399	197	
1933	2,498	40	714	1,086	535	124	662	852	112	400	101	
1937	2,931	61	964	1,328	402	175	883	1,019	112	249	141	
1938	2,577	53	830	1,151	381	161	750	869	100	221	129	
1939	2,635	57	818	1,135	457	168	730	848	106	287	132	
1940	2,870	69	831	1,282	510	178	726	876	183	321	139	
1941	3,270	78	922	1,518	549	202	825	946	278	334	159	
1942	3,794	90	1,063	1,845	560	237	949	962	526	323	185	
1943	4,483	104	1,281	2,057	767	275	1,147	1,091	587	466	220	
1944	5,056	111	1,435	2,242	957	311	1,287	1,204	642	582	255	
1945	5,699	129	1,609	2,629	964	368	1,457	1,563	651	578	301	
1946	5,771	134	1,729	2,533	927	447	1,569	1,659	431	531	363	
1947	6,208	146	1,910	2,536	1,071	545	1,718	1,684	327	615	443	
	6,724	164	1,974	2,782	1,217	587	1,748	1,888	306	698	480	
1947 F	5,597	117	1,770	2,539	701	469	1,630	1,714	389	380	364	
M	5,737	130	1,893	2,331	853	530	1,716	1,598	253	443	434	
A	6,043	133	1,907	2,594	896	513	1,728	1,631	479	475	426	
M	6,841	144	2,260	2,761	1,092	584	2,048	1,699	476	646	487	
J	5,975	189	1,786	2,403	1,085	512	1,616	1,599	286	594	424	
J	6,124	152	1,970	2,376	1,061	565	1,786	1,575	255	592	469	
A	5,236	129	1,547	2,075	947	539	1,362	1,332	253	512	442	
S	5,934	142	1,714	2,426	1,146	507	1,505	1,602	311	678	408	
O	7,209	157	2,067	2,824	1,554	608	1,839	1,929	298	967	500	
N	6,774	157	1,957	2,737	1,357	566	1,708	1,829	328	836	438	
D	6,811	164	2,008	2,772	1,245	621	1,787	1,827	347	724	493	
1948 J	6,491	145	1,912	2,696	1,143	596	1,684	1,826	316	652	480	
F	5,551	147	1,693	2,412	808	491	1,526	1,586	329	456	406	
M	6,196	150	1,892	2,729	876	549	1,645	1,866	311	463	455	
A	6,868	150	1,993	3,005	1,121	599	1,785	2,144	277	654	498	
M	6,446	183	1,884	2,693	1,112	575	1,660	1,823	288	665	466	
J	6,475	147	1,919	2,703	1,129	576	1,695	1,863	250	626	458	
J	6,736	195	2,031	2,785	1,135	590	1,796	1,892	287	641	478	
A	5,740	147	1,769	2,267	1,013	544	1,528	1,494	241	549	424	
S	6,710	157	1,893	2,559	1,532	568	1,661	1,651	342	899	468	
O	7,654	171	2,220	2,942	1,706	615	1,961	1,995	316	1,016	512	
N	8,022	198	2,263	3,276	1,625	660	2,040	2,175	448	961	548	
D	7,800	181	2,221	3,314	1,402	682	1,998	2,339	272	795	572	
1949 J	6,929	161	2,073	2,907	1,180	607	1,846	2,003	304	652	495	
F	5,976	136	1,893	2,429	967	551	1,722	1,632	234	505	463	
M	6,868	146	1,995	2,981	1,124	621	1,704	1,871	483	580	524	

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59

Fiscal Years

	1944-45	1945-46	1946-47	1947-48	Estimated 1948-49 ¹
Thousand dollars					
REVENUES					
Tax revenues					
Direct Taxes					
Direct Taxes on Incomes					
Individual Income Tax	767,755	691,586	694,530	659,828	771,000
Tax on Interest and Dividends	27,053	26,824	28,428	33,929	40,500
Taxes on Rents and Royalties	1,546	1,486	1,708	1,960	2,200
Corporation Income Tax	276,404	217,834	238,792	364,131	490,000
Excess Profits Tax	465,805	494,196	448,698	227,030	40,000
Total Direct Taxes on Incomes	1,538,563	1,431,926	1,412,156	1,286,878	1,343,700
Succession Duties	17,251	21,447	23,576	30,828	25,500
Total Direct Taxes	1,555,814	1,453,373	1,435,732	1,317,706	1,369,200
Indirect Taxes					
Customs Import Duties	115,091	128,877	237,355	293,012	225,000
Excise Duties	151,922	186,726	196,044	196,794	206,000
Excise Taxes	543,065	496,910	579,024	640,758	637,400
Other Taxes	8,234	8,972	9,706	3,805	3,960
Total Indirect Taxes	818,312	821,485	1,022,129	1,134,369	1,072,360
Total Revenue from Taxes	2,374,126	2,274,858	2,457,861	2,452,075	2,441,560
Non-Tax Revenue					
Total Ordinary Revenue	145,471	160,804	160,870	177,771	210,100
Special Receipts and Credits					
Total Revenue	2,519,597	2,435,662	2,618,731	2,629,846	2,651,660
Less estimated amount of refundable Income and Excess Profits Taxes	387,237	650,023	419,345	241,900	116,563
Net Total Revenue	2,906,834	3,085,685	3,038,076	2,871,746	2,768,223
EXPENDITURES					
Ordinary Expenditure (by Departments)					
Agriculture	9,424	10,319	13,300	16,311	20,677
Finance					
Interest on Public Debt	318,995	409,134	464,395	455,455	463,689
Cost of Loan Flotations and Annual Amortization of Bond Discounts and Commissions	20,679	22,311	12,139	10,914	9,838
Subsidies to Provinces	14,445	14,447	14,383	33,394	17,094
Compensation to Provinces under Dominion- Provincial Taxation Agreements	93,334	98,052	94,380	122,497	84,386
Other Appropriations	56,456	31,751	22,551	15,173	19,289
Labour	19,562	20,613	25,683	37,792	53,525
Mines and Resources	12,296	11,469	18,421	23,615	49,264
National Health and Welfare					
Old Age Pensions including Pensions to the Blind	(1)	33,715	35,928	58,090	67,000
Family Allowances	—	172,632	245,141	263,165	270,973
Other appropriations	1,725	7,294	8,616	10,815	22,938
National Revenue (including Income Tax)	20,114	22,630	28,551	37,312	51,295
Post Office	54,629	57,730	64,213	67,944	78,015
Public Works	13,169	16,283	26,360	35,545	51,730
Trade and Commerce	6,699	7,350	10,879	10,846	28,138
Transport	18,265	18,267	21,688	30,121	43,374
Veterans' Affairs	81,032	72,849	93,305	97,282	183,480
Other Departments	26,552	35,056	36,302	53,731	68,605
Total Ordinary Expenditure	767,376	1,061,902	1,236,235	1,380,002	1,583,310

Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59 - concluded

Fiscal Years

	1944-45	1945-46	1946-47	1947-48	Estimated 1948-49
Thousand dollars					
War, Demobilization and Reconversion Expenditure (by Departments)					
National Defence					
Defense Research.....	—	—	4,090	6,024	15,069
Army.....	1,261,755	949,578	219,124	189,360	233,402
Naval Services.....	417,099	241,759	64,873		
Air Services.....	1,259,456	524,330	99,271		
Reconstruction and Supply (formerly Munitions and Supply)					
Agriculture.....	218,776	278,807	147,140	62,334	1,468
Finance.....	88,054	82,978	71,116	33,233	24,997
Labour.....	176,519	144,271	136,875	59,200	37,139
Mines and Resources.....	19,664	22,859	32,654	11,392	5,078
National Health and Welfare.....	5,814	3,475	2,498	1,812	1,373
Public Works.....	1,340	11,238	9,674	1,103	30
Transport.....	6,500	6,205	3,651	1,242	—
Veterans' Affairs.....	35,094	15,013	9,723	6,387	1,823
Other Departments.....	32,759	328,359	508,439	237,368	88,779
Mutual Aid and Other Expenditures.....	42,124	24,900	5,670	24,966	25,203
Total War, Demobilization and Reconversion Expenditures.....	853,492	1,369,177	—	—	—
Capital Expenditure.....	4,418,446	4,002,949	1,314,798	634,421	434,361
Special Expenditure.....	3,164	4,508	11,200	15,656	19,555
Government Owned Enterprises.....	7,506	17,358	31,926	63,141	34,383
Other Charges.....	1,358	1,334	10,682	18,695	39,667
Grand Total Expenditures.....	47,762	48,177	29,386	83,711	81,938
LOANS, ADVANCES AND INVESTMENTS	5,245,612	5,136,228	2,634,227	2,195,626	2,193,214
Loans and Advances					
Railway and Steamship Companies.....	83,608	43,164	Cr. 20,521	81,717	4,100
Sundry Government Agencies.....	Cr. 23,689	Cr. 6,513	Cr. 9,763	38,761	76,200
Provincial and Municipal Governments.....	15,599	Cr. 4,350	Cr. 2,530	Cr. 63,629	Cr. 5,200
United Kingdom and Other Governments					
United Kingdom, loan under the War Appropriation Act, 1942.....	Cr. 55,098	Cr. 63,946	Cr. 95,800	Cr. 111,285	Cr. 34,400
Export Credits Insurance Act.....	—	67,412	267,983	130,934	68,200
United Kingdom Financial Agreement Act, 1946.....	—	—	640,000	368,000	37,000
Other Loans and Advances — Net.....	16,826	Cr. 338,007	Cr. 165,417	Cr. 5,712	2,000
Net Total, U.K. and Other Governments.....	Cr. 38,272	Cr. 334,541	646,766	381,937	72,800
Miscellaneous—Net Total.....	6,661	Cr. 15,552	Cr. 10,872	Cr. 1,128	Cr. 800
Net Total, All Loans and Advances.....	43,907	Cr. 317,792	603,080	437,658	147,100
Investments—Net Total.....	Cr. 2,747	25,188	408,806	16,849	800
Net Total of Changes in Loans and Advances and Investments.....	41,160	Cr. 292,604	1,011,886	454,507	147,900

Source: *Appendix to the Budget, 1949-1950.*

Bond Issues and Retirements

TABLE 60

Years and Quarters

	DOMINION GOVERNMENT DIRECT AND GUARANTEED		PROVINCIAL DIRECT AND GUARANTEED		CORPORATIONS			TOTAL ⁽¹⁾		DOMINION SHORT TERM DEBT ⁽²⁾
	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	Net New Issues (+) or Retirements (-)	Net New Issues (+) or Retirements (-)	Outstanding End of Period	
					New	Refunding				
Par values in million Canadian dollars										
1936	403	272	118	78	80	175	214	+ 41	+ 212	265
1937	348	337	177	119	61	71	143	- 12	+ 57	265
1938	286	216	120	73	32	31	74	- 11	+ 107	270
1939	211	233	154	74	36	201	271	- 33	+ 25	470
1940	601	302	169	110	37	18	112	- 57	+ 302	785
1941	935	398	82	101	18	4	85	- 64	+ 454	1,075
1942	2,073	534	143	178	8	39	122	- 75	+ 1,429	1,708
1943	3,048	590	148	166	23	39	123	- 62	+ 2,378	2,243
1944	3,122	498	101	168	51	96	185	- 38	+ 2,520	2,491
1945	3,637	133	178	206	79	107	186	-	+ 3,476	1,796
1946	914	866	133	151	123	461	585	- 1	+ 28	1,546
1947	371	642	272	207	263	203	346	+ 121	- 85	1,200
1948	1,424	1,635	325	137	255	18	78	+ 195	+ 172	1,300
1944										
1st qtr.	17	24	18	38	3	34	47	- 11	- 38	2,348
2nd qtr.	1,420	137	22	35	20	35	44	+ 11	+ 1,280	2,418
3rd qtr.	13	119	28	58	13	5	41	- 24	- 160	2,539
4th qtr.	1,673	217	34	37	15	22	53	- 15	+ 1,437	2,491
1945										
1st qtr.	15	8	50	18	9	82	57	+ 34	+ 72	2,436
2nd qtr.	1,576	10	14	43	8	12	83	- 62	+ 1,475	2,436
3rd qtr.	10	11	50	54	30	11	31	+ 10	+ 5	2,276
4th qtr.	2,036	104	65	92	32	2	16	+ 18	+ 1,923	1,796
1946										
1st qtr.	10	195	28	24	25	112	83	+ 54	- 128	1,796
2nd qtr.	7	214	34	33	52	166	239	- 21	- 228	1,796
3rd qtr.	6	11	47	65	29	141	144	+ 26	+ 5	1,841
4th qtr.	890	447	25	29	17	42	120	- 60	+ 380	1,546
1947										
1st qtr.	74	54	118	57	41	133	65	+ 109	+ 190	1,280
2nd qtr.	15	409	58	29	58	46	168	- 64	- 430	1,480
3rd qtr.	10	33	10	66	39	9	93	- 45	- 124	1,320
4th qtr.	273	146	86	54	125	15	20	+ 120	+ 279	1,200
1948										
1st qtr.	415	652	60	28	83	10	23	+ 70	- 137	1,300
2nd qtr.	96	50	67	24	58	3	22	+ 39	+ 128	1,300
3rd qtr.	153	184	47	34	54	2	21	+ 34	+ 17	1,300
4th qtr.	761	749	152	51	60	3	11	+ 52	+ 164	1,300

Life Insurance Sales⁽¹⁾

TABLE 61 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada (⁽²⁾)	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- wick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars										
1926	39.3	0.29	0.20	1.24	0.95	10.54	14.88	2.77	3.05	2.65	2.74
1929	51.2	0.44	0.22	1.54	1.13	14.07	20.28	3.36	3.40	3.21	3.57
1933	38.9	0.24	0.10	1.28	0.89	13.82	15.10	2.07	1.43	1.54	2.40
1937	40.2	0.33	0.16	1.50	1.03	12.86	16.59	2.05	1.20	1.50	2.99
1938	38.8	0.37	0.16	1.54	0.89	11.57	16.43	2.21	1.04	1.63	2.96
1939	39.7	0.34	0.17	1.67	0.97	11.45	16.76	2.45	1.20	1.73	2.99
1940	37.8	0.36	0.21	1.52	0.96	11.68	15.92	2.06	1.08	1.40	2.66
1941	43.9	0.42	0.25	1.70	1.06	13.20	18.62	2.60	1.31	1.83	2.90
1942	54.8	0.58	0.28	2.12	1.35	16.50	22.72	3.01	1.70	2.55	3.97
1943	59.7	0.78	0.34	2.46	1.63	17.49	24.08	3.34	2.14	3.13	4.32
1944	62.2	0.79	0.39	2.37	1.68	18.02	24.81	3.65	2.70	3.45	4.32
1945	69.9	0.70	0.53	2.66	1.84	19.98	28.12	4.09	3.29	3.86	4.85
1946	98.9	0.79	0.50	3.81	2.72	25.57	42.43	5.62	4.22	5.55	7.67
1947	100.4	0.74	0.43	3.52	2.72	26.69	41.82	5.80	3.78	6.26	8.59
1948	100.7	0.63	0.43	3.32	2.54	27.07	42.55	5.68	3.57	6.25	8.61
1947 M	104.1	0.71	0.34	3.66	2.65	28.56	44.06	5.67	3.09	6.26	9.08
A	103.4	0.95	0.35	3.99	2.75	28.87	42.82	5.42	3.05	6.07	9.12
M	108.2	0.77	0.39	3.43	2.78	28.10	46.88	6.21	3.86	6.89	8.95
J	103.6	0.85	0.36	3.43	2.73	27.53	43.11	6.14	4.35	6.24	8.87
J	97.4	0.80	0.34	3.21	2.79	26.73	39.31	5.62	4.25	5.98	8.42
A	82.1	0.77	0.45	3.00	2.59	22.51	31.05	5.00	3.54	5.28	7.93
S	86.4	0.82	0.49	3.14	2.55	23.09	34.05	5.23	3.51	5.73	7.73
O	102.6	0.70	0.42	3.68	2.77	28.22	41.06	6.16	4.30	6.45	8.84
N	112.8	0.64	0.53	3.91	2.79	29.08	47.47	6.81	5.27	7.57	8.75
D	101.1	0.52	0.57	3.61	2.62	25.26	43.71	5.28	3.68	6.49	9.34
1948 J	99.0	0.56	0.48	2.64	2.78	26.79	41.97	5.86	3.00	6.66	8.29
F	101.5	0.65	0.36	3.22	2.47	26.49	45.19	5.19	2.62	6.10	9.19
M	104.7	0.51	0.32	3.28	2.25	28.75	45.59	6.09	3.02	5.73	9.12
A	102.8	0.53	0.38	3.46	2.63	27.36	45.25	5.28	3.27	5.79	8.86
M	101.0	0.61	0.52	3.22	2.68	27.22	43.05	5.63	2.95	6.17	8.97
J	101.7	0.71	0.39	4.18	2.58	27.81	43.22	5.62	3.17	5.62	8.39
J	93.8	0.67	0.45	3.01	2.28	25.75	38.89	5.52	3.61	5.90	7.74
A	84.0	0.52	0.47	3.27	2.53	21.82	34.60	4.89	3.35	5.62	6.96
S	84.7	0.73	0.36	2.95	2.33	22.63	34.09	4.66	3.55	5.64	7.78
O	100.9	0.53	0.39	3.09	2.51	27.67	41.12	6.16	4.62	6.34	8.46
N	120.4	0.78	0.50	3.91	2.94	31.18	50.34	7.39	5.56	8.26	9.57
D	113.3	0.75	0.61	3.61	2.47	31.41	47.28	5.91	4.09	7.21	9.98
1949 J	106.6	0.65	0.50	3.13	2.71	28.05	47.25	5.62	3.47	7.32	7.91
F	99.2	0.70	0.35	3.27	2.46	26.99	43.66	4.88	2.79	6.11	8.03
M	104.7	0.62	0.18	3.67	2.66	27.56	46.68	5.68	2.57	6.58	8.47

⁽¹⁾Total new settled-for insurance.⁽²⁾The Canadian totals were revised to include sales in Newfoundland.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Benefit Payments of Life Insurance Companies, Ordinary, Industrial and Group

TABLE 61 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endowments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policy-holders	Total Payments			
							All Policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
Million dollars										
1947	5.79	2.54	0.29	0.49	3.19	2.83	15.13	11.41	2.55	1.16
1948	6.34	2.64	0.30	0.51	3.60	2.96	16.35	12.32	2.61	1.42
1947 S	5.69	2.32	0.23	0.60	2.94	2.61	14.39	10.97	2.41	1.01
O	6.87	2.79	0.34	0.51	3.96	2.82	17.29	13.08	2.74	1.47
N	5.81	2.31	0.28	0.49	3.60	2.58	15.07	11.70	2.20	1.17
D	5.27	2.67	0.24	0.47	2.84	4.46	15.95	11.78	3.38	0.79
1948 J	5.93	2.94	0.36	0.57	3.02	2.64	15.47	11.74	2.40	1.33
F	6.01	2.33	0.27	0.45	3.04	3.06	15.17	11.09	2.45	1.63
M	6.47	2.88	0.32	0.51	3.77	3.27	17.22	12.79	2.95	1.49
A	6.85	2.79	0.33	0.53	4.18	2.91	17.59	13.27	2.76	1.57
M	5.66	2.53	0.24	0.45	3.40	2.62	14.89	11.30	2.47	1.12
J	6.28	2.89	0.33	0.58	4.11	3.23	17.41	13.14	2.80	1.47
J	6.15	2.37	0.32	0.58	3.53	2.62	15.57	11.83	2.40	1.34
A	5.85	2.11	0.24	0.47	3.33	2.48	14.48	10.85	2.23	1.40
S	6.39	2.32	0.32	0.44	3.30	2.60	15.37	11.71	2.35	1.31
O	6.02	3.02	0.30	0.58	3.79	2.88	16.60	12.74	2.35	1.51
N	7.82	2.76	0.30	0.52	3.84	3.13	18.37	14.16	2.52	1.69
D	6.62	2.74	0.27	0.45	3.86	4.06	18.00	13.17	3.62	1.21
1949 J	6.25	3.02	0.34	0.66	3.43	2.90	16.59	12.46	2.54	1.59
F	5.96	2.74	0.30	0.56	3.53	3.09	16.19	11.92	2.58	1.69

Payments to Beneficiaries on Death Claims, Ordinary, Group and Industrial

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million dollars										
1947	17.36	0.05	0.47	0.46	4.92	7.95	1.04	0.47	0.72	1.30
1948	19.01	0.06	0.57	0.39	5.52	8.64	1.06	0.53	0.76	1.48
1947										
3rd qtr.	16.81	0.05	0.49	0.36	4.54	8.08	1.07	0.35	0.72	1.15
4th qtr.	17.95	0.05	0.50	0.61	4.86	8.44	0.85	0.45	0.78	1.41
1948										
1st qtr.	18.41	0.04	0.68	0.40	5.11	8.38	0.96	0.48	0.68	1.69
2nd qtr.	18.78	0.05	0.51	0.39	5.57	8.33	1.13	0.47	0.93	1.40
3rd qtr.	18.39	0.09	0.63	0.38	6.00	7.61	0.93	0.70	0.75	1.31
4th qtr.	20.47	0.05	0.48	0.39	5.42	10.23	1.23	0.48	0.67	1.52

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE 62

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COMMON STOCKS									
	Industrials									
	Total, 106 Stocks	Total, 82 Stocks	Machinery and Equip- ment	Pulp and Paper	Milling	Oils	Textiles and Clothing	Food and Allied Products	Beverages	Building Materials
1935-39 = 100										
1926	90.7	53.9	..	486.4	116.6	..	145.9	60.9	..	..
1929	173.8	146.8	..	473.1	276.8	155.5	140.9	107.9	115.1	..
1933	62.5	51.8	..	37.5	74.3	65.0	76.5	68.2	82.9	..
1937	115.8	113.6	111.9	169.8	119.5	109.4	111.9	108.7	102.4	127.1
1938	94.9	94.6	95.8	93.8	98.6	90.0	86.5	100.7	94.2	94.8
1939	91.6	91.2	100.9	81.7	100.6	83.6	95.0	109.6	98.1	98.3
1940	77.4	74.2	88.9	90.7	94.2	62.2	121.8	103.3	100.8	90.6
1941	67.5	63.9	75.6	68.8	70.6	50.0	105.4	91.0	95.9	78.3
1942	64.2	60.4	76.5	62.9	69.4	47.1	104.0	77.6	97.8	74.5
1943	83.5	78.6	103.9	92.6	90.5	73.8	121.4	89.5	131.0	89.1
1944	83.8	78.8	112.8	125.0	99.3	73.1	124.8	97.5	153.3	92.7
1945	99.6	93.7	134.5	167.3	113.3	78.7	148.7	110.3	222.2	116.0
1946	115.7	108.6	183.8	255.5	132.4	73.9	193.9	129.1	363.9	149.6
1947	106.0	99.3	182.6	258.4	120.3	65.9	182.4	125.8	302.3	137.4
1948	112.5	107.2	220.1	264.0	107.4	74.0	207.5	114.0	308.5	135.7
1947 M	106.4	99.2	180.5	257.6	123.1	65.8	185.9	129.3	291.9	140.2
A	104.8	97.7	180.9	242.3	122.8	64.4	180.1	128.6	281.6	136.8
M	104.4	97.6	180.3	234.7	120.2	66.9	177.0	127.5	279.5	136.4
J	105.3	98.6	177.1	244.5	119.7	67.9	178.0	126.7	289.3	135.8
J	107.4	100.6	183.4	261.0	119.3	68.8	179.7	127.3	307.2	136.6
A	105.5	98.8	182.1	255.4	117.8	66.6	178.8	126.9	303.1	135.0
S	104.1	97.2	178.7	258.6	117.2	64.2	176.2	124.4	304.0	132.9
O	105.5	99.0	185.4	275.4	118.1	63.5	180.3	121.7	320.0	133.9
N	107.3	101.0	188.0	281.9	119.0	65.1	191.1	121.1	324.0	138.2
D	106.2	100.3	190.2	271.4	116.2	65.8	188.6	121.8	321.0	136.1
1948 J	107.5	102.0	189.8	261.9	113.8	70.5	188.4	117.6	312.6	132.6
F	102.2	96.0	179.7	242.7	105.5	65.8	185.3	111.8	294.1	122.5
M	101.5	95.8	185.9	243.7	104.9	65.2	186.6	109.6	289.7	121.4
A	109.1	103.7	209.1	256.5	109.5	70.1	197.3	115.2	312.6	132.0
M	116.5	110.9	228.0	274.1	113.1	76.6	215.7	114.0	331.8	142.4
J	120.3	114.9	247.7	279.8	111.7	79.5	220.2	115.9	324.3	144.1
J	116.3	111.0	234.9	275.9	111.2	75.1	221.9	115.5	315.3	139.5
A	113.6	108.1	234.8	272.2	108.3	72.8	214.8	113.2	300.3	137.1
S	113.4	108.2	231.3	269.4	107.9	74.9	211.5	111.5	297.6	136.7
O	116.4	111.6	234.6	266.9	103.5	78.4	212.9	112.8	305.7	139.6
N	117.8	113.5	233.5	267.6	100.3	79.6	217.8	116.6	315.4	140.9
D	115.8	111.1	232.2	256.9	98.8	78.9	217.8	114.1	302.8	139.6
1949 J	114.3	109.3	234.1	257.1	96.4	75.9	214.3	115.2	294.5	143.0
F	108.1	102.2	222.4	244.1	89.8	68.7	203.1	113.6	281.5	139.7
M	106.4	100.4	217.5	236.7	85.9	69.5	205.9	112.0	276.1	137.4
A	106.4	99.8								

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE 62 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

Industrial Mines	COMMON STOCKS						MINING		PREFERRED STOCKS	
	Total 16 Stocks	Utilities			Power and Traction	Banks 8 Stocks	Total 30 Stocks	Gold	Base metals	
		Trans- portation	Telephones and Telegraphs							
1935-39 = 100										
1926	200.6	428.4	85.1	154.3	122.2	..	..	..	120.7
1929	293.4	617.1	102.3	242.7	164.8	73.5	61.3	..	126.1	
1933	97.3	154.2	65.8	88.8	84.7	65.9	76.8	45.0	67.4	
1937	124.4	122.4	129.7	106.4	125.1	109.3	102.1	99.5	107.3	
1938	104.0	90.4	68.7	105.2	93.1	101.6	103.1	100.6	107.7	
1939	98.9	86.1	56.0	109.3	88.9	102.5	104.5	95.6	121.7	
1940	77.1	80.9	62.5	101.0	80.6	95.6	81.2	73.7	95.6	
1941	69.5	70.7	61.4	96.4	65.8	90.5	72.4	65.1	87.0	
1942	66.5	70.4	65.7	89.2	66.1	81.2	52.3	40.8	75.1	
1943	74.8	101.3	112.8	97.2	99.1	80.5	70.1	61.4	86.8	
1944	69.2	100.8	125.2	100.1	93.3	82.0	81.3	74.1	94.2	
1945	86.9	120.2	178.2	108.8	105.5	95.7	95.2	91.0	101.1	
1946	98.0	132.5	203.5	125.2	114.0	130.0	97.8	87.6	116.1	
1947	90.0	117.3	147.9	117.1	109.1	130.8	86.7	76.0	106.1	
1948	100.5	120.2	180.6	108.3	104.7	129.3	82.0	65.0	115.8	
1947 M	90.2	120.1	149.5	120.1	112.6	130.6	85.7	73.8	107.8	
A	90.3	117.7	146.2	118.3	110.3	130.1	84.1	73.0	104.6	
M	88.5	115.6	136.1	120.5	109.2	130.7	83.0	72.3	102.7	
J	89.3	116.7	136.9	121.1	110.5	129.2	86.9	76.6	105.5	
J	89.7	120.2	152.3	121.0	110.6	129.0	85.8	75.6	104.1	
A	88.0	117.1	145.8	117.9	108.8	129.4	87.0	77.3	104.1	
S	86.8	116.9	148.4	112.8	109.8	128.6	88.0	80.1	101.2	
O	89.5	117.0	152.2	111.9	108.9	126.8	87.6	78.9	102.7	
N	91.4	114.7	147.5	110.5	107.0	135.0	89.9	79.5	108.4	
D	89.6	112.1	148.2	108.4	102.6	133.6	86.6	74.8	108.5	
1948 J	92.8	112.9	155.5	107.4	101.4	132.5	84.8	71.6	110.0	
F	88.1	110.1	153.1	106.0	95.2	129.7	83.3	71.8	104.9	
M	88.1	107.4	140.5	104.7	98.4	127.8	82.2	71.1	102.9	
A	96.5	116.5	172.3	105.7	102.5	127.7	81.6	66.2	111.9	
M	102.4	127.8	213.8	105.4	107.8	128.4	84.1	66.9	118.2	
J	108.0	132.2	225.0	110.5	108.7	128.5	81.1	62.7	118.0	
J	105.1	126.2	204.4	108.7	106.6	127.8	78.8	60.3	115.8	
A	102.6	123.2	190.2	108.6	106.7	127.9	78.7	60.7	114.8	
S	101.9	121.2	181.3	110.1	105.7	128.3	80.4	63.0	115.1	
O	106.6	123.2	180.5	112.2	108.8	128.4	82.5	62.2	123.4	
N	108.8	121.3	175.2	111.3	107.8	132.6	82.7	60.5	127.9	
D	105.6	120.2	175.0	109.3	106.9	132.4	84.2	63.0	127.1	
1949 J	103.8	119.2	175.8	104.0	108.2	132.6	88.9	69.1	128.6	
F	95.8	115.1	162.6	102.9	105.7	131.0	85.9	68.8	119.5	
M	91.7	113.7	154.0	103.2	106.4	131.0	82.8	67.1	113.7	
A	115.7					132.4	86.0	72.3	112.1	

Miscellaneous Financial Statistics

TABLE 63

Monthly averages or calendar months

Dominion of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield	Three- Month Treasury Bill Yield	Commercial Failures			Montreal Stock Exchange and Curb Market			Toronto Stock Exchange			Quoted Market Values as of end of period	
		Dividend ⁽¹⁾ Payments	Number	Liabilities Million dollars	Industrial Shares Traded Thousand shares	Value of Listings Billion dollars	Borrow- ings on Collateral Million dollars	Ratio to ⁽²⁾ quoted Values	Sales Million shares			
1926	..	12.65	148	2,691	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	..	19.88	181	3,229	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	..	11.22	170	2,746	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1937	3.17	0.719	26.98	94	1,192	1,303	..	37.9	0.68	23.0	4.65	
1938	3.09	0.590	27.16	102	1,168	684	7.48 ⁽²⁾	23.7	0.50	17.7	5.06	
1939	3.16	0.707	25.43	116	1,257	707	7.01 ⁽²⁾	16.8	0.36	10.1	4.77	
1940	3.28	0.699	25.39	98	889	395	7.20 ⁽²⁾	11.7	0.28	6.2	3.92	
1941	3.10	0.576	26.39	84	761	196	6.81 ⁽²⁾	8.6	0.24	4.4	3.61	
1942	3.06	0.537	24.03	61	502	180	6.22	7.8	0.23	3.2	3.71	
1943	3.01	0.475	23.85	35	445	485	7.10	9.2	0.20	9.6	4.46	
1944	2.99	0.385	23.34	23	337	532	7.16	17.6	0.35	14.4	5.41	
1945	2.93	0.365	23.36	23	333	1,072	7.89	28.2	0.44	39.4	7.44	
1946	2.61	0.388	26.24	23	497	1,308	9.30	31.5	0.42	31.2	7.24	
1947	2.57	0.406	29.26	45	840	967	9.08	31.0	0.43	26.6	7.14	
1948	2.93	0.411	34.08	68	1,310	962	8.87	29.9	0.41	20.9	7.31	
1947 J	2.60	0.399	33.88	33	336	1,069	9.23	30.7	0.42	33.6	7.31	
F	2.59	0.399	10.81	41	565	1,202	9.27	32.6	0.44	38.3	7.40	
M	2.59	0.399	41.74	46	531	993	9.26	28.1	0.39	23.2	7.27	
A	2.60	0.407	21.38	54	1,365	1,086	9.09	28.2	0.40	17.5	7.04	
M	2.59	0.407	10.99	47	814	1,089	9.05	26.3	0.37	24.6	7.05	
J	2.57	0.407	47.82	45	923	797	8.98	28.6	0.41	24.0	6.94	
J	2.55	0.408	36.57	45	790	882	9.06	29.8	0.42	16.6	7.03	
A	2.55	0.411	12.58	37	707	553	9.04	31.1	0.44	34.4	7.04	
S	2.55	0.407	29.02	54	1,100	745	8.96	32.1	0.46	40.5	7.03	
O	2.55	0.410	26.04	53	1,415	1,202	8.99	34.2	0.48	21.4	7.09	
N	2.55	0.408	14.98	42	540	1,137	9.19	36.1	0.50	24.4	7.23	
D	2.56	0.409	65.33	48	992	845	8.76	34.4	0.48	20.4	7.20	
1948 J	2.79	0.410	53.24	65	944	881	8.58	32.6	0.46	17.4	7.07	
F	2.79	0.410	12.90	63	1,027	794	7.97	31.1	0.46	21.0	6.80	
M	2.98	0.410	44.02	75	1,435	867	8.52	25.1	0.37	21.0	6.85	
A	2.98	0.410	25.75	78	1,623	1,372	8.79	26.7	0.37	24.0	7.29	
M	2.92	0.412	11.45	74	1,109	1,714	9.37	30.5	0.40	23.0	7.71	
J	2.96	0.412	55.16	70	985	1,093	9.23	29.8	0.39	15.9	7.54	
J	2.94	0.412	42.81	46	1,095	766	8.97	29.1	0.38	10.2	7.34	
A	2.98	0.411	13.43	59	1,641	476	9.03	29.5	0.40	10.2	7.34	
S	2.95	0.412	28.56	76	1,405	706	9.03	31.7	0.44	17.0	7.20	
O	2.97	0.412	31.15	65	1,128	1,015	9.20	31.3	0.41	25.8	7.59	
N	2.93	0.413	13.68	74	1,980	1,117	9.08	30.5	0.41	40.9	7.47	
D	2.93	0.412	76.86	68	1,352	736	8.71	30.4	0.40	24.4	7.50	
1949 J	2.91	0.411	58.51	98	1,879	957	8.67	30.1	0.41	28.7	7.34	
F	2.90	0.415	14.12	91	1,689	728	8.25	30.9	0.44	19.1	7.00	
M	2.88	0.424	51.86	68	1,352	995	28.1	0.39	17.9	7.12		

⁽¹⁾ As reported by Financial Post.⁽²⁾ As of December 31.

(3) Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios.

Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada; Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal Stock Exchange; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.

ANNUAL AND SPECIAL PUBLICATIONS OF THE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS DURING APRIL, 1949

Population.—

CENSUS OF NEWFOUNDLAND, 1945; Gainfully Occupied Classified According to Occupation and Industry, By Industrial Status and Sex, for Newfoundland and Census Districts. Report No. ON-1, 17 p.

Agriculture.—

STOCKS OF CANADIAN GRAIN, March 31, 1949. C. R. No. 3, April 21, 1949. (Eng. and French ed.) 4 p., \$2.00 for series of 26 Crop Reports. THE SUGAR SITUATION IN CANADA (period February 26 to March 26); Formerly "Sugar Report". Vol. 29 No. 3, April 19, 1949. 6 p., \$1.00 per year. ESTIMATES OF PRODUCTION AND CONSUMPTION OF MEATS, 1948. April 8, 1949. 4 p., 10 cents per copy. SUMMARY OF COLD STORAGE REPORTS, 1948; Holdings of Food Commodities in Cold Storage and Other Warehouses and in Dairy Factories. 29 p., 25 cents. INDEX NUMBERS OF FARM PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS. Ottawa, April 12, 1949. 3 p., 10 cents per copy. NET INCOME OF FARM OPERATORS FROM FARMING OPERATIONS. April 22, 1949. 7 p., 15 cents.

Forestry.—

THE LUMBER INDUSTRY IN MANITOBA, 1947. 13-1086. April, 1949. 1 p., 10 cents a copy; complete series of ten bulletins and "Preliminary Report", \$1.00.

Manufacturing.—

THE BREAKFAST FOODS INDUSTRY, 1947. 14-1380. 7 p., 15 cents. THE MACARONI AND KINDRED PRODUCTS INDUSTRY, 1947. 14-1420. 7 p., 15 cents. THE WINE INDUSTRY, 1947. 14-1460. 9 p., 25 cents. HANDBAGS, LUGGAGE AND SUNDRY LEATHER GOODS, LEATHER BELTING, LEATHER BOOT & SHOE FINDINGS, 1947. 12-1350. 23 p., 25 cents. THE LEATHER FOOTWEAR INDUSTRY, 1947. 12-1330. (Eng. and French) 26 p., 25 cents. PRELIMINARY REPORT ON THE VENEERS & PLYWOODS INDUSTRY, 1947. 13-1370. (Eng. and French) 11 p., 25 cents. THE ROOFING PAPER INDUSTRY, 1947. (Eng. and French) 8 p., 25 cents. THE ASBESTOS PRODUCTS INDUSTRY, 1947. A66-29-3-49. 6 p., 25 cents. THE BRIDGE BUILDING AND STRUCTURAL STEEL WORK INDUSTRY—1947. A70-30-3-49. 5 p., 25 cents. THE COKE AND GAS INDUSTRY, 1947. A67-5-4-49. 16 p., 25 cents. ELECTRIC VACUUM CLEANERS, 1948. AC46-4-49. 2 p., 10 cents. THE MEDICINAL & PHARMACEUTICAL PREPARATIONS INDUSTRY, 1947. A69-30-3-49. 10 p., 25 cents. THE MISCELLANEOUS IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS INDUSTRY, 1947. A68-30-3-49. 8 p., 10 cents. MONTHLY REPORT ON REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS, 1948. (Special supp. with rev. monthly figures on Refinery Shipments, Imports, Exports, Marketing Inventories and Domestic Consumption) S17-24-3-49. 49 p., 20 cents. THE SAND-LIME BRICK INDUSTRY, 1947. A63-25-3-49. 3 p., 10 cents. THE SHIPBUILDING INDUSTRY, 1947. A64-30-3-49. 7 p., 15 cents. THE TOILET PREPARATIONS INDUSTRY, 1947. A62-1-4-49. 12 p., 25 cents.

Transportation.—

INDEX NUMBERS OF COST OF ELECTRICITY FOR DOMESTIC SERVICE AND TABLES OF MONTHLY BILLS FOR DOMESTIC SERVICE, COMMERCIAL LIGHT AND SMALL POWER, 1948. 20-1910. 23 p., 25 cents. SUMMARY OF MONTHLY TRANSIT REPORTS, 1948. 20-4750. (Eng. and French) 4 p., Price per year \$1.00. WAREHOUSING, 1947. 7 p., 25 cents.

Merchandising and Services.—

POWER LAUNDRIES & CLEANING AND DYEING ESTABLISHMENTS, 1947. 16-1020. 29 p., 25 cents. RETAIL TRADE: 1941, 1947, 1948. Revised Series, Dollar Sales Estimates. 16-1040. Series, 1948, No. 23, 30 p., 50 cents. "Highlights of New Retail Series . . . Dollar Figures Replace Indexes . . . Sample Enlarged and Refined; Series is Entirely New . . ."

Employment.—

CHART BOOK OF EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS IN CANADIAN INDUSTRIES; Employment: 1939—September 1, 1948; Payrolls: 1941—September 1, 1948. 9-2010. 6 p., 40 charts, 50 cents. EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK IN MANUFACTURING, 1946 (An annual survey of earnings and hours of male and female wage earners and salaried employees in leading establishments in the last week in November, 1946). 9-1040. 56 p., 25 cents. "... final results of the first survey made by the D.B.S. in a new annual series."

LIST OF STATISTICAL TABLES

INTRODUCTION	Page	CONSTRUCTION	Page
1 Selected Economic Indicators: Canada.....	1	36 Value of Building Permits:	
2 Significant Statistics of United States.....	4	By Municipalities.....	77
3 " " of United Kingdom.....	6	By Provinces and Types.....	79
4 Population, Births, Marriages and Deaths.....	7	37 Building Materials: Production, Imports and Sales.....	80
5 National Accounts: Income and Expenditure.....	11		
6 Indexes of Industrial Production.....	12		
 LABOUR			
7 Canadian Labour Force.....	19	38 Production and Acreage of Principal Field Crops.....	82
8 Canadian Labour Income.....	20	39 Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products.....	83
9 Employment and Earnings: By Industries.....	21	40 Grain Supply and Disposition.....	85
10 " " : By Provinces.....	28	41 Inspected Slaughterings of Live Stock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry.....	86
11 " " : By Cities.....	31	Prices and Price Ratios: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds.....	87
12 Average Hourly Earnings.....	34	Exports of Live-Stock Products.....	88
13 Average Hours Worked per Week.....	37	42 Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales.....	89
14 Percentage of Women Employed by Industries	39	43 Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks.....	90
15 Unemployment Insurance.....	40	44 Manufactured Food: Production.....	91
16 Time Lost in Labour Disputes.....	41	: Sugar Production, Sales and Stocks.....	93
 PRICES			
17 Living Costs in Canada.....	43		
18 Wholesale Price Indexes: Component Material Classification.....	44		
19 " " : Other Classifications	50		
 FUEL AND POWER			
20 Electric Power: Production, Exports and Consumption.....	51	45 Value of Retail Trade.....	94
: Consumption by Provinces.....	52	46 Indexes of Wholesale Sales.....	96
21 Coal and Coke.....	53		
22 Petroleum and Gas.....	54		
23 Refined Petroleum Products.....	55		
 MINING			
24 Metals.....	57		
25 Non Metallic Minerals.....	59		
 MANUFACTURING			
26 Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments	60	52 Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways.....	108
27 Tobacco and Beverages.....	62	53 Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways.....	110
28 Rubber.....	63	54 Other Transportation: Shipping and Aviation.....	112
29 Leather: Stocks and Wettings of Hides and Skins.....	64		
: Production of Finished Leather.....	65		
: Production of Boots and Shoes.....	66		
30 Primary Textiles.....	67		
31 Production of Factory Clothing.....	68		
32 Wood and Paper Products.....	69		
33 Primary Iron and Steel.....	71		
Primary Iron and Steel Shapes; Shipments to Industries.....	72		
34 Automobiles: Production and Sales.....	74		
35 Refrigerators and Washing Machines.....	75		
Radio Receiving Sets.....	76		
 TRANSPORTATION			
55 Bank of Canada: Assets and Liabilities.....	113		
56 Canadian Chartered Banks: Assets and Liabilities.....	115		
57 Money Supply.....	118		
58 Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres.....	119		
59 Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures.....	120		
60 Bond Issues and Retirements.....	122		
61 Life Insurance: Sales.....	123		
: Benefit Payments.....	124		
62 Index Numbers of Security Prices.....	125		
63 Miscellaneous Financial Statistics.....	127		

NOTE: Symbols used: Throughout the Review (..) means "not available"; (—) means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"; (P) signifies "preliminary" and (R) indicates "revised". In some cases the annual data for 1948 are provisional.